

Table 2.1: Normal Estimates (Average of 2015-16 to 2019-20) of Area, Production and Yield of Major Crops in India

		Area - Million Hectares Production - Million Tonnes Yield - Kg./Hectare			
Group of Crops	Crops	Season	Area	Production	Yield
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Foodgrains	Rice	Kharif	39.57	97.83	2473
		Rabi	4.25	14.61	3436
		Total	43.82	112.44	2566
	Wheat	Rabi	30.31	100.42	3314
	Jowar	Kharif	1.95	1.90	971
		Rabi	3.18	2.47	779
		Total	5.13	4.37	852
	Bajra	Kharif	7.34	9.21	1254
	Maize	Kharif	7.47	18.79	2516
		Rabi	1.82	7.95	4381
		Total	9.28	26.74	2881
	Total Nutri/Coarse Cereals	Kharif	18.36	31.89	1737
		Rabi	5.60	12.09	2157
		Total	23.96	43.98	1836
	Tur	Kharif	4.56	3.79	829
	Gram	Rabi	9.57	9.77	1021
	Total Pulses	Kharif	13.53	8.06	596
		Rabi	14.61	13.87	950
		Total	28.14	21.93	780
	Total Foodgrains	Kharif	71.45	137.79	1928
		Rabi	54.77	141.00	2574
		Total	126.22	278.79	2209
II .Oilseeds	Groundnut	Total	4.88	8.03	1646
	Rapeseed & Mustard	Rabi	6.16	8.30	1349
	Soyabean	Kharif	11.29	11.43	1013
	Sunflower	Total	0.33	0.24	730
	Nine Oilseeds	Total	25.74	30.55	1187
III. Other Cash Crops	Sugarcane	Total	4.75	362.07	76181
	Cotton [@]	Total	12.36	31.90	439
	Jute & Mesta ^{\$}	Total	0.73	10.24	2515

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, DA&FW

@: Production in million bales of 170 kg. each.

\$: Production in million bales of 180 kg. each.

Table 2.2: Season-wise Area, Production and Yield of Foodgrains

A - Area in Million Hectares P - Production in Million Tonnes Y - Yield in Kg./Hectare									
Year	Kharif			Rabi			Total		
	A	P	Y	A	P	Y	A	P	Y
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1966-67	78.21	48.89	625	37.09	25.34	683	115.30	74.23	644
1967-68	81.49	60.76	746	39.93	34.29	859	121.42	95.05	783
1968-69	80.40	59.57	741	40.03	34.44	860	120.43	94.01	781
1969-70	82.30	62.35	758	41.27	37.15	900	123.57	99.50	805
1970-71	82.36	68.92	837	41.96	39.50	941	124.32	108.42	872
1971-72	79.22	62.99	795	43.40	42.18	972	122.62	105.17	858
1972-73	78.34	58.64	749	40.94	38.39	938	119.28	97.03	813
1973-74	84.12	67.84	806	42.42	36.83	868	126.54	104.67	827
1974-75	79.74	59.10	741	41.34	40.73	985	121.08	99.83	824
1975-76	83.15	73.89	889	45.03	47.14	1047	128.18	121.03	944
1976-77	81.18	66.53	820	43.18	44.64	1034	124.36	111.17	894
1977-78	82.88	77.72	938	44.64	48.69	1091	127.52	126.41	991
1978-79	82.85	78.08	942	46.16	53.82	1166	129.01	131.90	1022
1979-80	80.79	63.25	783	44.42	46.45	1046	125.21	109.70	876
1980-81	83.21	77.65	933	43.46	51.94	1195	126.67	129.59	1023
1981-82	83.93	79.38	946	45.21	53.92	1193	129.14	133.30	1032
1982-83	79.08	69.90	884	46.02	59.62	1296	125.10	129.52	1035
1983-84	84.14	89.23	1060	47.02	63.14	1343	131.16	152.37	1162
1984-85	81.18	84.52	1041	45.49	61.02	1341	126.67	145.54	1149
1985-86	81.80	85.25	1042	46.22	65.19	1410	128.02	150.44	1175
1986-87	81.46	80.20	985	45.74	63.22	1382	127.20	143.42	1128
1987-88	74.89	74.56	996	44.80	65.79	1469	119.69	140.35	1173
1988-89	82.03	95.64	1166	45.64	74.28	1628	127.67	169.92	1331
1989-90	81.40	100.99	1241	45.37	70.05	1544	126.77	171.04	1349
1990-91	80.78	99.44	1231	47.06	76.95	1635	127.84	176.39	1380
1991-92	78.02	91.59	1174	43.85	76.79	1751	121.87	168.38	1382
1992-93	77.92	101.47	1302	45.23	78.01	1725	123.15	179.48	1457
1993-94	75.81	100.40	1324	46.94	83.86	1787	122.75	184.26	1501

Contd...

Table 2.2: Contd.

