

# dl-diabetes

July 21, 2023

```
[1]: # Import Library

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization, Input
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, Adagrad, Adadelta, RMSprop, SGD
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from matplotlib import pyplot
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers.schedules import ExponentialDecay
```

```
[2]: #Import Data
from google.colab import files
upload=files.upload()
```

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

Saving diabetes.csv to diabetes.csv

```
[3]: df=pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')
```

```
[4]: df.head()
```

```
[4]:
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	\
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	

	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	0.627	50	1
1	0.351	31	0
2	0.672	32	1
3	0.167	21	0
4	2.288	33	1

```

<google.colab._quickchart_helpers.SectionTitle at 0x78dafcf770a0>

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_6795468589485816921, *['Pregnancies'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_6795468589485816921, *['Glucose'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)

```

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    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_6795468589485816921, *['BloodPressure'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_6795468589485816921, *['SkinThickness'], **{})
chart

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import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_6795468589485816921, *['Pregnancies'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

```

```

_, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
plt.ylabel('count')
plt.title(colname)
ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
plt.tight_layout()
return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_6795468589485816921, *['Glucose'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_6795468589485816921, *['BloodPressure'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_6795468589485816921, *['SkinThickness'], **{})
chart

<google.colab._quickchart_helpers.SectionTitle at 0x78dafc920610>

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

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def scatter_plots(df, colname_pairs, scatter_plot_size=2.5, size=8, alpha=.6):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    plt.figure(figsize=(len(colname_pairs) * scatter_plot_size, scatter_plot_size))
    for plot_i, (x_colname, y_colname) in enumerate(colname_pairs, start=1):
        ax = plt.subplot(1, len(colname_pairs), plot_i)
        ax.scatter(df[x_colname], df[y_colname], s=size, alpha=alpha)
        plt.xlabel(x_colname)
        plt.ylabel(y_colname)
        ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = scatter_plots(df_6795468589485816921, *[['Pregnancies', 'Glucose'],
↳ ['Glucose', 'BloodPressure'], ['BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness'],
↳ ['SkinThickness', 'Insulin']]), **{})
chart

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import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def time_series_multiline(df, timelike_colname, value_colname, series_colname,
↳ figsize=(2.5, 1.3), mpl_palette_name='Dark2'):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    palette = list(sns.palettes.mpl_palette(mpl_palette_name))
    def _plot_series(series, series_name, series_index=0):
        if value_colname == 'count()':
            counted = (series[timelike_colname]
                        .value_counts()
                        .reset_index(name='counts')
                        .rename({'index': timelike_colname}, axis=1)
                        .sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True))
            xs = counted[timelike_colname]
            ys = counted['counts']
        else:
            xs = series[timelike_colname]
            ys = series[value_colname]
        plt.plot(xs, ys, label=series_name, color=palette[series_index %
↳ len(palette)])

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize, layout='constrained')
df = df.sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True)
if series_colname:
    for i, (series_name, series) in enumerate(df.groupby(series_colname)):

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        _plot_series(series, series_name, i)
    fig.legend(title=series_colname, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left')
else:
    _plot_series(df, '')
sns.despine(fig=fig, ax=ax)
plt.xlabel(timelike_colname)
plt.ylabel(value_colname)
return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = time_series_multiline(df_6795468589485816921, *['Insulin',
↳ 'Pregnancies', None], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def time_series_multiline(df, timelike_colname, value_colname, series_colname,
↳ figsize=(2.5, 1.3), mpl_palette_name='Dark2'):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    palette = list(sns.palettes.mpl_palette(mpl_palette_name))
    def _plot_series(series, series_name, series_index=0):
        if value_colname == 'count()':
            counted = (series[timelike_colname]
                        .value_counts()
                        .reset_index(name='counts')
                        .rename({'index': timelike_colname}, axis=1)
                        .sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True))
            xs = counted[timelike_colname]
            ys = counted['counts']
        else:
            xs = series[timelike_colname]
            ys = series[value_colname]
        plt.plot(xs, ys, label=series_name, color=palette[series_index %
↳ len(palette)])

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize, layout='constrained')
    df = df.sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True)
    if series_colname:
        for i, (series_name, series) in enumerate(df.groupby(series_colname)):
            _plot_series(series, series_name, i)
        fig.legend(title=series_colname, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left')
    else:
        _plot_series(df, '')
    sns.despine(fig=fig, ax=ax)
    plt.xlabel(timelike_colname)
    plt.ylabel(value_colname)

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return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = time_series_multiline(df_6795468589485816921, *['Insulin', 'Glucose',
↳None], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def time_series_multiline(df, timelike_colname, value_colname, series_colname,
↳figsize=(2.5, 1.3), mpl_palette_name='Dark2'):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    palette = list(sns.palettes.mpl_palette(mpl_palette_name))
    def _plot_series(series, series_name, series_index=0):
        if value_colname == 'count()':
            counted = (series[timelike_colname]
                        .value_counts()
                        .reset_index(name='counts')
                        .rename({'index': timelike_colname}, axis=1)
                        .sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True))
            xs = counted[timelike_colname]
            ys = counted['counts']
        else:
            xs = series[timelike_colname]
            ys = series[value_colname]
        plt.plot(xs, ys, label=series_name, color=palette[series_index %
↳len(palette)])

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize, layout='constrained')
    df = df.sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True)
    if series_colname:
        for i, (series_name, series) in enumerate(df.groupby(series_colname)):
            _plot_series(series, series_name, i)
        fig.legend(title=series_colname, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left')
    else:
        _plot_series(df, '')
    sns.despine(fig=fig, ax=ax)
    plt.xlabel(timelike_colname)
    plt.ylabel(value_colname)
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = time_series_multiline(df_6795468589485816921, *['Insulin',
↳'BloodPressure', None], **{})
chart

import numpy as np

