

## UTILITY-BILLING-APP

43	<p>Design and implement a console-based Utility Billing application to register consumers, record smart-meter readings, compute bills with slabs, and track payments using OOP in Java.</p> <p>Requirements:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Create at least 4 classes:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Consumer – consumerId, name, address, tariffPlan, status.</li><li>○ Meter – meterId, consumer, lastReading, lastReadingDate, health.</li><li>○ Bill – billNo, consumer, units, amount, dueDate, state.</li><li>○ UtilityService – reading capture, bill generation, payment posting, dunning.</li></ul></li><li>2. Each class must include:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ ≥4 instance/static variables.</li><li>○ A constructor to initialize values.</li><li>○ ≥5 methods (getters/setters, recordReading(), generateBill(), applySurcharge(), recordPayment()).</li></ul></li><li>3. Demonstrate OOPS Concepts:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Inheritance → DomesticTariff/CommercialTariff extend a base TariffPlan (you may add this class).</li><li>○ Method Overloading → generateBill() by units only or units + peakHours flag.</li><li>○ Method Overriding → tariff-specific slab calculation in subclasses.</li><li>○ Polymorphism → compute charges from List&lt;TariffPlan&gt; dynamically.</li><li>○ Encapsulation → guard bill state transitions and meter readings.</li></ul></li><li>4. Write a Main class (UtilityAppMain) to test:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Register consumers/meters, record readings.</li><li>○ Generate bills, post payments, apply late fees.</li><li>○ Print aging reports and revenue by tariff type.</li></ul></li></ol>
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### CODE:

```
package javaproject;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
//----- Tariff Plans (Inheritance + Polymorphism) -----
```

```
abstract class TariffPlan {
```

```
    protected String planName;
```

```
    public TariffPlan(String planName) {
```

```
        this.planName = planName;
```

```
    }
```

```
public String getPlanName() { return planName; }
```

```
// Overridden in subclasses
```

```
public abstract double calculateCharges(int units, boolean  
peakHours);  
}
```

```
class DomesticTariff extends TariffPlan {  
    public DomesticTariff() { super("Domestic"); }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public double calculateCharges(int units, boolean peakHours) {  
    double amount = 0;  
    if (units <= 100) amount = units * 3;  
    else if (units <= 300) amount = 100 * 3 + (units - 100) * 4.5;  
    else amount = 100 * 3 + 200 * 4.5 + (units - 300) * 6;  
    if (peakHours) amount *= 1.10; // surcharge 10%  
    return amount;  
}  
}
```

```
class CommercialTariff extends TariffPlan {  
    public CommercialTariff() { super("Commercial"); }
```

@Override

```
public double calculateCharges(int units, boolean peakHours) {  
    double amount = units * 7;  
    if (units > 500) amount += (units - 500) * 2; // extra slab  
    if (peakHours) amount *= 1.15; // surcharge 15%  
    return amount;  
}  
}
```

//----- Consumer -----

```
class Consumer {  
    private int consumerId;  
    private String name;  
    private String address;  
    private TariffPlan tariffPlan;  
    private String status;  
  
    public Consumer(int consumerId, String name, String address,  
TariffPlan tariffPlan) {  
        this.consumerId = consumerId;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.address = address;  
        this.tariffPlan = tariffPlan;  
        this.status = "ACTIVE";  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public int getConsumerId() { return consumerId; }
```

```
public TariffPlan getTariffPlan() { return tariffPlan; }
```

```
public String getName() { return name; }
```

```
public String getStatus() { return status; }
```

```
public void setStatus(String status) { this.status = status; }
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {
```

```
    return "Consumer{" + consumerId + ", " + name + ", " +  
    tariffPlan.getPlanName() + "}";
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
//----- Meter -----
```

```
class Meter {
```

```
    private int meterId;
```

```
    private Consumer consumer;
```

```
    private int lastReading;
```

```
    private Date lastReadingDate;
```

```
    private String health;
```

```
    public Meter(int meterId, Consumer consumer) {
```

```
    this.meterId = meterId;
    this.consumer = consumer;
    this.lastReading = 0;
    this.lastReadingDate = new Date();
    this.health = "OK";
}
```

```
public int getMeterId() { return meterId; }
public Consumer getConsumer() { return consumer; }
public int getLastReading() { return lastReading; }
```

```
public void recordReading(int newReading) {
    if (newReading < lastReading) {
        System.out.println("Invalid reading. Cannot be less than last
reading.");
        return;
    }
    lastReading = newReading;
    lastReadingDate = new Date();
}
```

```
@Override
public String toString() {
```

```
        return "Meter{" + meterId + ", Last=" + lastReading + ",  
Consumer=" + consumer.getName() + "}";  
    }  
}
```

//----- Bill -----

```
class Bill {  
    private static int counter = 1;  
    private int billNo;  
    private Consumer consumer;  
    private int units;  
    private double amount;  
    private Date dueDate;  
    private String state; // GENERATED, PAID, OVERDUE  
  
    public Bill(Consumer consumer, int units, double amount) {  
        this.billNo = counter++;  
        this.consumer = consumer;  
        this.units = units;  
        this.amount = amount;  
        this.dueDate = new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() +  
7L*24*60*60*1000); // +7 days  
        this.state = "GENERATED";  
    }  
}
```

```
public int getBillNo() { return billNo; }

public Consumer getConsumer() { return consumer; }

public double getAmount() { return amount; }

public String getState() { return state; }


public void recordPayment(double payment) {
    if (state.equals("PAID")) {
        System.out.println("Bill already paid.");
        return;
    }
    if (payment >= amount) {
        state = "PAID";
        System.out.println("Payment successful for Bill#" + billNo);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Partial payment not allowed. Please pay
full.");
    }
}


public void applySurcharge() {
    if (state.equals("GENERATED") && new Date().after(dueDate)) {
        amount *= 1.05; // 5% late fee
        state = "OVERDUE";
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

@Override

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Bill{" + billNo + ", Consumer=" + consumer.getName() +  
        ", Units=" + units + ", Amount=" + amount +  
        ", State=" + state + "}";  
}  
}
```

