1. **To what does a relative path refer?**

Relative paths are relative to the current working directory.

1. **What does an absolute path start with your operating system?**

Absolute paths start with the root folder, such as / or C:\.

1. **What do the functions os.getcwd() and os.chdir() do?**

The os.getcwd() function returns the current working directory. The os.chdir() function changes the current working directory.

1. **What are the . and .. folders?**

The . folder is the current folder, and .. is the parent folder.

1. **In C:\bacon\eggs\spam.txt, which part is the dir name, and which part is the base name?**

C:\bacon\eggs is the dir name, while spam.txt is the base name.

1. **What are the three “mode” arguments that can be passed to the open() function?**

The string 'r' for read mode, 'w' for write mode, and 'a' for append mode

1. **What happens if an existing file is opened in write mode?**

An existing file opened in write mode is erased and completely overwritten.

1. **How do you tell the difference between read() and readlines()?**

The read() method returns the file’s entire contents as a single string value. The readlines() method returns a list of strings, where each string is a line from the file’s contents.

**9. What data structure does a shelf value resemble?**

A shelf value resembles a dictionary value; it has keys and values, along with keys() and values() methods that work similarly to the dictionary methods of the same names.