```

```

from google.colab import autoviz
df_6795468589485816921 = autoviz.get_df('df_6795468589485816921')

def time_series_multiline(df, timelike_colname, value_colname, series_colname,
    figsize=(2.5, 1.3), mpl_palette_name='Dark2'):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
    palette = list(sns.palettes.mpl_palette(mpl_palette_name))
    def _plot_series(series, series_name, series_index=0):
        if value_colname == 'count()':
            counted = (series[timelike_colname]
                .value_counts()
                .reset_index(name='counts')
                .rename({'index': timelike_colname}, axis=1)
                .sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True))
            xs = counted[timelike_colname]
            ys = counted['counts']
        else:
            xs = series[timelike_colname]
            ys = series[value_colname]
        plt.plot(xs, ys, label=series_name, color=palette[series_index %
            len(palette)])

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize, layout='constrained')
    df = df.sort_values(timelike_colname, ascending=True)
    if series_colname:
        for i, (series_name, series) in enumerate(df.groupby(series_colname)):
            _plot_series(series, series_name, i)
        fig.legend(title=series_colname, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left')
    else:
        _plot_series(df, '')
    sns.despine(fig=fig, ax=ax)
    plt.xlabel(timelike_colname)
    plt.ylabel(value_colname)
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = time_series_multiline(df_6795468589485816921, *['Insulin',
    'SkinThickness', None], **{})
chart

```

```
[5]: df.isna().mean()*100
```

```
[5]: Pregnancies      0.0
      Glucose          0.0
      BloodPressure    0.0
      SkinThickness    0.0
      Insulin          0.0
```



```

BMI                                0.0
DiabetesPedigreeFunction           0.0
Age                                0.0
Outcome                            0.0
dtype: float64

```

```
[6]: df.describe()
```

```

[6]:      Pregnancies      Glucose  BloodPressure  SkinThickness      Insulin  \
count      768.000000    768.000000      768.000000      768.000000    768.000000
mean         3.845052    120.894531        69.105469        20.536458    79.799479
std          3.369578     31.972618        19.355807        15.952218   115.244002
min           0.000000     0.000000         0.000000         0.000000     0.000000
25%           1.000000     99.000000        62.000000         0.000000     0.000000
50%           3.000000    117.000000        72.000000        23.000000    30.500000
75%           6.000000    140.250000        80.000000        32.000000   127.250000
max          17.000000    199.000000       122.000000        99.000000   846.000000

      BMI  DiabetesPedigreeFunction      Age      Outcome
count    768.000000              768.000000    768.000000    768.000000
mean      31.992578                0.471876    33.240885     0.348958
std        7.884160                0.331329    11.760232     0.476951
min         0.000000                0.078000    21.000000     0.000000
25%        27.300000                0.243750    24.000000     0.000000
50%        32.000000                0.372500    29.000000     0.000000
75%        36.600000                0.626250    41.000000     1.000000
max        67.100000                2.420000    81.000000     1.000000

```

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```

```

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_8685259749289173088, *['Pregnancies'], **{})
chart

```

```

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_8685259749289173088, *['Glucose'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_8685259749289173088, *['BloodPressure'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def value_plot(df, y, sort_ascending=False, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    if sort_ascending:
        df = df.sort_values(y).reset_index(drop=True)
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    df[y].plot(kind='line')
    plt.title(y)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()

```

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    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = value_plot(df_8685259749289173088, *['SkinThickness'], **{})
chart

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import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_8685259749289173088, *['Pregnancies'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_8685259749289173088, *['Glucose'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')

```

```

plt.title(colname)
ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
plt.tight_layout()
return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_8685259749289173088, *['BloodPressure'], **{})
chart

import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def histogram(df, colname, num_bins=20, figsize=(2, 1)):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    _, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=figsize)
    plt.hist(df[colname], bins=num_bins, histtype='stepfilled')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title(colname)
    ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = histogram(df_8685259749289173088, *['SkinThickness'], **{})
chart

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import numpy as np
from google.colab import autoviz
df_8685259749289173088 = autoviz.get_df('df_8685259749289173088')

def scatter_plots(df, colname_pairs, scatter_plot_size=2.5, size=8, alpha=.6):
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    plt.figure(figsize=(len(colname_pairs) * scatter_plot_size, scatter_plot_size))
    for plot_i, (x_colname, y_colname) in enumerate(colname_pairs, start=1):
        ax = plt.subplot(1, len(colname_pairs), plot_i)
        ax.scatter(df[x_colname], df[y_colname], s=size, alpha=alpha)
        plt.xlabel(x_colname)
        plt.ylabel(y_colname)
        ax.spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
    plt.tight_layout()
    return autoviz.MplChart.from_current_mpl_state()

chart = scatter_plots(df_8685259749289173088, *[[['Pregnancies', 'Glucose'],
↵ ['Glucose', 'BloodPressure'], ['BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness'],
↵ ['SkinThickness', 'Insulin']]], **{})
chart

```

```
[7]: df.shape
```

[7]: (768, 9)

```
[8]: df.value_counts('Outcome')
```

```
Outcome
0      500
1      268
dtype: int64
```

```
[9]: X=df.drop(['Outcome'],axis=1)
     y=df.Outcome
```

```
[10]: # Split X and Y
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size = 0.10,
    ↳stratify = y, random_state = 987)
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_train,y_train,test_size = 0.
    ↳15, stratify = y_train, random_state = 987)
print(X_train.shape,y_train.shape)
print(X_val.shape,y_val.shape)
print(X_test.shape,y_test.shape)
```

(587, 8) (587,)

(104, 8) (104,)

(77, 8) (77,)

```
[11]: #Now Scaling Dataset
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scale = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_val_scale = scaler.transform(X_val)
X_test_scale = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
[12]: # NUmber of Features
print(X_train_scale.shape[1],)
```

8

```
[13]: #lets Build Model
model=Sequential()
# number of input will be=(Total_number of train Example,8)
model.add(Input(shape=(X_train_scale.shape[1],)))
# Hidden Layers
model.add(Dense(units=64,activation='relu'))
# Hidden Layers
model.add(Dense(units=32,activation='relu'))
# Hidden Layers
model.add(Dense(units=16,activation='relu'))
#Dropout Layers,This is classification
```

