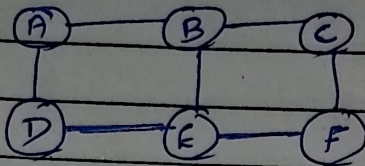
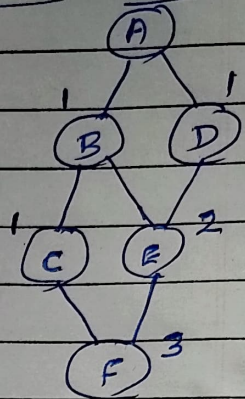


Girvan - Newman AlgorithmShortest path from Node (A)Computing Scores of Edges

$$FC = 1/3 = 0.33$$

$$FE = 2/3 = 0.667$$

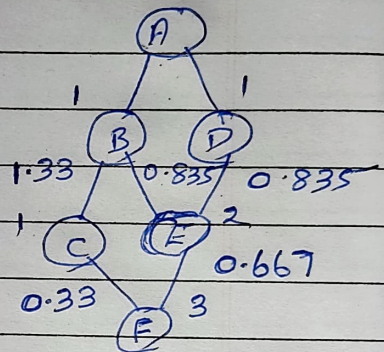
$$CB = 1 + 0.33 = 1.33$$

$$FB = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.835$$

$$FD = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.835$$

$$BA = 1 + 1.33 + 0.835 = 3.165$$

$$BD = 1 + 0.835 = 1.835$$

Node BComputing Scores of Edges

$$BA = 1/2 = 0.5$$

$$BF = 1/2 = 0.5$$

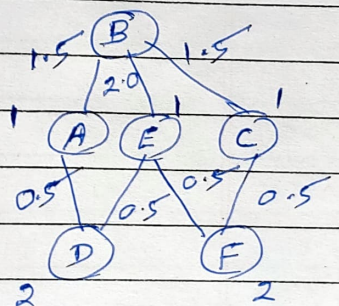
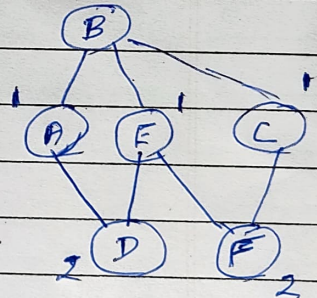
$$FE = 1/2 = 0.5$$

$$FC = 1/2 = 0.5$$

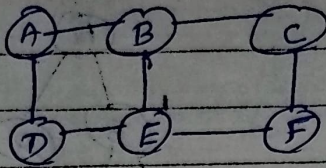
$$AB = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$EB = 1 + 0.5 + 0.5 = 2$$

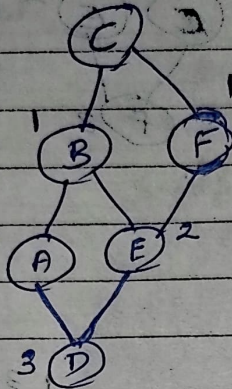
$$CB = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5$$

Shortest path for Node (B)





Node C  
shortest path



$$DA = 1/3 = 0.33$$

$$DE = 2/3 = 0.667$$

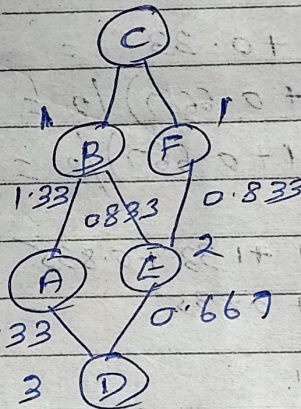
$$AB = 1 + 0.33 = 1.33$$

$$EB = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

$$EF = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

$$BE = 1 + 1.33 + 0.833 = 3.163$$

$$FC = 1 + 0.833 = 1.833$$

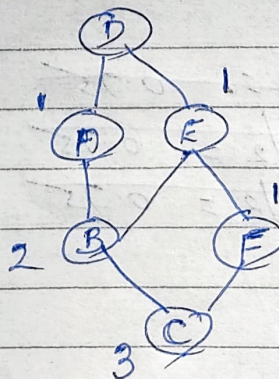


$$2 \sqrt{1.667} = 0.833$$

$$1.33 + 0.833 = 2.163$$

Node D

shortest path





$$CB = 2/3 = 0.667$$

$$CF = 1/3 = 0.33$$

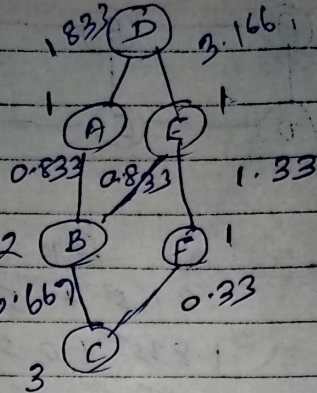
$$BA = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

