

# **VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.**



**LAB REPORT**  
**on**

## **Big Data Analytics**

*Submitted by*

**R Kumar Raghav (1BM21CS150)**

*in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**  
*in*  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**



**B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

**(Autonomous Institution under VTU)**

**BENGALURU-560019**

**Feb-2024 to July-2024**

**B. M. S. College of Engineering,**  
**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019**  
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “**BIG DATA ANALYTICS LAB**” carried out by **R Kumar Raghav (1BM21C150)**, who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics -(22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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# Index Sheet

[illegible]

## Course Outcome

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**BDA LAB-2 01-04-2024** I Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

1. Create a database “Student” with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email Id.
2. Insert appropriate values
3. Write a query to update the Email-Id of a student with roll no 10.
4. . Replace the student name from “ABC” to “FEM” of roll no 11

```
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({_id:1,roll_no:1,stud_name:'ABC',age:20,contact_no:9988776655,email:'abc@gmail.com'});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } }
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:10},{set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'}});
Uncaught:
SyntaxError: Unexpected token, expected "," [1:61]

> 1 | db.Student.update({roll_no:10},{set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'}});
    |                                     ^
    |
    |
2 |

Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:10},{set:{email:'abcd@gmail.com'}},{upsert:true});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("660a84f713da6f733017258d"),
  matchedCount: 0,
  modifiedCount: 0,
  upsertedCount: 1
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({roll_no:11},{set:{stud_name:'FEM'}},{upsert:true});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find({});
```

```
Atlas atlas-xnulgl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find({});
[
  {
    _id: 1,
    roll_no: 1,
    stud_name: 'FEM',
    age: 20,
    contact_no: 9988776655,
    email: 'abc@gmail.com'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a84f713da6f733017258d"),
    roll_no: 10,
    email: 'abcd@gmail.com'
  }
]
```

II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes.

Cust\_id, Acc\_Bal, Acc\_Type

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table
3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer\_id.
4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer\_id

```
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection('customer');
{ ok: 1 }
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:100,acc_bal:1500,acc_type:'z'});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85c23be552042cee58a4") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:101,acc_bal:1300,acc_type:'a'});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85d63be552042cee58a5") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:102,acc_bal:1200,acc_type:'x'});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85e63be552042cee58a6") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:101,acc_bal:1210,acc_type:'z'});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85f63be552042cee58a7") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.insert({cust_id:100,acc_bal:1210,acc_type:'x'});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a85f63be552042cee58a8") }
}
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate($match:{acc_type:'z'},$group:{_id:'cust_id',total_acc_bal:{sum:'$acc_bal'}});
{ "_id": "cust_id", "total_acc_bal": 2710 }
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate($match:{acc_type:'z'},$group:{_id:'cust_id',total_acc_bal:{sum:'$acc_bal'}});
{ "_id": "cust_id", "total_acc_bal": 2710 }
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate($match:{acc_type:'z'},$group:{_id:'cust_id',total_acc_bal:{sum:'$acc_bal'}});
{ "_id": "cust_id", "total_acc_bal": 2710 }
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test> db.customer.aggregate($group:{_id:'$cust_id',min_bal:{min:'$acc_bal'},max_bal:{max:'$acc_bal'}});
{ "_id": "cust_id", "min_bal": 1210, "max_bal": "acc_type" },
{ "_id": "cust_id", "min_bal": 1500, "max_bal": "acc_type" },
{ "_id": "cust_id", "min_bal": 1200, "max_bal": "acc_type" },
Atlas atlas-xnu1gl-shard-0 [primary] test>
```