```
model.add(Dense(units=1,activation='sigmoid'))
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	576
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	17

```
=====
Total params: 3,201
Trainable params: 3,201
Non-trainable params: 0
=====
```

```
[14]: from sklearn import metrics
model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
[15]: history=model.
      ↪fit(X_train_scale,y_train,validation_data=(X_val_scale,y_val),epochs=100,verbose=1)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
19/19 [=====] - 2s 15ms/step - loss: 0.6576 - accuracy:
0.6559 - val_loss: 0.6071 - val_accuracy: 0.6731
Epoch 2/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5841 - accuracy:
0.7155 - val_loss: 0.5563 - val_accuracy: 0.7019
Epoch 3/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5265 - accuracy:
0.7615 - val_loss: 0.5208 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 4/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4892 - accuracy:
0.7717 - val_loss: 0.4935 - val_accuracy: 0.7404
Epoch 5/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4641 - accuracy:
0.7853 - val_loss: 0.4762 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 6/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4473 - accuracy:
0.7871 - val_loss: 0.4761 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 7/100
```

19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4364 - accuracy: 0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4647 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 8/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4305 - accuracy: 0.7956 - val\_loss: 0.4629 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 9/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4259 - accuracy: 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4632 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 10/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4204 - accuracy: 0.7990 - val\_loss: 0.4585 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 11/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4154 - accuracy: 0.8007 - val\_loss: 0.4574 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 12/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4110 - accuracy: 0.8041 - val\_loss: 0.4586 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 13/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4063 - accuracy: 0.8092 - val\_loss: 0.4576 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 14/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4016 - accuracy: 0.8126 - val\_loss: 0.4490 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 15/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3982 - accuracy: 0.8109 - val\_loss: 0.4494 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 16/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3946 - accuracy: 0.8160 - val\_loss: 0.4594 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 17/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3914 - accuracy: 0.8143 - val\_loss: 0.4548 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 18/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3866 - accuracy: 0.8177 - val\_loss: 0.4594 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 19/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3845 - accuracy: 0.8126 - val\_loss: 0.4556 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 20/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3801 - accuracy: 0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.4623 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 21/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3777 - accuracy: 0.8143 - val\_loss: 0.4503 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 22/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3740 - accuracy: 0.8228 - val\_loss: 0.4564 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 23/100

19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3706 - accuracy:  
0.8177 - val\_loss: 0.4620 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 24/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3669 - accuracy:  
0.8279 - val\_loss: 0.4577 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 25/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3662 - accuracy:  
0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.4560 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 26/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3616 - accuracy:  
0.8296 - val\_loss: 0.4711 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 27/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3593 - accuracy:  
0.8348 - val\_loss: 0.4554 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 28/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3536 - accuracy:  
0.8348 - val\_loss: 0.4594 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 29/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3564 - accuracy:  
0.8313 - val\_loss: 0.4645 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 30/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3497 - accuracy:  
0.8330 - val\_loss: 0.4585 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 31/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3472 - accuracy:  
0.8365 - val\_loss: 0.4723 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 32/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3450 - accuracy:  
0.8433 - val\_loss: 0.4601 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 33/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3423 - accuracy:  
0.8433 - val\_loss: 0.4734 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 34/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3376 - accuracy:  
0.8433 - val\_loss: 0.4692 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 35/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3318 - accuracy:  
0.8433 - val\_loss: 0.4621 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 36/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3300 - accuracy:  
0.8501 - val\_loss: 0.4697 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 37/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3258 - accuracy:  
0.8518 - val\_loss: 0.4640 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 38/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3211 - accuracy:  
0.8552 - val\_loss: 0.4724 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 39/100



19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3209 - accuracy:  
0.8637 - val\_loss: 0.4705 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 40/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3189 - accuracy:  
0.8518 - val\_loss: 0.4889 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 41/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3170 - accuracy:  
0.8501 - val\_loss: 0.4773 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 42/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3081 - accuracy:  
0.8603 - val\_loss: 0.4764 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 43/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3046 - accuracy:  
0.8722 - val\_loss: 0.4808 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 44/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3085 - accuracy:  
0.8637 - val\_loss: 0.4917 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 45/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3019 - accuracy:  
0.8756 - val\_loss: 0.4829 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 46/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2972 - accuracy:  
0.8654 - val\_loss: 0.4946 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 47/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2921 - accuracy:  
0.8739 - val\_loss: 0.4916 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 48/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2870 - accuracy:  
0.8722 - val\_loss: 0.4954 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 49/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2850 - accuracy:  
0.8756 - val\_loss: 0.5023 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 50/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2819 - accuracy:  
0.8773 - val\_loss: 0.4877 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 51/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2786 - accuracy:  
0.8825 - val\_loss: 0.5156 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 52/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2760 - accuracy:  
0.8756 - val\_loss: 0.4978 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 53/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2697 - accuracy:  
0.8807 - val\_loss: 0.5034 - val\_accuracy: 0.7885  
Epoch 54/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2712 - accuracy:  
0.8756 - val\_loss: 0.5286 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 55/100

19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2646 - accuracy:  
 0.8825 - val\_loss: 0.5040 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 56/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2576 - accuracy:  
 0.8825 - val\_loss: 0.5227 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 57/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2543 - accuracy:  
 0.8842 - val\_loss: 0.5207 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 58/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2508 - accuracy:  
 0.8876 - val\_loss: 0.5429 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
 Epoch 59/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2462 - accuracy:  
 0.8961 - val\_loss: 0.5388 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 60/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2438 - accuracy:  
 0.8995 - val\_loss: 0.5402 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 61/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2423 - accuracy:  
 0.8961 - val\_loss: 0.5305 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 62/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2407 - accuracy:  
 0.8944 - val\_loss: 0.5568 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
 Epoch 63/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2306 - accuracy:  
 0.9012 - val\_loss: 0.5489 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 64/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2317 - accuracy:  
 0.8995 - val\_loss: 0.5444 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 65/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2245 - accuracy:  
 0.8961 - val\_loss: 0.5740 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
 Epoch 66/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2258 - accuracy:  
 0.9080 - val\_loss: 0.5705 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 67/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2157 - accuracy:  
 0.9080 - val\_loss: 0.5579 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 68/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2121 - accuracy:  
 0.9046 - val\_loss: 0.6119 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
 Epoch 69/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2011 - accuracy:  
 0.9233 - val\_loss: 0.5782 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
 Epoch 70/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2081 - accuracy:  
 0.9097 - val\_loss: 0.5847 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 71/100

