

EX NO :01

EX NAME:BASIC LINUX COMMANDS

AIM :

**EXECUTE THE BASIC LINUX COMMANDS BY USING
KALI LINUX OPERATING SYSTEM**

PRCEDURE:

1.ECHO"NAME">FILENAME.TXT

2.TS COMMAND

3.CAT FILENAME.TXT

4.MKDIR COMMAND

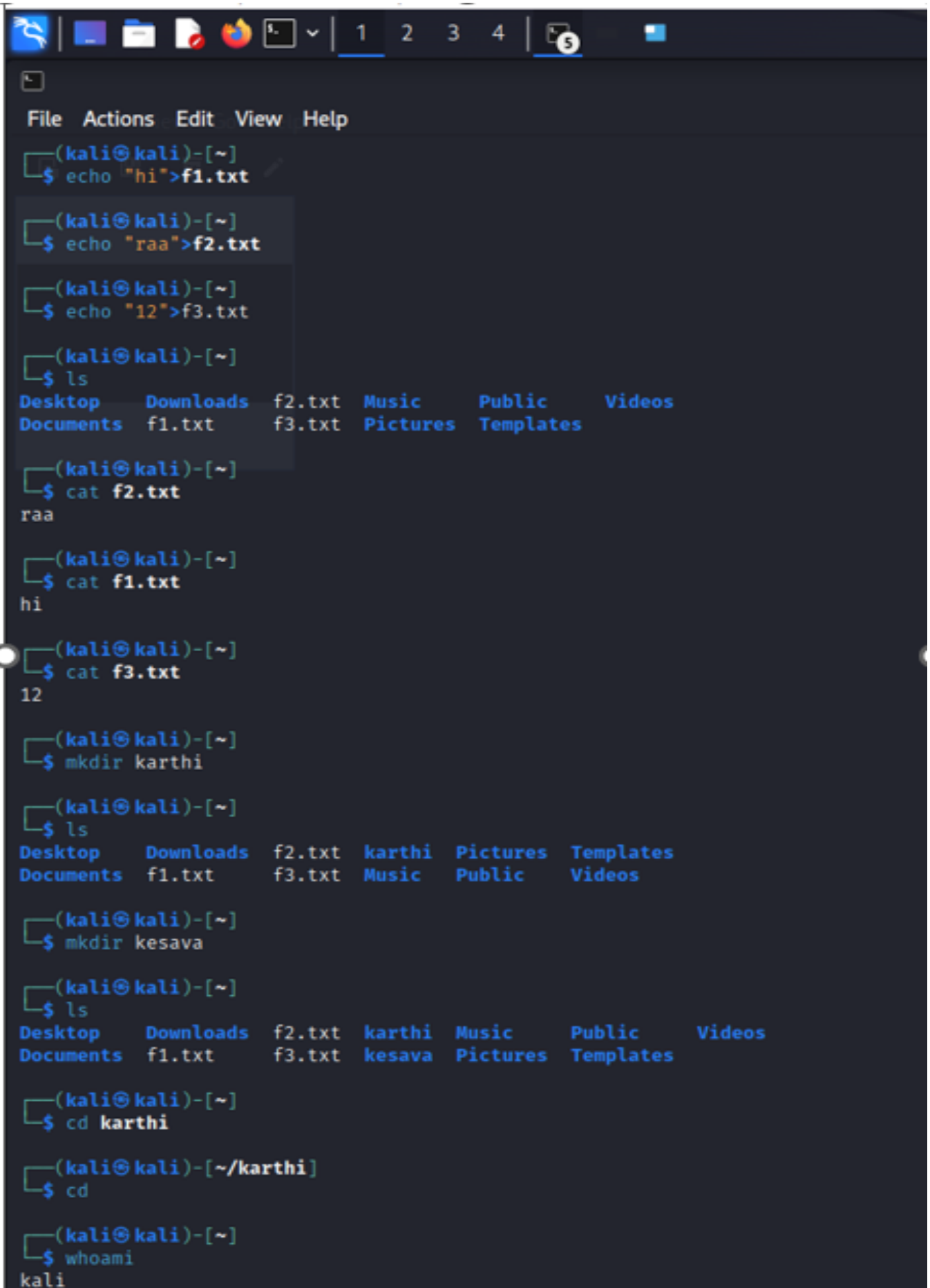
5.CD COMMAND

6.WHO COMMAND

7.RMKDIR COMMAND

8.WHO AM I COMMAND

9.CP FILE NAME BET NEW FILE NAME



```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ echo "hi">f1.txt  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ echo "raa">f2.txt  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ echo "12">f3.txt  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ ls  
Desktop      Downloads    f2.txt      Music        Public       Videos  
Documents    f1.txt      f3.txt      Pictures     Templates  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat f2.txt  
raa  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat f1.txt  
hi  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat f3.txt  
12  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ mkdir karthi  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ ls  
Desktop      Downloads    f2.txt      karthi       Pictures     Templates  
Documents    f1.txt      f3.txt      Music        Public       Videos  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ mkdir kesava  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ ls  
Desktop      Downloads    f2.txt      karthi       Music        Public       Videos  
Documents    f1.txt      f3.txt      kesava       Pictures     Templates  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cd karthi  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~/karthi]  
$ cd  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ whoami  
kali
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 29 08:47 kesava
drwxr-xr-x 3 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:28 .local
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Pictures
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 807 Apr 27 10:28 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Templates
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-clipboard.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-display-svgx-x11.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-draganddrop.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-seamless.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-vmsvga-session-tty7.pid
d
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Videos
