

SECOND YEAR:

Paper-I: English II (Communication Skills)

Objectives: Enable the students to meet their real life communication needs.

Course Contents

Paragraph writing

Practice in writing a good, unified and coherent paragraph

Essay writing

Introduction

CV and job application

Translation skills

Urdu to English

Study skills

Skimming and scanning, intensive and extensive, and speed reading, summary and précis writing and comprehension

Academic skills

Letter/memo writing, minutes of meetings, use of library and internet

Presentation skills

Personality development (emphasis on content, style and pronunciation)

Note: documentaries to be shown for discussion and review

Recommended Readings:

Communication Skills

a) Grammar

1. A.J. Thomson and A.V. Martinet, *Practical English Grammar Exercises* 2, 3rd edition. Oxford University Press 1986. ISBN 0 19 431350 6.

b) Writing

1. Marie-Christine Boutin, Suzanne Brinand and Francoise Grellet, *Writing. Intermediate* Oxford Supplementary Skills. Fourth Impression 1993. ISBN 019 435405 7 Pages 45-53 (note taking).

2. Rob Nolasco, *Writing. Upper-Intermediate* Oxford Supplementary Skills. Fourth Impression 1992. ISBN 0 19 435406 5 (particularly good for writing memos, introduction to presentations, descriptive and argumentative writing).

c) Reading

1. Brian Tomlinson and Rod Ellis, *Reading. Advanced*, Oxford Supplementary Skills. Third Impression 1991. ISBN 0 19 453403 0.
2. John Langan, *Reading and Study Skills*.
3. Riachard York, *Study Skills*.

Paper-II: ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE

Course Description

The course will elaborate–Islamic legal theories including their philosophical, historical and sociological basis.-. The Course will cover the history and the growth of the Muslim legal system, the primary and secondary sources of Islamic Law: a). The Quran and the Traditions b). *Ijma* and customs, Juristic Deduction: a). *Qiy'as* or Analogy, b). *Istehsan* or Juristic -preference, c). *Istedlal*, d). *Ijtehad* and *Taqlid*.

This course will discuss the remaining part of the Islamic Jurisprudence-I. It will focus on the practical side of Islamic legal concepts such as Acts, Rights and Obligations, Legal Capacity, Ownership and Possession Family laws, Torts and

Crimes, Punishments, Procedure and Evidence, Constitutional and Administrative Law. The law regulating relations between the Muslims and non-Muslims will also be covered.

Course Contents

- History of the growth of the Muslim legal system
- Various Schools of Islamic law
- Sources of Law
- The Qur'an and the Traditions
- Ijma and customs
- Juristic Deduction
- Qiy'as or Analogy
- Istehsan or Juristic Equity
- Istedlal
- Ijtehad and Taqlid
- Acts, Rights and Obligations
- Legal Capacity
- Ownership and Possession
- Constitutional Law
- Muslim International Law
- Law of Contract
- Islamic law of procedure
- Islamic Law of Crimes and Torts
- Maqasid-al-Shariah, definition, relation with usul-al-Fiqh, classification

Suggested Readings:

1. Coulson, N. J. *A History of Islamic Law*. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 reprint).
2. Engineer, Asghar Ali. *Islam: Misgivings and History*. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008.
5. i, Kemal A. *Islamic Jurisprudence*. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
6. Hassan, Ahmad. *The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
7. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) *Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence)*. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (reprint)
8. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. *Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence* (4 th edn) Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
9. Nyazee, Imran A Khan. *Theories of Islamic Law*. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.
10. Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006. (rpt.).
11. Schacht, Joseph. *An Introduction to Islamic Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.
12. Hassan, Ahmad. *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1993.
13. Kamali, Mohammad Hashim, *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. (3 rd edn) London: Islamic Text Society, 2005.
14. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan, *Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence*, (4 th edn) Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.

15. Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006 (rpt.).

Paper-III(A):CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (UK)

Course Description

The course will examine the remarkable unwritten constitution of the UK, the Separation of Powers, Rule of Law, Parliamentary Supremacy and the Independence of Judiciary under the British constitutional conventions. Course contents shall include the Nature and Development of the British Constitution, the Conventions of the Constitution and will look at the Institution of Government; the Monarchy, the Legislature and the Executive.

