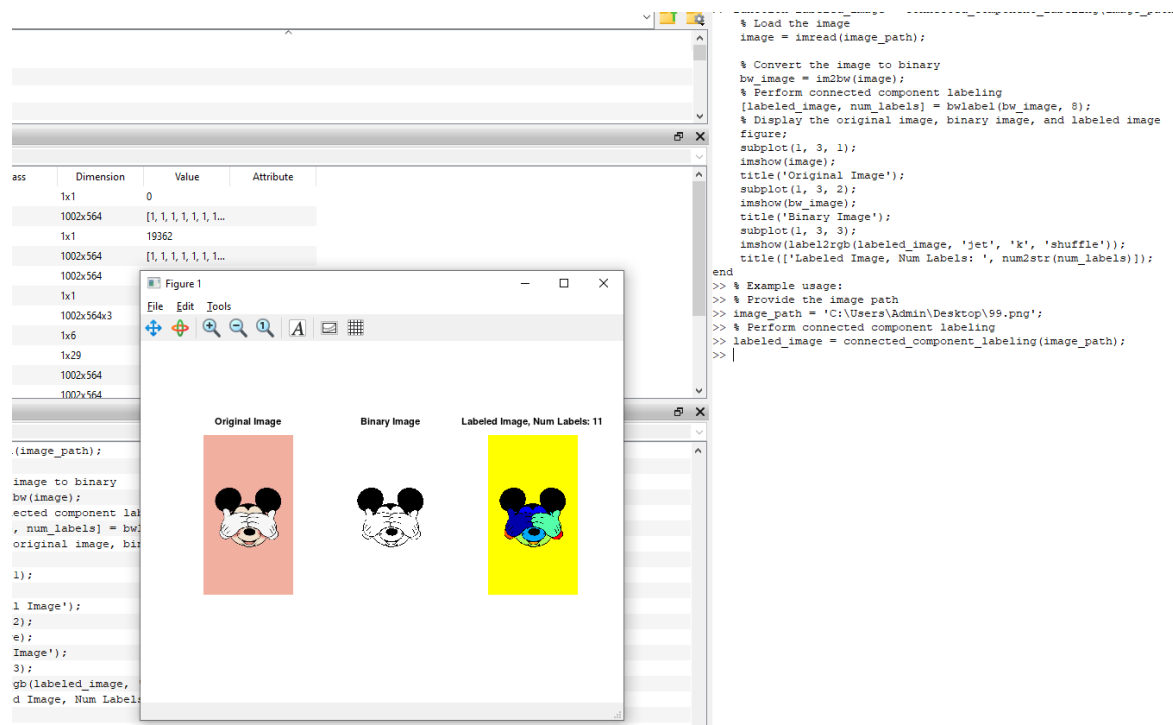
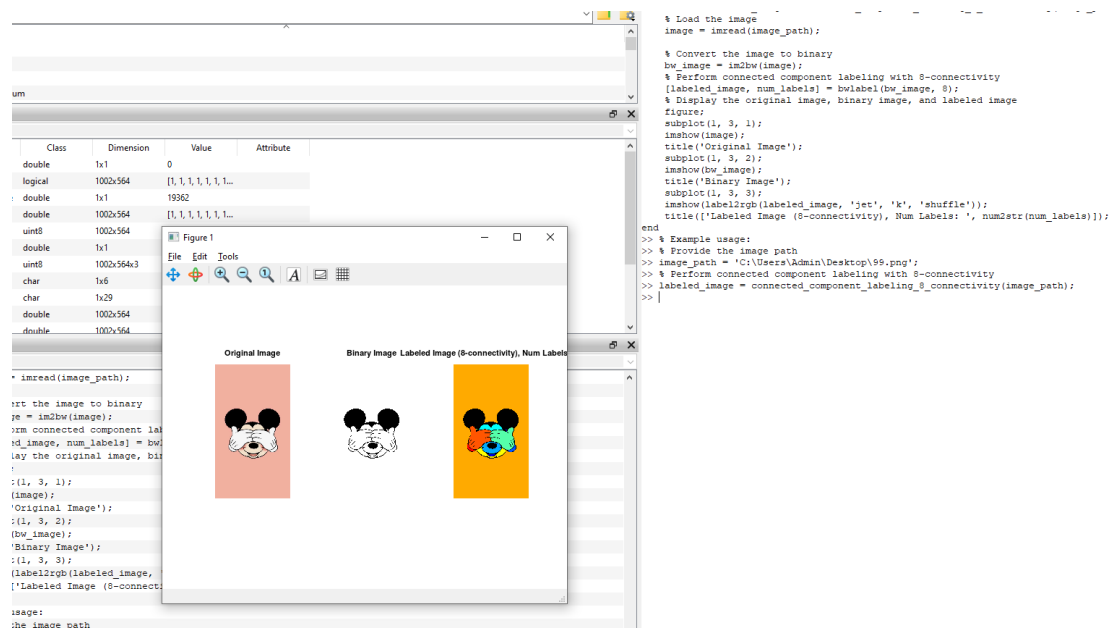


