

## **Section 1: Engineering Mathematics**

### **G1**

Discrete Mathematics: Propositional and first order logic. Sets, relations, functions, partial orders and lattices. Graphs: connectivity, coloring.

### **G2**

Linear Algebra: Matrices, determinants, system of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Probability and Statistics: Random variables, Normal and Uniform distribution

### **G3**

Probability and Statistics: Exponential, Poisson and binomial distributions. Mean, median, mode and standard deviation. Conditional probability and Bayes theorem.

## **Section 2: Digital Logic**

### **G4**

Boolean algebra. Combinational and sequential circuits.

### **G5**

Minimization. Number representations and computer arithmetic (fixed and floating point).

## **Section 3: Computer Organization and Architecture**

### **G6**

Machine instructions and addressing modes. ALU, data-path and control unit. Instruction pipelining, pipeline hazards.

### **G7**

Memory hierarchy: cache, main memory and secondary storage.

## **Section 4: Programming and Data Structures**

### **G8**

Programming in C (data types, loops, conditional statements, storage classes, functions and pointers).

### **G9**

Recursion. Arrays, stacks, queues, linked lists.

### **G10**

Trees, binary search trees, binary heaps, graphs.

## **Section 5: Algorithms**

### **G11**

Searching, sorting, hashing, Asymptotic time and space complexity, Divide-and-conquer technique

#### **G12**

Algorithm design techniques: greedy, dynamic programming, Graph traversals, minimum spanning trees, shortest paths

### **Section 6: Theory of Computation**

#### **G13**

Regular expressions and finite automata, Context-free grammars and push-down automata.

#### **G14**

Regular and context-free languages, pumping lemma, Turing machines and undecidability.

### **Section 7: Compiler Design**

#### **G15**

Lexical analysis, parsing, syntax-directed translation.

#### **G16**

Runtime environments, Intermediate code generation, Local optimization, common subexpression elimination

### **Section 8: Operating System**

#### **G17**

System calls, processes, threads, inter-process communication, concurrency and synchronization.

#### **G18**

Deadlock, CPU and I/O scheduling. Memory management and virtual memory, File systems.

### **Section 9: Databases**

#### **G19**

ER-model. Relational model: relational algebra, tuple calculus, SQL. Integrity constraints.

#### **G20**

Normal forms. File organization, indexing (e.g., B and B+ trees). Transactions and concurrency control.

### **Section 10: Computer Networks**

#### **G21**

Concept of layering: OSI and TCP/IP Protocol Stacks; Basics of packet, circuit and virtual circuit-switching; Data link layer: framing, error detection, Medium Access Control, Ethernet bridging;

#### **G22**

Routing protocols: shortest path, flooding, distance vector and link state routing; Fragmentation and IP addressing, IPv4, CIDR notation

### **G23**

Basics of IP support protocols (ARP, DHCP, ICMP), Network Address Translation (NAT); Transport layer: flow control and congestion control, UDP, TCP, sockets

-----