19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2017 - accuracy: 0.9080 - val\_loss: 0.5956 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 72/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1955 - accuracy: 0.9250 - val\_loss: 0.6040 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 73/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1886 - accuracy: 0.9199 - val\_loss: 0.6126 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 74/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1844 - accuracy: 0.9284 - val\_loss: 0.6258 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 75/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1803 - accuracy: 0.9336 - val\_loss: 0.6408 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 76/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1858 - accuracy: 0.9267 - val\_loss: 0.6642 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 77/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1825 - accuracy: 0.9250 - val\_loss: 0.6197 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 78/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1752 - accuracy: 0.9421 - val\_loss: 0.6771 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 79/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1678 - accuracy: 0.9353 - val\_loss: 0.6664 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 80/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1651 - accuracy: 0.9421 - val\_loss: 0.6592 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 81/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1663 - accuracy: 0.9387 - val\_loss: 0.6717 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 82/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1577 - accuracy: 0.9421 - val\_loss: 0.6640 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 83/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1545 - accuracy: 0.9489 - val\_loss: 0.6746 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 84/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1515 - accuracy: 0.9506 - val\_loss: 0.6870 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 85/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1479 - accuracy: 0.9523 - val\_loss: 0.7100 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 86/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1426 - accuracy: 0.9557 - val\_loss: 0.7126 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 87/100

```

19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1440 - accuracy:
0.9455 - val_loss: 0.7509 - val_accuracy: 0.7596
Epoch 88/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1402 - accuracy:
0.9557 - val_loss: 0.7379 - val_accuracy: 0.7596
Epoch 89/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1353 - accuracy:
0.9523 - val_loss: 0.7501 - val_accuracy: 0.7596
Epoch 90/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1260 - accuracy:
0.9608 - val_loss: 0.7559 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 91/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1294 - accuracy:
0.9625 - val_loss: 0.7516 - val_accuracy: 0.7404
Epoch 92/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1238 - accuracy:
0.9608 - val_loss: 0.7479 - val_accuracy: 0.7212
Epoch 93/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1155 - accuracy:
0.9625 - val_loss: 0.7635 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 94/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1136 - accuracy:
0.9744 - val_loss: 0.7748 - val_accuracy: 0.7212
Epoch 95/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1174 - accuracy:
0.9642 - val_loss: 0.7839 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 96/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1206 - accuracy:
0.9608 - val_loss: 0.7616 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 97/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1081 - accuracy:
0.9693 - val_loss: 0.7649 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 98/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1065 - accuracy:
0.9693 - val_loss: 0.7972 - val_accuracy: 0.7404
Epoch 99/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0969 - accuracy:
0.9796 - val_loss: 0.8124 - val_accuracy: 0.7404
Epoch 100/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0944 - accuracy:
0.9779 - val_loss: 0.7916 - val_accuracy: 0.7404

```

```

[16]: y_pred_train=model.predict(X_train_scale)
      y_test_pred=model.predict(X_test_scale)

```

```

19/19 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step
3/3 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step

```

```
[17]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_pred=y_test_pred> 0.5,y_true=y_test)
      cm
```

```
[17]: array([[34, 16],
            [ 9, 18]])
```

```
[18]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_pred=y_pred_train> 0.5,y_true=y_train)
      cm
```

```
[18]: array([[378,  4],
            [ 7, 198]])
```

```
[19]: print(confusion_matrix(y_pred_train>0.5,y_train))
```

```
[[378  7]
 [ 4 198]]
```

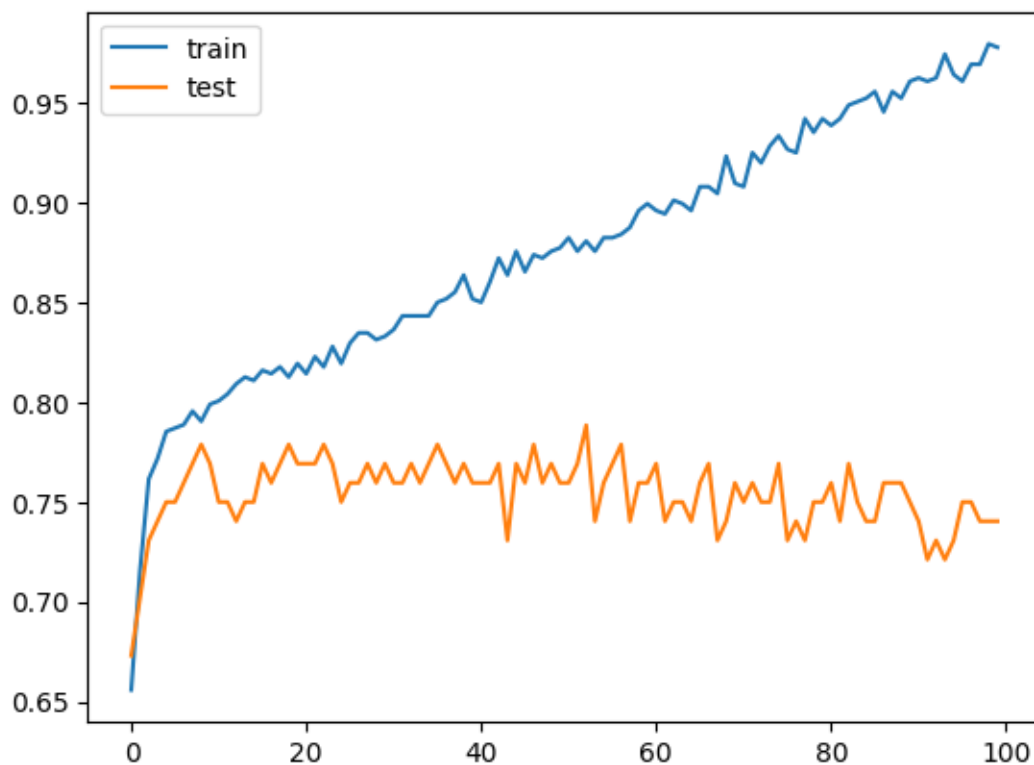
```
[20]: accuracy_score(y_pred_train>0.5,y_train)
```

```
[20]: 0.9812606473594548
```

```
[21]: accuracy_score(y_test_pred>0.5,y_test)
```

```
[21]: 0.6753246753246753
```

```
[22]: from sqlalchemy import label
      pyplot.plot(history.history['accuracy'],label='train')
      pyplot.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'],label='test')
      pyplot.legend()
      pyplot.show()
```



```
[23]: #Let Add Regularization -DropOut
model=Sequential()
#model input with 8 features
model.add(Input(shape=(X_train_scale.shape[1],)))
# Hidden Layer1 with Dropout
model.add(Dense(units=64,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# Hidden Layer1 with Dropout
model.add(Dense(units=32,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
# Hidden Layer1 with Dropout
model.add(Dense(units=16,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
#output layer
model.add(Dense(units=1,activation='sigmoid'))
# model Summary
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
-----		
=====		

dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 64)	576
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	0
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 1)	17