BDA LAB-03-06-05-2024

Cassandra

```

awsadmin@aws-ec2-m5-4xlarge-100-100-100-100:~$ cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={
... 'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

system_auth            system_schema            system_views
system                  system_distributed        system_traces            system_virtual_schema

cqlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;
[cqlsh:localhost: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table system_keyspaces does not exist"]
cqlsh> use Students;
cqlsh:students> create table Students_info(roll_no int PRIMARY key,StudName text,DateofJoining timestamp,last_exam_Percent double);
cqlsh:students> describe tables;

students_info

cqlsh:students> describe table students;
table "students" not found in keyspace "students"
cqlsh:students> describe table students_info;

CREATE TABLE students.students_info (
  roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
  dateofjoining timestamp,
  last_exam_percent double,
  studname text
) WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'
AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
AND cdc = false
AND comment = ''
AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
AND crc_table = 'default'
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
AND default_time_to_live = 0
AND extensions = {}
AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
AND max_index_interval = 2048
AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
AND min_index_interval = 128
AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
AND speculative_retry = '99p';

cqlsh:students> begin batch insert into students_info(roll_no, StudName,dateofjoining, last_exam_percent) values(1, 'Adham', '2023-10-01', 90) insert into students_info(roll_no, StudName,dateofjoining, last_exam_percent) values(2, 'Rita', '2023-10-01', 97) insert into students_info(roll_no, StudName,dateofjoining, last_exam_percent) values(3, 'Adham', '2023-10-01', 97.5) insert into students_info(roll_no, StudName,dateofjoining, last_exam_percent) values(4, 'Olivia', '2023-10-01', 96.5) apply batch;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----|-----|-----|-----
1 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 90 | Adham
2 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Rita
3 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Adham
4 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Olivia

[4 rows]
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where roll_no in (1,2,3);

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----|-----|-----|-----
1 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 90 | Adham
2 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Rita
3 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Adham

[3 rows]
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where StudName='Olivia';
[cqlsh:localhost: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="cannot execute this query as it might involve data filtering and thus may have unpredictable performance. If you want to execute this query it will be the performance equivalent of (1); see also CQL-300006"]
cqlsh:students> create index on students_info(StudName);
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where StudName='Olivia';

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----|-----|-----|-----
4 | 2023-10-01 10:30:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Olivia

[1 row]
cqlsh:students> select roll_no,StudName from students_info LIMIT 1;

```

```

[1 row]
cqlsh(students)> select * from students_info where roll_no in (1,2,3);

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----|-----|-----|-----
1 | 2023-10-05 10:10:00.000000+0000 | 96 | Sudhansu
2 | 2023-10-05 10:10:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Rishi
3 | 2023-10-05 10:10:00.000000+0000 | 99.5 | Anshana

[1 row]
cqlsh(students)> select * from students_info where StudName='Charu';
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Cannot execute this query as it might involve data filtering and thus may have unpredictable performance. If you want to execute this query it may involve all nodes. To see the performance degradation, see https://cassandra.apache.org/doc/latest/operation/performance.html#data-filtering"
cqlsh(students)> create index on Students_Info(StudName);
cqlsh(students)> select * from students_info where StudName='Charu';

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----|-----|-----|-----
4 | 2023-10-05 10:10:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Charu

[1 row]
cqlsh(students)> select Roll_no,StudName from students_info LIMIT 2;

roll_no | studname
-----|-----
1 | Sudhansu
2 | Rishi

[1 row]
cqlsh(students)> SELECT Roll_no as "ID" From Students_Info;

ID
---
1
2
4
3

```

bmscece@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ cqlsh

Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

Use HELP for help.

```

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={
... 'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};

```

```

cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES

```

students system\_auth system\_schema system\_views

systemsystem\_distributed system\_traces system\_virtual\_schema

```

cqlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;

```

InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema\_keyspaces does not exist"

```

cqlsh> use Students;

```

```

cqlsh:students> create table Students_info(Roll_No int Primary key,StudName
text,DateOfJoining timestamp,last_exam_Percent double);

```

```

cqlsh:students> describe tables;

```

students\_info

```

cqlsh:students> describe table students;

```

Table 'students' not found in keyspace 'students'

```

cqlsh:students> describe table students_info;

```

```

CREATE TABLE students.students_info (
    roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
    dateofjoining timestamp,
    last_exam_percent double,
    studname text