Course contents

- Salient features of the British Constitution
- Difference between constitution & constitutional Law
- Sources and nature of the British Constitution
- Separation of Powers
- The Rule of Law
- Parliamentary Supremacy
- British Constitutional Conventions
- Royal Prerogatives
- British Cabinet
- British Parliament
- Privileges of the Parliament
- Fundamental Rights and Human rights Act, 1998
- Freedom of Expression
- Judiciary
- Impact of European Union
- Important Case law

Suggested Reading:

1. Allen, Michael and Thomson, Brian. *Cases and Materials: Constitutional and Administrative Law*. Oxford University Press, 2005.
2. Bagehot, Walter & Taylor, Miles. *The English Constitution* (Oxford World Classics). Oxford University Press, 2009.
3. Barnett, Hilaire. *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, 8th edition. Oxon: Routledge, 2011.
4. Cownie, Fiona et al, *English Legal System in Context*, 4th edition. Oxford University Press, 2007.
5. Dicey, A.V. *Introduction to the Study of the Law of Constitution*, 10th edition. Delhi: Universal, 2003.

Paper-III(B) CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (US)

Course Description

The nature, sources and fundamental principles of the United Kingdom and the United States Constitutions. The course will examine the remarkable unwritten constitution of the UK, the Separation of Powers, Rule of Law, Parliamentary Supremacy and the Independence of Judiciary under the British constitutional conventions. The course, apart from other aspects, will cover the concepts of federalism, separation of powers, the functions of the Congress and the legislative

procedure, the election of the President and the judicial review under the US Constitution.

Course Contents

US Constitution

- Brief History of Conventions leading to the passing of American Constitution
- Important Characteristics/Salient Features
- Human Rights Bill – Civil Liberties
- Ratification of the Constitution
- Federalism
- Congress, its two Houses – Legislative Procedure
- Senate and Effectiveness of its Control
- Separation of Powers
- President – His election, powers
- Judiciary, Judicial Review
- Rigidity – Procedure of amendments
- Important Case law

Suggested Readings:

1. Cooke, Jacob E. (ed.) *Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. THE FEDERALIST*. Middletown. Wesleyan: University Press. 1961.
2. Lockhart,, William B. *The American Constitution: Cases, Comments, Questions*, (6 th edn) St. Paul: West, 1986.
3. Rienow, Robert. *Introduction to Government*, (3 rd re. edn) New York: Knopf, 1964.
4. *The Federalist Papers*. Toronto: Bantam Books. 1982.
5. Wheare, K.C. *Federal Government*, (4 th edn) London: Oxford University Press, 1963.

Leading Cases:

1. *Coleman v. Miller* 307 US 433 (1939)
2. *Eakin v. Raub* 12 S&R 330 (1825)
3. *Marbury v. Madison* 1 Cranch 137 (1803)

Paper-IV: JURISPRUDENCE-I

Course Description

This course introduces students to theories of classical and contemporary jurisprudence and the issues debated within them. Jurisprudence provides a discipline of thought and is extremely helpful in improving the logical analysis of the legal concepts. The focus of course will be on the nature, origin and development of law and legal concepts. In this component, the focus will be on legal theories such as Natural Law Theory, Positive Theory, the nature of legal reasoning, legal realism, sources of law and precedents. This is a vital course designed to cultivate in students the ability to reason persuasively and encourage students to develop a clear picture of the overall conceptual framework within which legal thoughts operate.

This is the second part of the course. In this module, certain main institutions of law will be considered such as the State, nature, functions, Sources of Law, Legal Right, property, ownership and possession; contract, legal personality, negligence and risk; responsibility and punishment, evidence and procedure.