## Output of Implement the component labeling algorithm



&Modify the component labeling algorithm from task 1 to consider the 8-connectivity.

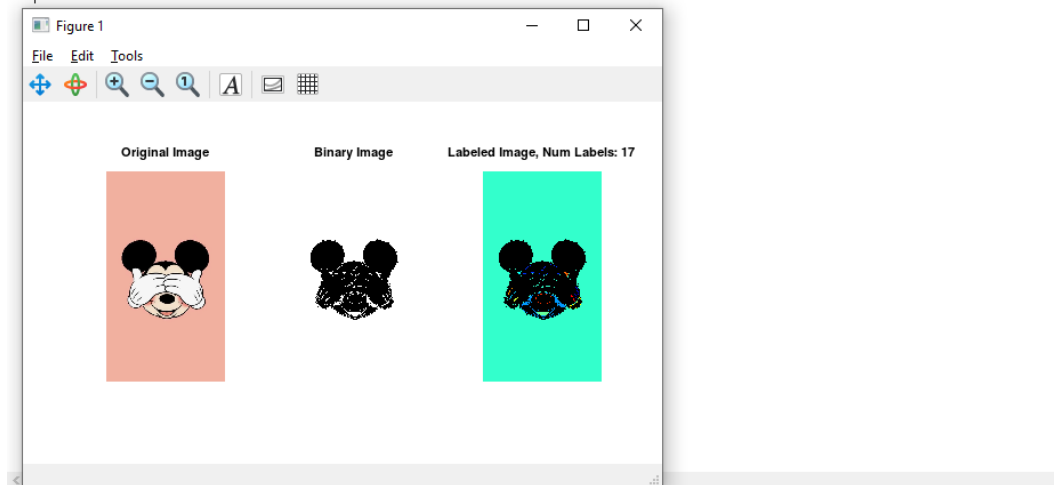


Output Modify the component labeling algorithm from task 1 to consider a range of intensity values within the set  $V$ , where  $V=\{\text{min-max}\}$ , to determine pixel connectivity. The values of min and max are user-input parameters

```
>> function labeled_image = connected_component_labeling_with_intensity_range(image_path, min_val, max_val)
% Load the image
image = imread(image_path);

% Convert the image to grayscale
gray_image = rgb2gray(image);
% Threshold the image based on intensity range
bw_image = gray_image >= min_val & gray_image <= max_val;
% Perform connected component labeling
[labeled_image, num_labels] = bwlabel(bw_image, 8);
% Display the original image, binary image, and labeled image
figure;
subplot(1, 3, 1);
imshow(image);
title('Original Image');
subplot(1, 3, 2);
imshow(bw_image);
title('Binary Image');
subplot(1, 3, 3);
imshow(label2rgb(labeled_image, 'jet', 'k', 'shuffle'));
title(['Labeled Image, Num Labels: ', num2str(num_labels)]);
end

>> % Example usage:
>> % Provide the image path and intensity range
>> image_path = 'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\99.png';
>> min_val = 50;
>> max_val = 200;
>> % Perform connected component labeling with intensity range
>> labeled_image = connected_component_labeling_with_intensity_range(image_path, min_val, max_val);
>>
```



