1.
$$P(A) = \frac{|A|}{|Sb|}$$
 $|Sb| = 16 - link useysthick mortingh ztheri$
 $A_1 = 4 - link useysthick zolaren goly wyzacono dehtednie

 $A_2 = 4 - |I| - 3 razy resetz.$
 $P(A_1) = \frac{|A_1|}{|Sb|} - \frac{4}{16} = \frac{4}{4}$ the komunitaty promoses tyle

 $P(A_2| = \frac{|A_2|}{|S_2|} - \frac{4}{16} = \frac{4}{4}$ some informacji

 $k = log_2 \frac{1}{p} = log_2 \frac{1}{4} - log_2 4 = 2 hty informacji

2. 2^n jednahano prawdopodobnych komunikatow

 $H = \frac{2^n}{i=1} p_i log_2 \frac{1}{pi} = \sum_{i=1}^{2n} \frac{1}{2^n} \cdot log_2 \frac{1}{2^n} = \sum_{i=1}^{2n} \frac{1}{2^n} \circ log_2 (2^n) = \frac{2^n}{2^n} \left(\frac{1}{2^n} - \frac{1}{2^n} - \frac$$$

$$H = \sum_{i=1}^{2^{n}} p_{i} \log_{2} \frac{1}{p_{i}} = \sum_{i=1}^{2^{n}} \frac{1}{2^{n}} \cdot \log_{2} \frac{1}{2^{n}} = \sum_{i=1}^{2^{n}} \frac{1}{2^{n}} \cdot \log_{2} (2^{n}) =$$

$$= 2^{n} \left(\frac{1}{2^{n}} \cdot n \log_{2} 2 \right) = n \log_{2} 2 = n$$

$$Odp^{-1} \text{ Entropia (H) wynosi } n.$$

3, kermunitat
$$k_A$$
 k_2 k_3 k_4 k_5

provide publication $\frac{5}{16}$ $\frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{2}{16}$ $\frac{1}{16}$
 k_A k_2 k_3 k_4 k_5
 k_6 $\frac{5}{16}$ $\frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{6}{16}$
 k_A k_1 k_2 k_3 k_4 k_5 k_5 $\frac{6}{16}$
 k_1 k_2 k_3 k_4 k_5 k_5 k_5 k_6 $k_$

$$H = \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{5} + \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{5} + \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{3} + \frac{2}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{2} + \frac{1}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{2} + \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{3} + \frac{2}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{2} + \frac{1}{16} \log_2 \frac{16}{3} + \frac{2}{16} \log_2 \frac{3}{3} + \frac{2}{16}$$