```

```

) WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'
    AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
    AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
    AND cdc = false
    AND comment = ''
    AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold':
'32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
    AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
    AND memtable = 'default'
    AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
    AND default_time_to_live = 0
    AND extensions = {}
    AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
    AND max_index_interval = 2048
    AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
    AND min_index_interval = 128
    AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
    AND speculative_retry = '99p';

```

```

cqlsh:students> Begin batch insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining,
last_exam_Percent) values(1,'Sachin','2023-10-09', 98)
insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent)
values(2,'Ravi','2023-10-10', 97)
insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent)
values(3,'Rakshit','2023-10-10', 97.5)
insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent)
values(4,'Charan','2023-10-06', 96.5) apply batch;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;

```

```

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----+-----+-----+-----
      1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 98 | Sachin
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Ravi
      4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Charan
      3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Rakshit

```

(4 rows)

```

cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where roll_no in (1,2,3);
roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname

```

```

-----+-----+-----+-----
      1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 98 | Sachin
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Ravi
      3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Rakshit

```

```

cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where Studname='Charan';
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Cannot execute this
query as it might involve data filtering and thus may have unpredictable performance. If you

```



want to execute this query despite the performance unpredictability, use ALLOW FILTERING" cqlsh:students> create index on Students\_info(StudName); cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info where Studname='Charan';

roll_no	dateofjoining	last_exam_percent	studname
4	2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000	96.5	Charan

(1 rows)

cqlsh:students> select Roll\_no,StudName from students\_info LIMIT 2;

roll_no	studname
1	Sachin
2	Ravi

(2 rows)

cqlsh:students> SELECT Roll\_no as "USN" from Students\_info;

USN
1
2
4
3

(4 rows)

cqlsh:students> update students\_info set StudName='Shreyas' where Roll\_no=3; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

roll_no	dateofjoining	last_exam_percent	studname
---------	---------------	-------------------	----------

roll_no	dateofjoining	last_exam_percent	studname
1	2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000	98	Sachin
2	2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000	97	Ravi
4	2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000	96.5	Charan
3	2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000	97.5	Shreyas

(4 rows)

cqlsh:students> update students\_info set roll\_no=8 where Roll\_no=3; InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="PRIMARY KEY part roll\_no found in SET part"

cqlsh:students> delete last\_exam\_percent from students\_info where roll\_no=2; cqlsh:students> select \* from students\_info;

roll_no	dateofjoining	last_exam_percent	studname
---------	---------------	-------------------	----------

```

-----+-----+-----+-----
1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 98 | Sachin 2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | null |
    Ravi 4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Charan
    3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Shreyas

```

(4 rows)

```

cqlsh:students> delete from students_info where roll_no=2;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;

```

```

roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
-----+-----+-----+-----
    1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 98 | Sachin
    4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 96.5 | Charan
    3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Shreyas

```

(3 rows)

Cassandra : Employee

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes  
Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp\_Name,  
Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name
3. Insert the values into the table in batch
4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
7. Update the altered table to add project names.
8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
colsh:employee> update employee_info using tcl IS set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
colsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
```

emp_id	bonus	date_of_joining	dep_name	designation	emp_name	projects	salary
120	11000	2024-03-06	Engineering	Developer	Priyanka GH	"Project B", "ProjectA"	10+04
123	null	2024-03-07	Engineering	Engineer	Sadhana	"Project N", "Project P"	1,20+08
122	null	2024-03-04	Management	NA	Nachasa	"Project C", "Project M"	90+03
121	11000	2024-03-06	Management	Developer	Shreye	"Project C", "ProjectA"	0

```
(4 rows)
colsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
```

emp_id	bonus	date_of_joining	dep_name	designation	emp_name	projects	salary
120	11000	2024-03-06	Engineering	Developer	Priyanka GH	"Project B", "ProjectA"	10+04
123	null	2024-03-07	Engineering	Engineer	Sadhana	"Project N", "Project P"	1,20+08
122	null	2024-03-04	Management	NA	Nachasa	"Project C", "Project M"	90+03
121	11000	2024-03-06	Management	Developer	Shreye	"Project C", "ProjectA"	null