```
=====
Total params: 3,201
Trainable params: 3,201
Non-trainable params: 0
-----
```

```
[24]: model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
[25]: history=model.
      ↪fit(X_train_scale,y_train,validation_data=(X_val_scale,y_val),epochs=50,verbose=1)
```

```
Epoch 1/50
19/19 [=====] - 1s 14ms/step - loss: 0.7362 - accuracy:
0.4514 - val_loss: 0.6783 - val_accuracy: 0.6923
Epoch 2/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6770 - accuracy:
0.6048 - val_loss: 0.6485 - val_accuracy: 0.7115
Epoch 3/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6399 - accuracy:
0.7019 - val_loss: 0.6138 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 4/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6185 - accuracy:
0.6968 - val_loss: 0.5702 - val_accuracy: 0.7692
Epoch 5/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5750 - accuracy:
0.7104 - val_loss: 0.5202 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 6/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5387 - accuracy:
0.7325 - val_loss: 0.4814 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 7/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5250 - accuracy:
0.7240 - val_loss: 0.4677 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 8/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5050 - accuracy:
```

0.7598 - val\_loss: 0.4546 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 9/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5032 - accuracy:  
 0.7581 - val\_loss: 0.4535 - val\_accuracy: 0.7885  
 Epoch 10/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4934 - accuracy:  
 0.7598 - val\_loss: 0.4462 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 11/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4913 - accuracy:  
 0.7496 - val\_loss: 0.4406 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 12/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4821 - accuracy:  
 0.7496 - val\_loss: 0.4426 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 13/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4736 - accuracy:  
 0.7683 - val\_loss: 0.4494 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 14/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4584 - accuracy:  
 0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4451 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 15/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4636 - accuracy:  
 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4393 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 16/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4979 - accuracy:  
 0.7530 - val\_loss: 0.4366 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 17/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4636 - accuracy:  
 0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4393 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 18/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4594 - accuracy:  
 0.7734 - val\_loss: 0.4422 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 19/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4600 - accuracy:  
 0.7632 - val\_loss: 0.4430 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 20/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4743 - accuracy:  
 0.7700 - val\_loss: 0.4500 - val\_accuracy: 0.7404  
 Epoch 21/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4555 - accuracy:  
 0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4519 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 22/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4548 - accuracy:  
 0.7853 - val\_loss: 0.4433 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 23/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4402 - accuracy:  
 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4433 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 24/50  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4549 - accuracy:



0.7871 - val\_loss: 0.4461 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 25/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4480 - accuracy:  
0.7836 - val\_loss: 0.4461 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 26/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4553 - accuracy:  
0.7853 - val\_loss: 0.4434 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 27/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4379 - accuracy:  
0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4470 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 28/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4566 - accuracy:  
0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4515 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 29/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4502 - accuracy:  
0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4553 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 30/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4257 - accuracy:  
0.7973 - val\_loss: 0.4482 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 31/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4314 - accuracy:  
0.7939 - val\_loss: 0.4532 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 32/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4352 - accuracy:  
0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4597 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 33/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4197 - accuracy:  
0.8007 - val\_loss: 0.4572 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 34/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4287 - accuracy:  
0.7717 - val\_loss: 0.4540 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 35/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4252 - accuracy:  
0.8041 - val\_loss: 0.4592 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 36/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4174 - accuracy:  
0.7973 - val\_loss: 0.4686 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 37/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4197 - accuracy:  
0.7939 - val\_loss: 0.4721 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 38/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4187 - accuracy:  
0.7939 - val\_loss: 0.4596 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 39/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4438 - accuracy:  
0.7853 - val\_loss: 0.4525 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 40/50  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4131 - accuracy:

```

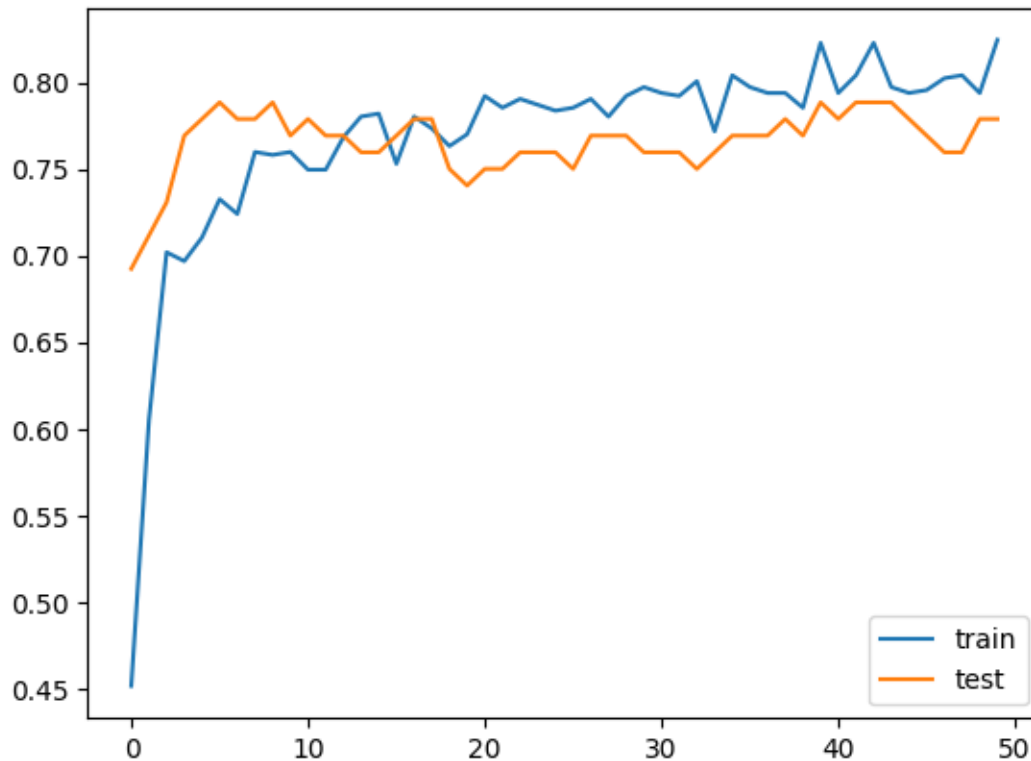
0.8228 - val_loss: 0.4500 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 41/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4343 - accuracy:
0.7939 - val_loss: 0.4556 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 42/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4147 - accuracy:
0.8041 - val_loss: 0.4561 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 43/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4073 - accuracy:
0.8228 - val_loss: 0.4639 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 44/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4267 - accuracy:
0.7973 - val_loss: 0.4655 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 45/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4106 - accuracy:
0.7939 - val_loss: 0.4624 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 46/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4089 - accuracy:
0.7956 - val_loss: 0.4639 - val_accuracy: 0.7692
Epoch 47/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4107 - accuracy:
0.8024 - val_loss: 0.4711 - val_accuracy: 0.7596
Epoch 48/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4075 - accuracy:
0.8041 - val_loss: 0.4706 - val_accuracy: 0.7596
Epoch 49/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4087 - accuracy:
0.7939 - val_loss: 0.4705 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 50/50
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3879 - accuracy:
0.8245 - val_loss: 0.4751 - val_accuracy: 0.7788

```

```

[26]: pyplot.plot(history.history['accuracy'],label='train')
pyplot.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='test')
pyplot.legend()
pyplot.show()

```



```
[27]: y_pred_train=model.predict(X_train_scale)
      y_pred_test=model.predict(X_test_scale)
```

```
19/19 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step
3/3 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step
```

```
[28]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_pred=y_pred_train > 0.5,y_true=y_train)
      cm
```

```
[28]: array([[344,  38],
            [ 67, 138]])
```

```
[29]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_pred=y_pred_test > 0.5,y_true=y_test)
      cm
```

```
[29]: array([[37, 13],
            [10, 17]])
```

```
[30]: # Add BatchNorm
      model=Sequential()
      #Addinput
      model.add(Input(shape=(X_train_scale.shape[1],)))
```

```

#Add Layer
model.add(Dense(units=64,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
#Add Layer
model.add(Dense(units=32,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
#Add Layer
model.add(Dense(units=16,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
#output layer
model.add(Dense(units=1,activation='sigmoid'))
model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential\_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 64)	576
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 64)	256
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32)	128
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16)	64
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 1)	17

Total params: 3,649  
 Trainable params: 3,425  
 Non-trainable params: 224

```
-----  
[31]: model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
[32]: history = model.fit(X_train_scale,y_train,validation_data=(X_val_scale,␣  
    ↪y_val),epochs=100,verbose=1)
```

```
Epoch 1/100  
19/19 [=====] - 2s 18ms/step - loss: 0.8384 - accuracy:  
0.5026 - val_loss: 0.6843 - val_accuracy: 0.6346  
Epoch 2/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7344 - accuracy:  
0.5690 - val_loss: 0.6474 - val_accuracy: 0.6923  
Epoch 3/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6738 - accuracy:  
0.6474 - val_loss: 0.6172 - val_accuracy: 0.7212  
Epoch 4/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6013 - accuracy:  
0.6746 - val_loss: 0.5902 - val_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 5/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5909 - accuracy:  
0.6865 - val_loss: 0.5713 - val_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 6/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5906 - accuracy:  
0.7087 - val_loss: 0.5557 - val_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 7/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5709 - accuracy:  
0.7223 - val_loss: 0.5489 - val_accuracy: 0.7404  
Epoch 8/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5826 - accuracy:  
0.6934 - val_loss: 0.5401 - val_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 9/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5232 - accuracy:  
0.7513 - val_loss: 0.5345 - val_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 10/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.5203 - accuracy:  
0.7359 - val_loss: 0.5202 - val_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 11/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.5317 - accuracy:  
0.7513 - val_loss: 0.5166 - val_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 12/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5282 - accuracy:  
0.7376 - val_loss: 0.5177 - val_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 13/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5000 - accuracy:  
0.7615 - val_loss: 0.5223 - val_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 14/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5031 - accuracy:
```