//----- Utility Service -----

```
class UtilityService {  
    private List<Consumer> consumers = new ArrayList<>();  
    private List<Meter> meters = new ArrayList<>();  
    private List<Bill> bills = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    public Consumer registerConsumer(int id, String name, String addr,  
    TariffPlan plan) {  
        Consumer c = new Consumer(id, name, addr, plan);  
        consumers.add(c);  
        Meter m = new Meter(id, c);  
        meters.add(m);  
        return c;  
    }  
}
```



```
}
```

```
public void recordReading(int meterId, int newReading) {  
    for (Meter m : meters) {  
        if (m.getMeterId() == meterId) {  
            m.recordReading(newReading);  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// Overloaded generateBill
```

```
public void generateBill(int meterId, int newReading) {  
    generateBill(meterId, newReading, false);  
}
```

```
public void generateBill(int meterId, int newReading, boolean  
peakHours) {
```

```
    for (Meter m : meters) {  
        if (m.getMeterId() == meterId) {  
            int consumed = newReading - m.getLastReading();  
            m.recordReading(newReading);  
            double amount =  
m.getConsumer().getTariffPlan().calculateCharges(consumed,  
peakHours);  
            Bill b = new Bill(m.getConsumer(), consumed, amount);
```

```
        bills.add(b);
        System.out.println("Generated: " + b);
        return;
    }
}
}
```

```
public void recordPayment(int billNo, double amount) {
    for (Bill b : bills) {
        if (b.getBillNo() == billNo) {
            b.recordPayment(amount);
            return;
        }
    }
}
```

```
public void applyDunning() {
    for (Bill b : bills) b.applySurcharge();
}
```

```
public void reportRevenue() {
    double domestic = 0, commercial = 0;
    for (Bill b : bills) {
```

```
        if (b.getConsumer().getTariffPlan() instanceof DomesticTariff)
            domestic += b.getAmount();
        else commercial += b.getAmount();
    }

    System.out.println("Revenue Report: Domestic=" + domestic + ",
Commercial=" + commercial);
}
```

```
public void listBills() {
    for (Bill b : bills) System.out.println(b);
}
}
```

```
//----- Main -----
```

```
public class UtilityAppMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        UtilityService service = new UtilityService();

        // Register consumers

        Consumer c1 = service.registerConsumer(1, "Alice", "Street 1",
new DomesticTariff());

        Consumer c2 = service.registerConsumer(2, "BobCorp", "Market
Rd", new CommercialTariff());

        // Record readings & generate bills
```

```
service.generateBill(1, 150); // Domestic
service.generateBill(2, 600, true); // Commercial + peakHours

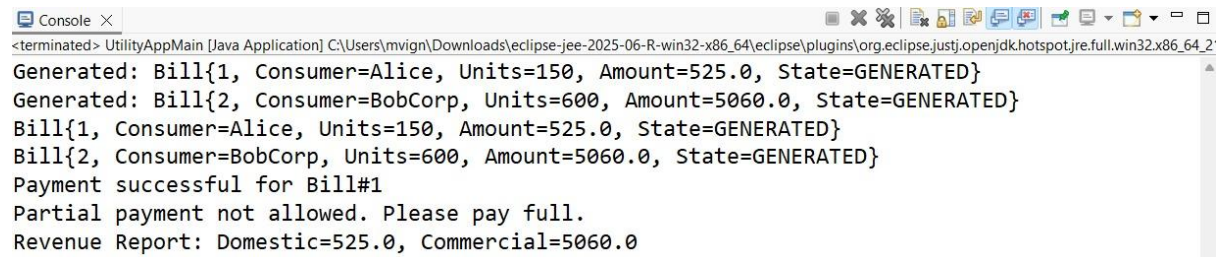
// List bills
service.listBills();

// Record payments
service.recordPayment(1, 525); // Full payment
service.recordPayment(2, 4200); // Full payment

// Apply dunning (surcharge if overdue)
service.applyDunning();

// Show revenue report
service.reportRevenue();
}
}
```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Java console window titled "Console X" with the following output:

```
<terminated> UtilityAppMain [Java Application] C:\Users\mvign\Downloads\eclipse-jee-2025-06-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21
Generated: Bill{1, Consumer=Alice, Units=150, Amount=525.0, State=GENERATED}
Generated: Bill{2, Consumer=BobCorp, Units=600, Amount=5060.0, State=GENERATED}
Bill{1, Consumer=Alice, Units=150, Amount=525.0, State=GENERATED}
Bill{2, Consumer=BobCorp, Units=600, Amount=5060.0, State=GENERATED}
Payment successful for Bill#1
Partial payment not allowed. Please pay full.
Revenue Report: Domestic=525.0, Commercial=5060.0
```

**GitHub repository link:**

**<https://github.com/RAGAVENTHIRAN243>**