```
(4 rows)
colsh:employee>
```

[illegible]

## HADOOP 13-05-24

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop
PC] Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop dfs -mkdir
/sachin WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated.
WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir
/sachin mkdir: `/sachin': File exists
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls
/ Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sachin
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls
/sachin hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -
put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sachin/WC.txt
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -cat
/sachin/WC.txt hiiii
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -get
/sachin/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -get
/sachin/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs
- put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sachin/WC2.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -getmerge
/sachin/WC.txt /sachin/WC2.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl
/sachin/ # file: /sachin
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -mv /sachin
```

```
/WC2.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls
/sachin /WC2.txt ls: `/sachin': No such file or directory
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt -rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop
supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800- G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -cp /WC2.txt/
/WC.txt
```

**BDA LAB-5 DATE:-27-05-2024 Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework**

Mapper Code:

```
import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements

Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,

IntWritable> {

public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,

OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws

IOException

{

String line = value.toString();

for (String word : line.split(" "))

{

if (word.length() > 0)

{
```

```
output.collect(new Text(word), new  
IntWritable(1)); } } }
```

Reducer Code:

```
// Importing libraries  
  
import java.io.IOException;  
  
import java.util.Iterator;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;  
  
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements  
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {  
  
    // Reduce function  
  
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,  
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,  
Reporter rep) throws IOException  
    {  
  
        int count = 0;  
  
        // Counting the frequency of each words  
  
        while (value.hasNext())  
        {  
  
            IntWritable i = value.next();  
            count += i.get();  
  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));  
}}
```

Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class

```
file. // Importing libraries
```

```
import java.io.IOException;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;  
  
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {  
  
    public int run(String args[]) throws IOException  
  
    {  
  
        if (args.length < 2)  
  
        {  
            System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");  
  
            return -1;  
  
        }  
  
        JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);  
  
        FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));  
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));  
  
        conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
```

```

conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);

conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class
) ; conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class)

; JobClient.runJob(conf);

return 0;

}

// Main Method

public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{

int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(),
args); System.out.println(exitCode);

}

}

```

**From the following link extract the weather**

**data**

<https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all>

**Create a Map Reduce program to**

**a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.**

**AverageDriver**

```

package temp;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

```



```

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public
class AverageDriver {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        if (args.length != 2) {

            System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters"); System.exit(-1);

        }

        Job job = new Job();

        job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);

        job.setJobName("Max temperature");

        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));

        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
        job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);

        job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);

    }

}

```

### **AverageMapper**

```

package temp;

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

```

```

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{
    public static final int MISSING = 9999;

    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
    Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        int temperature;

        String line = value.toString();

        String year = line.substring(15, 19);

        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {

            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));

        } else {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
        }

        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);

        if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))

            context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));

    }
}

```

## AverageReducer

```

package temp;

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>

```

```

{ public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException { int max_temp = 0;

int count = 0;

for (IntWritable value : values) {

max_temp += value.get();

count++;

}

context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));

}}

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:58,615 INFO client.DefaultHadoopWailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:59,005 WARN mapreduce.job.ResourceProfileLoader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-15 14:52:59,111 INFO mapreduce.job.ResourceProfileLoader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/anusree/.staging/job_1621060210006_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:59,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-15 14:52:59,735 INFO mapreduce.job.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:59,873 INFO mapreduce.job.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060210006_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:59,873 INFO mapreduce.job.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: {}
2021-05-15 14:52:59,917 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:59,918 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-15 14:52:59,912 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060210006_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:59,952 INFO mapreduce.job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-N629H5C7:8080/prop/application_1621060210006_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:59,952 INFO mapreduce.job: Running job: job_1621060210006_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:00,648 INFO mapreduce.job: Job job_1621060210006_0005 running in user mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:00,643 INFO mapreduce.job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:02,738 INFO mapreduce.job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:09,868 INFO mapreduce.job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,907 INFO mapreduce.job: Job job_1621060210006_0005 completed successfully
2021-05-15 14:53:20,096 INFO mapreduce.job: Counters: 34

File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=72218
  FILE: Number of bytes written=63341
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=40408
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
  HDFS: Number of read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

Job Counters
  Launched map tasks=1
  Launched reduce tasks=1
  Data-local map tasks=1
  Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=2782

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-000000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-000000
1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>