# Implement the size filter algorithm

C:\Users\Admin

Name

- > android
- > xcode
- > .config
- > .continuum

Workspace

Name	Class	Dimension	Value	Attribute
ans	double	1x1	0	
bw_image	logical	1000x564	[1,1,1,1,1,1,1...	
component_size	double	1x1	19362	
filtered_image	double	1000x564	[1,1,1,1,1,1,1...	
gray_image	uint8	1000x564		
i	double	1x1		
image	uint8	1000x564x3		
image_filename	char	1x6		
image_path	char	1x29		
label	double	1x1		
labeled_image	double	1000x564		

Command History

```
[labels, num_labels] = bwlabel(bw_image);  
% Initialize a new binary image with  
filtered_image = zeros(size(bw_image));  
% Iterate through each pixel to calculate  
for label = 1:num_labels  
    component_size = sum(labels(:) == label);  
    % Check if the component size is  
    if component_size >= min_size  
        % If yes, retain the component  
        filtered_image(labels == label) = 1;  
    end  
end  
% Optionally, visualize the filtered  
try  
    subplot(1, 2, 1);  
    imshow(bw_image);  
    title('Original Binary Image');  
    subplot(1, 2, 2);  
    imshow(filtered_image);  
    title('Filtered Image with Size Filter');  
catch ME  
    error('Failed during visualization. Details: %s', ME.message);  
end
```

Figure 1

Original Binary Image

Filtered Image with Size Filter

```
>> % Define the full path to the image  
>> image_path = 'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\99.png';  
>> try  
    % Read the image  
    image = imread(image_path);  
catch ME  
    error('Unable to find or read the file ''%s''. Please make sure the file exists and the path is correct. Details  
: %s', image_path, ME.message);  
end  
>> try  
    % Convert the image to grayscale  
    gray_image = rgb2gray(image);  
catch ME  
    error('Failed to convert the image to grayscale. Details: %s', ME.message);  
end  
>> try  
    % Convert the grayscale image to binary  
    if exist('imbinarize', 'file')  
        % MATLAB  
        bw_image = imbinarize(gray_image);  
    else  
        % Octave  
        bw_image = im2bw(gray_image, graythresh(gray_image));  
    end  
catch ME  
    error('Failed to convert the grayscale image to binary. Details: %s', ME.message);  
end  
>> % Define the minimum size for components to retain  
>> min_size = 100; % Adjust as needed  
>> % Perform connected component labeling manually  
>> [labels, num_labels] = bwlabel(bw_image, 8); % 8-connectivity  
>> % Initialize a new binary image with the same size as the input image  
>> filtered_image = zeros(size(bw_image));  
>> % Iterate through each pixel to calculate component sizes  
>> for label = 1:num_labels  
    component_size = sum(labels(:) == label);  
    % Check if the component size is greater than or equal to the minimum size  
    if component_size >= min_size  
        % If yes, retain the component by setting its pixels in the filtered image  
        filtered_image(labels == label) = 1;  
    end  
end  
>> % Optionally, visualize the filtered components  
>> try  
    subplot(1, 2, 1);  
    imshow(bw_image);  
    title('Original Binary Image');  
    subplot(1, 2, 2);  
    imshow(filtered_image);  
    title('Filtered Image with Size Filter');  
catch ME  
    error('Failed during visualization. Details: %s', ME.message);  
end  
>>
```