Uses of May, Might, Must

মূলত এগুলো হচ্ছে Modal Auxiliary Verb .এগুলো সাধারণত এক রকম ব্যবহার হয় না।মনের ভাব প্রকাশ করার জন্য বিভিন্ন situation এ এই verb এর ব্যবহার গুলো হয়।

যে সকল ক্ষেত্রে ব্যবহার করা হয়-

- 1.Possibility/ability(সম্ভবনা অর্থে)
- 2.Permission(অনুমতি প্রদান অর্থে)
- 3.Wish/hope(ইচ্ছা বা প্রার্থনা অর্থে)

এদের সকল structure গুলো একবার দেখি-

- 1.May,Might,Must
- 2.May be, Might be, Must be
- 3.May have, Might have, Must have
- 4. May have been, Might have been, Must have been
- 5.May have had, Might have had, Must have had

*** সম্ভাবনা অর্থে সাধারনত ব্যবহৃত্

((এখানে সম্ভাবনার একটা মান নির্ধারিত থাকে))

Might – 50 %

May -70%

Must - 100%

1. Subject + may/might/must + v1 + obj.

- It may rain today
- It might rain today
- It must rain today
- I may come today
- I might come today
- I must today.

কিন্তু এখানে সম্ভাবনা অর্থে may /might /must ছাড়া ও will /would বসতে পারে।

যেমন:- You will get this pen

তুমি এই কলমটা পাবে

You would get this pen

তুমি এই কলমটা পেতে পারো

এই সকল verb গুলো দিয়ে সম্ভাবনা প্রকাশ করানো হয়

মানের উপর ভিত্তি করলে:-- May----50%

Might---30%

Would—90%

Must---100%

Will---100%

২. uses of May be , might be, Must be : (ইঙ্য়া বা থাকা বোঝায়)

মুলত be মানে হচ্ছে হওয়া বা থাকা যে নিজেই মেইন verb হিসাবে বসে।

- ** subject + may /might/must + be + noun.
 - He may be at home.
 - He might be at home
 - He must be at home.

এই গঠন হাড়াও may be , might be, must bepassive voice এ ব্যবহৃত হয়ে থাকে।

* subject + may be/might be/must be + v3 + obj

- This work may be completed today.
- It may be done today.

এছাড়া এদের আরেকটা ব্যবহার হচ্ছে progressive mode / continuous tense এ হয়ে। থাকে।

- **Subject+ may be/might be/must be + v1+ ing + obj
 - They may be travelling now.
 - They might be studying now.
 - He must be playing now.

** uses of may have /might have/ must have

Subject + may have/might have/must have + v3 + obj (ब्लाला क्ट्रिक्ब थाकर /ख्य थाकर)

- > Arif may have beaten him.
- > Ratan might have told him.
- ➤ Who may have told him?
- > She must have called the police.

এছাড়া এদের আরেকটা ব্যবহার হচ্ছে:--

Subject+ may have/ might have/must have+ noun.

- They might have a dog
- They may have a book
- They must have a pen
- ❖ He must have a car.

** May might must have been এর ব্যবহার:-

ubject+ may/might/must have been + obj

- He may have been at home.
- সে বাড়িতে থাকতে পারতো
- ➤ He might have been at home.
- > He must have been at home.

এছাড়া এদের আরেকটা ব্যবহার হচ্ছে:--

Subject+ may /might/must have been + v3 + obj

- ✓ They may have been invited the party
- ✓ They must have been invited the party
- ✓ They may have been informed
- ✓ They might have been informed

** Uses of may /might/must have had

Subject+ may have + had + obj

He may have had a good post in his job. But he never worked hard. They might have had a good relationship but none of them was loyal to each other. You must have had something before going to gym.

Emd

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