```
SET GRAPHICAL PARAMETERS
                       the following can only be set with par()
                                    par (...)
                                                         oma = c(bottom, left,
multiple
               mfcol = c(nrow, ncol)
                                         plot margins
                                                            top, right) default:
                                            (outer)
   plots
               mfrow = c(nrow, ncol)
                                                            c(0,0,0,0) lines
plot margins
               mar = c(bottom, left,
                                         query x & y
                   top, right) default:
                                                         par ("usr")
                                            limits
                  c(5.1, 4.1, 4.1, 2.1) lines
                             CREATE A NEW PLOT
Bar charts
                barplot(height, ...)
                                         Histograms
                                                         hist(x, ...)
                                                         breaks =
    bar labels
                names.arg =
                                            breakpts
    border
                border =
    fill color
                col =
                                        Line charts
                                                         plot(x, type = "1")
                horiz = TRUF
    horizontal
                                                                 "blank" | 0
                                                         lty =
                                           line type
                                                                 "solid" | 1
                                                                 "dashed" | 2
Box plots
                boxplot(x, ...)
                                                                 "dotted" | 3
                horizontal = TRUE
   horizontal
                                           line width
                                                         lwd =
   box labels
                names =
Dot plots
                dotchart(x, ...)
                                         Scatterplots
                                                         plot(x, ...)
   dot labels
                labels =
                                                         pch =
                                            symbol
               REMOVE
                                                        ADJUST
                                         allow plotting
axis labels
                   ann = FALSE
                                             out of plot xpd = TRUE
                   xaxt = "n"
axis, tickmarks,
                                             region
                  yaxt = "n"
   and labels
                                         aspect ratio
                                                         asp =
                  bty = "n"
plot box
                                                         xlim =, ylim =
                                         axis limits
NOTE: Many of the parameters here
                                         axis lines to
                                                         xaxs = "i"
can be also be set in par(). See R
                                                         vaxs = "i" (internal
                                             match
help for more options.
                                             axis limits
                                                                  axis calculation)
```