. Course Contents

- Definition, Nature and Scope
- Kinds of Jurisprudence
- Schools of Jurisprudence
- Jurisprudence as Philosophy of Law
- Legal Positivism
- Kelson Pure theory of Law
- Classification of Law
- Civil Law **F.O.S.S**

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- Imperative theory of Law
- Natural law Theory
- Law and fact - Presumption
- Law and Equity
- Administration of Justice
- The State, Nature and Functions
- The sources of Law
- Custom
- Legislation
- Precedent
- Legal Right
- Ownership
- Position
- Persons
- Titles
- Liability
- Substantive Law and Procedural Law

Suggested Readings:

1. Austin, John. *The Province of Jurisprudence Determined and the Uses of the Study of Jurisprudence with an Introduction by H. L. A. Hart*. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1998.
2. Friedmann, W. *Legal Theory*, (8 th edn) London: Stevenson, 2008 (rpt.).
3. Harris, J. W. *Legal Philosophies*, (2nd edn) London: Lexis Nexis, 2005.
4. Hayman, Robert L and Levit, Nancy *Jurisprudence: Classical and Contemporary: From Natural Law to Postmodernism*. St. Paul: West, 2002.
5. Holland, Sir Thomas E. *The Elements of Jurisprudence*, (13th edn) New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).
6. Leimer, Edger B. *Jurisprudence: The Philosophy of Method and Law* (6 th edn) California: Harvard University Press, 2009.
7. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. *Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: Advanced Studies Legal Institute, 2007.
8. Posner, Richard A. *Frontiers of Legal Theory*. Delhi: Universal, 2010 (2nd I rpt.).
9. Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*, (3 rd edn) Delhi: Universal, 2008 (rpt.).
10. Raz, Joseph. *The Concept of a Legal System: An Introduction to the Theory*

of Legal System, (2 nd edn) Oxford: Clarendon, 1980.

11. Wacks, Raymond. *Jurisprudence*, (5 th edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

12. Sir John Salmond. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: PLD, 2014.

13. Finnis, John. *Natural Law and Natural Rights*. (2 nd edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

14. Glanville, Williams L. *Jurisprudence by John Salmond*, (10th edn) London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1947.

15. Holland, Sir Thomas E. *The Elements of Jurisprudence*, (13th edn) New Delhi: Universal, 2010.

16. Mahajan, V.D. *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, (5 th edn) Lucknow: Eastern, 2007.

17. Paton, G. W. *A Text Book of Jurisprudence*, (4 th edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973.

18. Sir John Salmond. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: PLD, 2014

Paper-V: LAW OF CONTRACT AND SALE OF GOODS

Course Description

The component is designed to give students a thorough grounding in the civil law of obligations. In Part – I, the course will cover the law of contract, which involves the study of legally binding agreements. The fundamental rules concerning the formation of a contract, the legal effects of its terms and its discharge will be critically examined.

This will be the second part of the Law of Contract. In this component, the focus would be on law of Bailments, Agency and Sale of Goods. The course will cover the mutual obligations of a principal and agent, formation of contract of sale, passing of property, rules of delivery and the rights and obligations of the sellers and buyers. This course will reinforce the fundamental concepts that will be helpful in other modules such as in Business and Commercial Law, Labour and Employment Law etc.

Course Contents

- Contract Preliminary/General Principles
- Formation of the Contract Communication Acceptance and Revocation of Proposals
- Contracts, Voidable Contracts and Void Agreements
- Void Contracts, Contingent Contracts
- Performance of Contracts, Of certain relations resembling those created by contracts
- The Breach of Contract and its consequences
- Contract of Indemnity
- Contract of Guarantee
- Contract of Bailments
- Contract of Agency

Suggested Readings:

1. Beatson, Sir Jack, *Law of Contract*, (29th edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

2. Furmston, M. P. *Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

3. Koffman, Laurence & Macdonald, Elizabeth. *Law of Contract*, (7 th edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
4. Samuel, Geoffrey. *Contract Law: Cases and Materials*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2007.
5. Singh, Justice J.P. *Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's The Law of Torts*, (26th edn) Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010.
6. Sujan, M.A. *Frustration of Contract*, (2 nd edn) Delhi: Universal, 2001.
7. The Contract Act 1872. (Sections 1-147).
8. Anthony L. *Essentials of Business Law*, (7 th edn) New York: Liuzz McGraw-Hill, 2010.
9. Gregory, William A. *The Law of Agency and Partnership*, (3 rd edn) St. Paul: West, 2001.
10. Kapoor, S. K. *Law of Sale of Goods*, (8th edn) Delhi: Universal, 2007.
11. Manan, M. A. *Pollock and Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 1996.
12. Text of the Sale of Goods Act, 1932.
13. The Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 148-238).