```

**b) find the mean max temperature for every month MeanMaxDriver.class**

package meanmax;

```

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

public class MeanMaxDriver {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception

    { if (args.length != 2) {

        System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
        parameters"); System.exit(-1);

    }

    Job job = new Job();

    job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);

    job.setJobName("Max temperature");

    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));

    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new
    Path(args[1]));

    job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);

    job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);

    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);

    }

    }
MeanMaxMapper.class

package meanmax;

```

```

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{
    public static final int MISSING = 9999;

    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
    Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        int temperature;

        String line = value.toString();

        String month = line.substring(19, 21);

        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {

            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));

        } else {

            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));

        }

        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);

        if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))

            context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));

        }

    }

MeanMaxReducer.class

package meanmax;

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

```

```

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
{
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text,
    IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
    InterruptedException {
        int max_temp = 0;

        int total_temp = 0;

        int count = 0;

        int days = 0;

        for (IntWritable value : values) {
            int temp = value.get();

            if (temp > max_temp)
                max_temp = temp;

            count++;

            if (count == 3) {
                total_temp += max_temp;

                max_temp = 0;

                count = 0;

                days++;
            }
        }

        context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
    }
}

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultHadoopFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:58,965 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54

  File System Counters
    FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
    FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
    FILE: Number of read operations=0
    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
    FILE: Number of write operations=0
    HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
    HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
    HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
    HDFS: Number of write operations=2
    HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

  Job Counters
    Launched map tasks=1
    Launched reduce tasks=1
    Data-local map tasks=1
    Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
    Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
    Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
    Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
    Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
    Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
    Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
    Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*

```

```

01      4
02      0
03      7
04     44
05    100
06    168
07    219
08    198
09    141
10    100
11     19
12      3

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>

```

**For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.**

**Driver-TopN.class**

```
package samples.topn;

import java.io.IOException;

import java.util.StringTokenizer;

import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;

public class TopN {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        Configuration conf = new Configuration();

        String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf,
            args)).getRemainingArgs(); if (otherArgs.length != 2) {

            System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");

            System.exit(2);

        }

        Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);

        job.setJobName("Top N");
        job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);

        job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
```



```

job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);

job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);

FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));

FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new
Path(otherArgs[1])); System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)
? 0 : 1);

}

public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{ private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);

private Text word = new Text();

private String tokens = "[_!$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*\\/\\\\\\.,;\\.\\-:()?!\"'"]";

public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, "
"); StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);

while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());

context.write(this.word, one);
}
}
}

}

TopNCombiner.class

package samples.topn;

import java.io.IOException;

```

```

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;


public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {

    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text,
    IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
    InterruptedException { int sum = 0;

    for (IntWritable val : values)

    sum += val.get();

    context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));

    }

    }

```

### **TopNMapper.class**

```

package samples.topn;

import java.io.IOException;

import java.util.StringTokenizer;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>

{ private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);

    private Text word = new Text();

    private String tokens = "[_\\$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*\\/\\\\\\\\,;\\.\\-:()?!\"']";

    public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text,

```

```
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  
  
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, "  
"); StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
```

```
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {  
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
```

```
context.write(this.word, one);  
}  
}  
}
```

### **TopNReducer.class**

```
package samples.topn;  
  
import java.io.IOException;  
  
import java.util.HashMap;  
  
import java.util.Map;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  
  
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;  
  
import utils.MiscUtils;  
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>  
  
{ private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,  
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
```

```
{ int sum = 0;

for (IntWritable val : values)

sum += val.get();

this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));

}
```

```
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {

Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap =
MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap); int counter = 0;

for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {

if (counter++ == 20)

break;

context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));

}

}

}
```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x   - Anusree supergroup          0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 Anusree supergroup          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
hello
hadoop
bye

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultHadoopFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=65
  FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
  HDFS: Number of read operations=8
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello      2
hadoop     1
world      1
bye        1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>

```