Year	Kharif			Rabi			Total		
	A	P	Y	A	P	Y	A	P	Y
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1994-95	75.19	101.09	1344	48.67	90.41	1858	123.86	191.50	1546
1995-96	73.60	95.12	1292	47.42	85.30	1799	121.02	180.42	1491
1996-97	75.34	103.82	1379	48.24	95.52	1980	123.58	199.34	1613
1997-98	74.37	101.58	1370	49.70	90.68	1825	124.07	192.26	1550
1998-99	73.99	102.91	1391	51.18	100.69	1967	125.17	203.60	1627
1999-00	73.24	105.51	1441	49.87	104.29	2091	123.11	209.80	1704
2000-01	75.22	102.09	1357	45.83	94.73	2067	121.05	196.81	1626
2001-02	74.23	112.07	1510	48.55	100.78	2076	122.78	212.85	1734
2002-03	68.56	87.22	1272	45.30	87.55	1933	113.86	174.77	1535
2003-04	75.44	117.00	1551	48.01	96.19	2004	123.45	213.19	1727
2004-05	72.26	103.31	1430	47.82	95.05	2004	120.08	198.36	1652
2005-06	72.72	109.87	1511	48.88	98.73	2020	121.60	208.60	1715
2006-07	72.67	110.58	1522	51.04	106.71	2091	123.71	217.28	1756
2007-08	73.58	121.00	1644	50.49	109.77	2174	124.07	230.78	1860
2008-09	71.45	118.18	1654	51.39	116.28	2263	122.85	234.47	1909
2009-10	69.51	104.00	1496	51.83	114.11	2202	121.34	218.11	1798
2010-11	72.42	120.90	1669	54.25	123.60	2278	126.67	244.50	1930
2011-12	72.08	131.27	1821	52.67	128.01	2430	124.75	259.29	2078
2012-13	67.69	128.07	1892	53.09	129.06	2431	120.78	257.13	2129
2013-14	69.05	128.69	1864	55.99	136.35	2435	125.04	265.04	2120
2014-15	68.77	128.06	1862	55.53	123.96	2232	124.30	252.02	2028
2015-16	69.20	125.09	1808	54.01	126.45	2341	123.22	251.54	2041
2016-17	73.20	138.33	1890	56.03	136.78	2441	129.23	275.11	2129
2017-18	72.00	140.47	1951	55.53	144.55	2603	127.52	285.01	2235
2018-19	72.33	141.52	1957	52.45	143.69	2740	124.78	285.21	2286
2019-20	70.86	143.81	2029	56.13	153.69	2738	126.99	297.50	2343
2020-21*	72.06	149.56	2076	57.29	159.08	2777	129.34	308.65	2386

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, DA&FW
* Fourth Advance Estimates.

Table 2.3(a): Foodgrains: All-India Area, Production and Yield alongwith coverage under Irrigation

Area - Million Hectares, Production - Million Tonnes, Yield - Kg./Hectare				
Year	Area	Production	Yield	Area Under Irrigation (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950-51	97.32	50.82	522	18.10
1951-52	96.96	51.99	536	18.41
1952-53	102.09	59.20	580	18.09
1953-54	109.07	69.82	640	18.13
1954-55	107.86	68.03	631	18.42
1955-56	110.56	66.85	605	18.53
1956-57	111.14	69.86	629	18.15
1957-58	109.48	64.31	587	19.28
1958-59	114.76	77.14	672	18.69
1959-60	115.82	76.67	662	18.77
1960-61	115.58	82.02	710	19.09
1961-62	117.23	82.71	706	19.14
1962-63	117.84	80.15	680	19.80
1963-64	117.42	80.64	687	19.83
1964-65	118.11	89.36	757	20.22
1965-66	115.10	72.35	629	20.92
1966-67	115.30	74.23	644	22.21
1967-68	121.42	95.05	783	21.58
1968-69	120.43	94.01	781	23.55
1969-70	123.57	99.50	805	23.70
1970-71	124.32	108.42	872	24.11
1971-72	122.62	105.17	858	24.49
1972-73	119.28	97.03	813	25.35
1973-74	126.54	104.67	827	24.47
1974-75	121.08	99.83	824	26.52
1975-76	128.18	121.03	944	26.52
1976-77	124.36	111.17	894	27.36
1977-78	127.52	126.41	991	27.72
1978-79	129.01	131.90	1022	28.79
1979-80	125.21	109.70	876	30.35
1980-81	126.67	129.59	1023	29.66
1981-82	129.14	133.30	1032	29.59
1982-83	125.10	129.52	1035	30.83
1983-84	131.16	152.37	1162	30.93
1984-85	126.67	145.54	1149	31.88
1985-86	128.02	150.44	1175	31.38

Contd...

Table 2.3(a): Contd.

Year	Area	Production	Yield	Area Under Irrigation (%)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1986-87	127.20	143.42	1128	32.64
1987-88	119.69	140.35	1173	33.48
1988-89	127.67	169.92	1331	34.42
1989-90	126.77	171.04	1349	34.99
1990-91	127.84	176.39	1380	35.07
1991-92	121.87	168.38	1382	37.37
1992-93	123.15	179.48	1457	37.42
1993-94	122.75	184.26	1501	38.66
1994-95	123.86	191.50	1546	39.61
1995-96	121.01	180.42	1491	40.13
1996-97	123.58	199.34	1614	41.71
1997-98	124.07	192.26	1552	41.71
1998-99	125.17	203.61	1627	43.31
1999-00	123.10	209.80	1704	44.63
2000-01	121.05	196.81	1626	43.70
2001-02	122.78	212.85	1734	43.58
2002-03	113.86	174.77	1535	43.42
2003-04	123.45	213.19	1727	42.60
2004-05	120.08	198.36	1652	44.59
2005-06	121.60	208.60	1715	45.70
2006-07	123.71	217.28	1756	47.18
2007-08	124.07	230.78	1860	47.28
2008-09	122.83	234.47	1909	48.47
2009-10	121.33	218.11	1798	47.84
2010-11	126.67	244.49	1930	48.06
2011-12	124.75	259.29	2078	49.82
2012-13	120.78	257.13	2129	51.30
2013-14	125.05	265.05	2120	51.92
2014-15	124.30	252.03	2028	53.06
2015-16	123.22	251.54	2041	52.66
2016-17	129.23	275.11	2129	52.16
2017-18	127.52	285.01	2235	53.00
2018-19	124.78	285.21	2286	54.32
2019-20	126.99	297.50	2343	
2020-21*	129.34	308.65	2386	

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, DA&FW

* 4th Advance Estimates.