$$BE = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

$$FB = 1 + 0.33 = 1.33$$

$$AD = 1 + 0.833 = 1.833$$

$$ED = 1 + 0.833 + 1.33 = 3.166$$



Node (E) shortest path

$$EA = 1/2 = 0.5$$

$$BA = 1/2 = 0.5$$

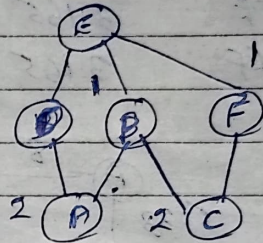
$$BC = 1/2 = 0.5$$

$$FC = 1/2 = 0.5$$

$$DE = 1.5$$

$$BE = 1 + 0.5 + 0.5 = 2$$

$$FE = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5$$



Node (F) shortest path

$$AB = 2/3 = 0.667$$

$$AD = 1/3 = 0.33$$

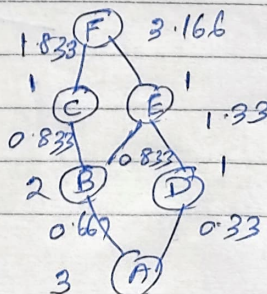
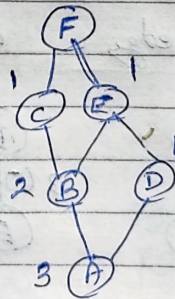
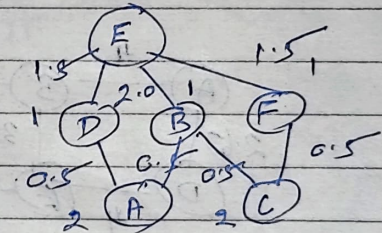
$$BC = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

$$BE = (1 + 0.667)/2 = 0.833$$

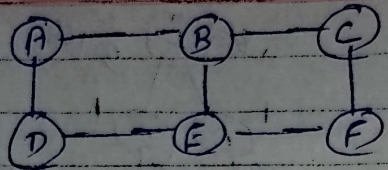
$$DE = 1 + 0.33 = 1.33$$

$$CF = 1 + 0.833 = 1.833$$

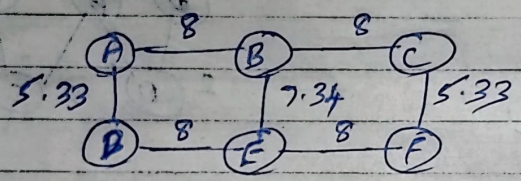
$$EF = 1 + 0.833 + 1.33 = 3.166$$



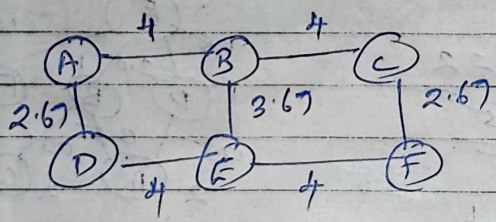




Edges	Edge Betweenness
AB	$3.165 + 1.5 + 1.33 + 0.835 + 0.5 + 0.667 = 8$
AD	$1.835 + 0.5 + 0.33 + 1.835 + 0.5 + 0.33 = 5.33$
BC	$3.165 + 1.5 + 1.33 + 0.835 + 0.5 + 0.667 = 8$
BE	$0.835 + 2 + 0.835 + 0.835 + 2 + 0.835 = 7.34$
CF	$1.835 + 0.5 + 0.33 + 1.835 + 0.5 + 0.33 = 5.33$
DE	$3.165 + 1.5 + 1.33 + 0.835 + 0.5 + 0.667 = 8$
EF	$3.165 + 1.5 + 1.33 + 0.835 + 0.5 + 0.667 = 8$

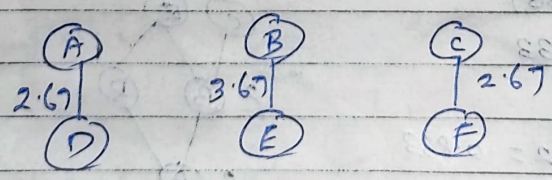


Non directional graph  
 Bidirectional graph  
 All edge values divided by 2.



Given Remove edges with highest weightage.

Greedy Algorithm



Three Communities