Paper-VI (A) HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Course Description

The Purpose of this course is to acquaint the students of LL.B with the basics of Human Rights as to what are the International Documents that regulate Human Rights at the International forum and as to what is the National Human Rights regime and as to what is the enforcement mechanism for the Human Rights at the National as well as International Forum. Human rights law is a distinct and fast developing area of law. The course is designed to impart knowledge about meaning, scope and importance of human rights. The focus of the course would be on the course will also examine major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.

Course Contents

- International Bill of Human Rights,
- Enforcement mechanism under the UN Charter based Organs.
- Enforcement mechanism under the treaty based Organs.
- National Human Rights Law as contained in the Constitution and its enforcement mechanisms.
- National Commission for Human Rights Act 2012.

Topics

- History and development of Human Rights.
- Philosophy of Human Rights.
- National Human Rights Regime
- Enforcement Mechanism Art 199 and 184(3)
- UDHR 1948
- ICCPR
- ICESCR
- ECHR
- IACHR
- ACHPR
- Women Rights

- Refugees law
- IHL

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhansali, S.R. *Basu's Human Rights in Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis, 2008.
2. Brownlie, Sir Ian & Goodwin Guys. *Brownlie's Documents on Human Rights*, (6 th edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
3. Fenwick, Helen. *Civil Liberties*. London: Cavendish, 1994.
4. *Judgments on Human Rights and Public Interest Litigation by Supreme Court of Pakistan*. Lahore: PLD, 1999.
5. Smith, Rhona K. M. *Texts and Materials on International Human Rights*, (2 nd edn) Oxon: Rutledge, 2010.

Useful Websites:

1. <http://www.un.org/rights/index.html> (UN Human Rights)
2. <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/> (University of Minnesota HRs Library)

Paper-VI (B): COMPUTER SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Course Description

The course is basically related to an introduction to Information Technology, Understanding Computer Systems, e-Commerce, Computer Graphics, Computer Security and Controls, MS Office, MS Word, MS Excel, MS Access, MS Power Point, Internet Browsers Databases, Information Systems, importance in Business, e-Banking etc.

Course Contents

Basic of Computer

- a) Introduction and history of Computers.
- b) Introduction to Information Technology
- c) Types of Computer
- d) Computer Organization

Computer Software

- a) Software Introduction
- b) Types of Software
- c) PC Platform.
- d) Computer Virus.

Data Processing and Storage

- a) Data Processing Techniques
- b) Data Storage (Bit, Byte, RAM, ROM, cache Memory, Secondary Storage (FDD, HDD, Tape, CD).

Windows

- a) Windows Introduction
- b) Finding Files, Installing Printers
- c) The Desktop and types of windows(application, document, dialog)
- d) Elements of an application window
- e) Understanding folders, copying, detecting and moving files

Word Processing (MS Word)

- a) Basic concepts and features
- b) Creating, saving, editing, formatting and printing documents
- c) Working with Tables

Electronic Spreadsheet (MS Excel)

- a) Basic concepts and features
- b) Creating, saving Excel sheet, editing the sheet
- c) Managing formula, formatting the sheet and printing the sheet
- d) Working on workbook

Databases

- a) MS-Access

Basics of Internet usage

- a) Introduction to networks
- b) World Wide Web, Web sites and web browsers
- c) Introduction to Internet based services and use of E-mail.
- d) Introduction to E-Commerce

Suggested Readings:

1. Sawyer, William, Hutchinson, *Using Information Technology*, (2nd Edition), McGraw Hill, 2000.
 2. J. Glenn Brookshear, *Computer Science: An Overview*, (8th Edition), Addison Wesley, 2005.
 3. Timothy J. O'Leary, Linda I. O'Leary, *Computing Essentials*, (15th Edition), McGraw-Hill's Primis, Custom Publishing, 2004.
 4. Jennifer Ackerman Kettell, *The Complete Reference Microsoft Office 2003*, McGraw Hill Education India.
 5. Joan Preppernau, *Microsoft Windows XP Step by Step*, (2nd Edition), Microsoft Press.
 6. Jeffrey F. Rayport, *Introduction to E-Commerce* (2nd Edition), McGraw Hill, 2007.
- ❖ The Universities/Institutions to develop their reading material in accordance with the course description.