0.7496 - val\_loss: 0.5180 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 15/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5074 - accuracy: 0.7530 - val\_loss: 0.5117 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 16/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4891 - accuracy: 0.7734 - val\_loss: 0.5085 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 17/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5000 - accuracy: 0.7615 - val\_loss: 0.5012 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 18/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4881 - accuracy: 0.7325 - val\_loss: 0.5008 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 19/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4836 - accuracy: 0.7462 - val\_loss: 0.5045 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 20/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5038 - accuracy: 0.7376 - val\_loss: 0.5191 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 21/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4962 - accuracy: 0.7513 - val\_loss: 0.5107 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 22/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4592 - accuracy: 0.7768 - val\_loss: 0.5066 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 23/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4932 - accuracy: 0.7598 - val\_loss: 0.4991 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 24/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4455 - accuracy: 0.7973 - val\_loss: 0.5029 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 25/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4871 - accuracy: 0.7598 - val\_loss: 0.5025 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 26/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.4573 - accuracy: 0.7785 - val\_loss: 0.4998 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 27/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4640 - accuracy: 0.7700 - val\_loss: 0.4998 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 28/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4555 - accuracy: 0.7768 - val\_loss: 0.4912 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 29/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4545 - accuracy: 0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4782 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 30/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4612 - accuracy:

0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4688 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 31/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4600 - accuracy:  
0.7768 - val\_loss: 0.4801 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 32/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4818 - accuracy:  
0.7632 - val\_loss: 0.4728 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 33/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4607 - accuracy:  
0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4666 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 34/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4515 - accuracy:  
0.7717 - val\_loss: 0.4707 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 35/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4459 - accuracy:  
0.7990 - val\_loss: 0.4655 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 36/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4670 - accuracy:  
0.7632 - val\_loss: 0.4728 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 37/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4579 - accuracy:  
0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4723 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 38/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4499 - accuracy:  
0.7683 - val\_loss: 0.4763 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 39/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4501 - accuracy:  
0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4778 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 40/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4540 - accuracy:  
0.7785 - val\_loss: 0.4781 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 41/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4507 - accuracy:  
0.7836 - val\_loss: 0.4716 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 42/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4660 - accuracy:  
0.7632 - val\_loss: 0.4717 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
Epoch 43/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4335 - accuracy:  
0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4679 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 44/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4364 - accuracy:  
0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4690 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 45/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4226 - accuracy:  
0.7973 - val\_loss: 0.4659 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
Epoch 46/100  
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4615 - accuracy:

0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4730 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 47/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4619 - accuracy:  
 0.7700 - val\_loss: 0.4771 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 48/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4623 - accuracy:  
 0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4798 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 49/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4434 - accuracy:  
 0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4775 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 50/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4388 - accuracy:  
 0.7973 - val\_loss: 0.4690 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 51/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4286 - accuracy:  
 0.7939 - val\_loss: 0.4728 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 52/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4600 - accuracy:  
 0.7717 - val\_loss: 0.4741 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 53/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4346 - accuracy:  
 0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4715 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 54/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4425 - accuracy:  
 0.7871 - val\_loss: 0.4708 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 55/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4562 - accuracy:  
 0.7871 - val\_loss: 0.4691 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 56/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4343 - accuracy:  
 0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.4717 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 57/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4462 - accuracy:  
 0.7734 - val\_loss: 0.4785 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 58/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4200 - accuracy:  
 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4725 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 59/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4521 - accuracy:  
 0.7751 - val\_loss: 0.4655 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 60/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4490 - accuracy:  
 0.7871 - val\_loss: 0.4733 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 61/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4226 - accuracy:  
 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4743 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 62/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4227 - accuracy:



0.7956 - val\_loss: 0.4710 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 63/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4351 - accuracy:  
 0.8092 - val\_loss: 0.4750 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 64/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4357 - accuracy:  
 0.7853 - val\_loss: 0.4726 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 65/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4326 - accuracy:  
 0.7871 - val\_loss: 0.4749 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 66/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4409 - accuracy:  
 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4791 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 67/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4420 - accuracy:  
 0.7888 - val\_loss: 0.4787 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 68/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4109 - accuracy:  
 0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4755 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 69/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4198 - accuracy:  
 0.7990 - val\_loss: 0.4731 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 70/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4245 - accuracy:  
 0.7836 - val\_loss: 0.4684 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 71/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4186 - accuracy:  
 0.8007 - val\_loss: 0.4700 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 72/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4176 - accuracy:  
 0.8092 - val\_loss: 0.4716 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 73/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4150 - accuracy:  
 0.8024 - val\_loss: 0.4759 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 74/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4313 - accuracy:  
 0.7990 - val\_loss: 0.4764 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 75/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4037 - accuracy:  
 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4743 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 76/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4316 - accuracy:  
 0.7956 - val\_loss: 0.4763 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 77/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3962 - accuracy:  
 0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.4761 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 78/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.3993 - accuracy:

0.8228 - val\_loss: 0.4739 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 79/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4251 - accuracy:  
 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.4693 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 80/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4034 - accuracy:  
 0.8160 - val\_loss: 0.4730 - val\_accuracy: 0.7596  
 Epoch 81/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4164 - accuracy:  
 0.8092 - val\_loss: 0.4669 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 82/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4061 - accuracy:  
 0.8007 - val\_loss: 0.4767 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 83/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4076 - accuracy:  
 0.8041 - val\_loss: 0.4754 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 84/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3873 - accuracy:  
 0.8177 - val\_loss: 0.4686 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 85/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4104 - accuracy:  
 0.7990 - val\_loss: 0.4742 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 86/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3946 - accuracy:  
 0.8092 - val\_loss: 0.4830 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 87/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.3963 - accuracy:  
 0.8024 - val\_loss: 0.4786 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 88/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4130 - accuracy:  
 0.8109 - val\_loss: 0.4674 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 89/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4136 - accuracy:  
 0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.4628 - val\_accuracy: 0.7788  
 Epoch 90/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3985 - accuracy:  
 0.7922 - val\_loss: 0.4678 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 91/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3929 - accuracy:  
 0.8160 - val\_loss: 0.4734 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
 Epoch 92/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4011 - accuracy:  
 0.7853 - val\_loss: 0.4805 - val\_accuracy: 0.7885  
 Epoch 93/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4200 - accuracy:  
 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.4849 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
 Epoch 94/100  
 19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4184 - accuracy:

```

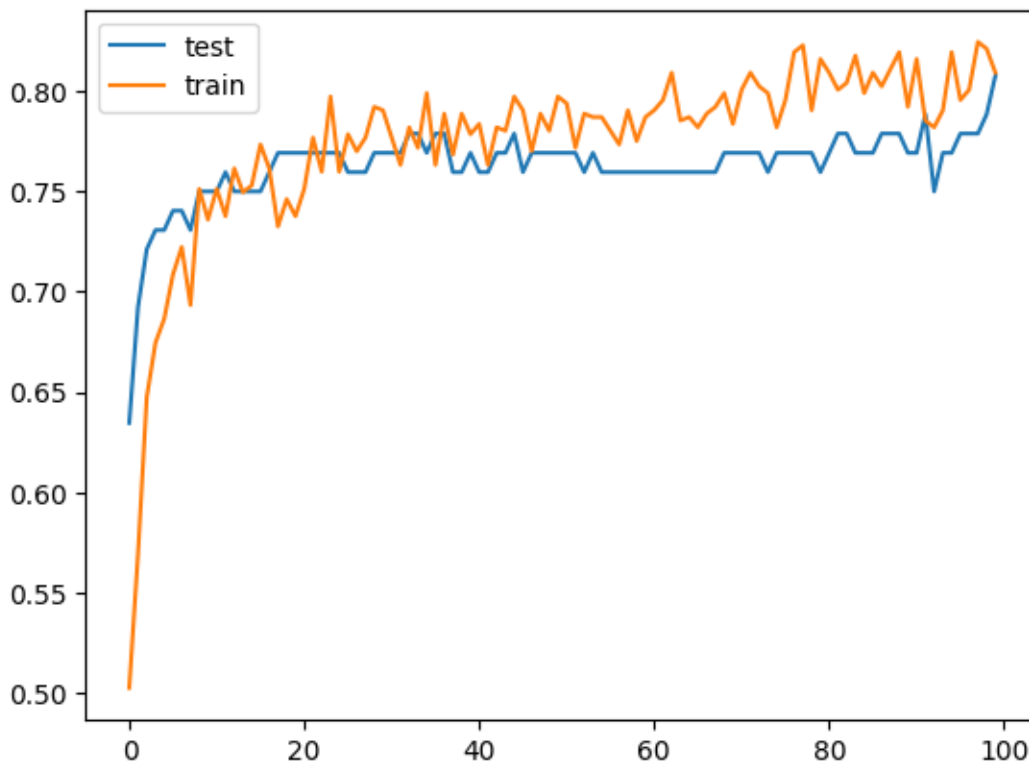
0.7905 - val_loss: 0.4755 - val_accuracy: 0.7692
Epoch 95/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4025 - accuracy:
0.8194 - val_loss: 0.4798 - val_accuracy: 0.7692
Epoch 96/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4106 - accuracy:
0.7956 - val_loss: 0.4752 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 97/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4200 - accuracy:
0.8007 - val_loss: 0.4816 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 98/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4046 - accuracy:
0.8245 - val_loss: 0.4830 - val_accuracy: 0.7788
Epoch 99/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3982 - accuracy:
0.8211 - val_loss: 0.4790 - val_accuracy: 0.7885
Epoch 100/100
19/19 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3927 - accuracy:
0.8092 - val_loss: 0.4731 - val_accuracy: 0.8077

```

```

[33]: pyplot.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='test')
pyplot.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train')
pyplot.legend()
pyplot.show()

```



```
[34]: y_pred_train=model.predict(X_train_scale)
      y_pred_test=model.predict(X_test_scale)
```

```
19/19 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step
3/3 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step
```

```
[35]: cm=confusion_matrix(y_pred_train>0.5,y_train)
      cm
```

```
[35]: array([[353,  64],
            [ 29, 141]])
```

```
[36]: cm=confusion_matrix(y_pred_test>0.5,y_test)
      cm
```

```
[36]: array([[37, 10],
            [13, 17]])
```

```
[37]: accuracy_score(y_pred_test>0.5,y_test)
```

```
[37]: 0.7012987012987013
```

```
[38]: accuracy_score(y_pred_train>0.5,y_train)
```

```
[38]: 0.8415672913117547
```

```
[39]: def creat_batchnorm_drop_model():
      # Lets build the Model
      model = Sequential()
      # No of Input will be == (total number of train examples , 8)
      # where 8 = feature
      model.add(Input(shape=(X_train_scale.shape[1],)))

      # Hidden Layer 1
      model.add(Dense(units=64,activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(BatchNormalization())

      # Hidden Layer 2
      model.add(Dense(units=32,activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(BatchNormalization())

      # Hidden Layer 3
      model.add(Dense(units=16,activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(BatchNormalization())
```

```
# Output Layer - this is a binary classification
model.add(Dense(units=1,activation='sigmoid'))
return model
```

```
[40]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 64)	576
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 64)	256
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 32)	128
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 16)	64
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 1)	17
Total params: 3,649		
Trainable params: 3,425		
Non-trainable params: 224		

```
[41]: # Check if we have a reason loss value to start withs
m = creat_batchnorm_drop_model()
# Very very low lr and train
m.compile(optimizer=SGD(learning_rate=0.
    ↪00001),loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
history = m.fit(X_train_scale,y_train,validation_data=(X_val_scale,
    ↪y_val),epochs=1,verbose=1)
```

```
# Question 1 - Does that accuracy value makes sense ??  
# Question 2 - Does that loss value makes sense ??
```

```
19/19 [=====] - 2s 15ms/step - loss: 0.8847 - accuracy:  
0.4787 - val_loss: 0.7042 - val_accuracy: 0.4712
```