-rw----- 1 kali kali 49 Apr 27 10:54 .Xauthority
-rw----- 1 kali kali 9652 Apr 29 08:53 .xsession-errors
-rw----- 1 kali kali 132 Apr 29 08:39 .zsh\_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 10868 Apr 27 10:28 .zshrc

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1 bet f2
cp: target 'f2': No such file or directory

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1 bet f3
cp: target 'f3': No such file or directory

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1.txt f2

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cat f2
hi

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uname
Linux

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uname -a
Linux kali 6.1.0-kali5-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.12-1kali2 (2023-02-23) x86_64 GNU/Linux

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uptime
09:13:29 up 1:12, 1 user, load average: 0.13, 0.07, 0.01

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ users
kali

(kali@kali)-[~]
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 29 08:47 kesava
drwxr-xr-x 3 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:28 .local
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Pictures
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 807 Apr 27 10:28 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Templates
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-clipboard.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-display-svgx-x11.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-draganddrop.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-seamless.pid
-rw-r----- 1 kali kali 4 Apr 27 10:54 .vboxclient-vmsvga-session-tty7.p
d
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4096 Apr 27 10:54 Videos
-rw----- 1 kali kali 49 Apr 27 10:54 .Xauthority
-rw----- 1 kali kali 9652 Apr 29 08:53 .xsession-errors
-rw----- 1 kali kali 132 Apr 29 08:39 .zsh_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 10868 Apr 27 10:28 .zshrc

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1 bet f2
cp: target 'f2': No such file or directory

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1 bet f3
cp: target 'f3': No such file or directory

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cp f1.txt f2

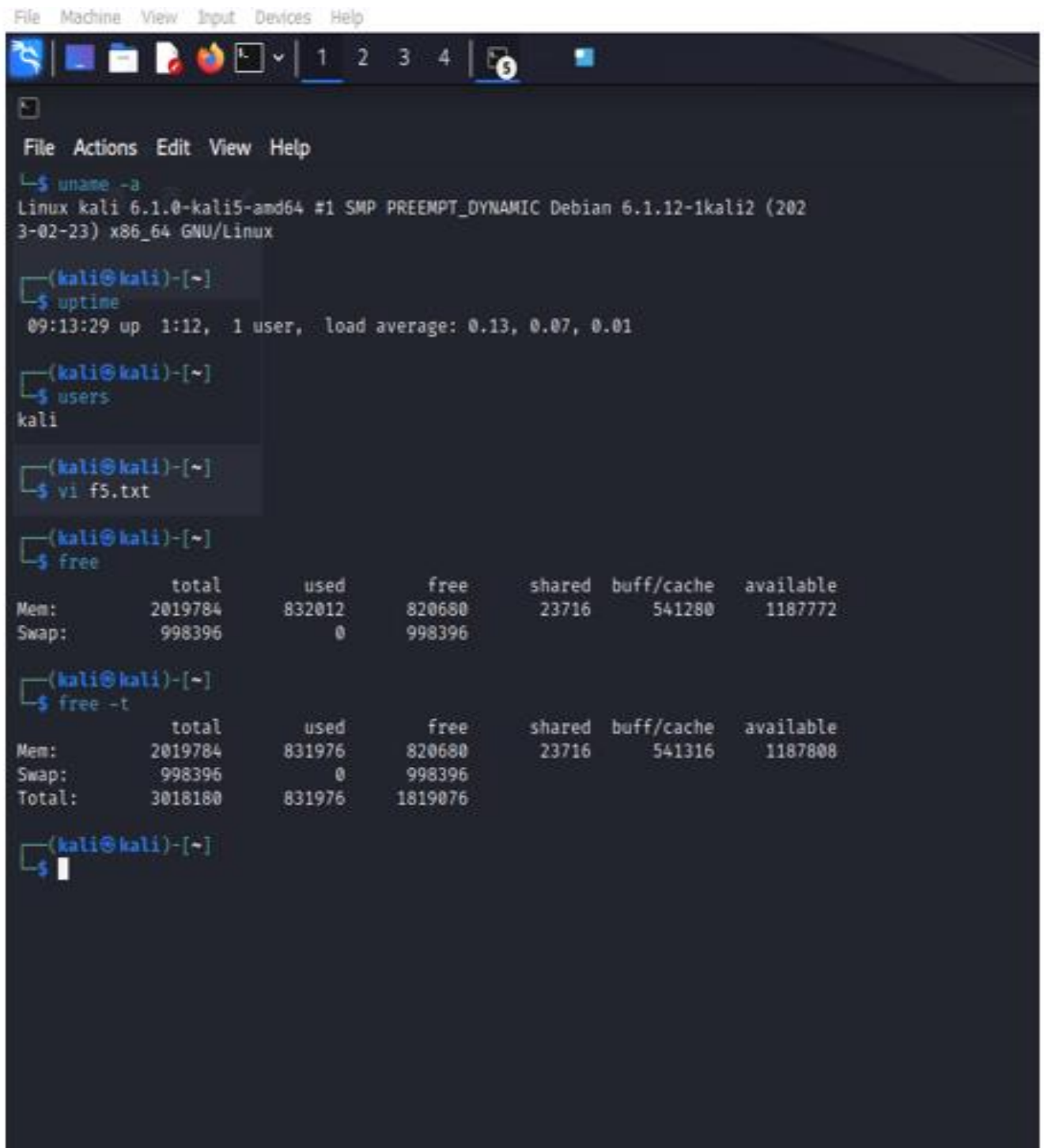
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cat f2
hi

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uname
Linux

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uname -a
Linux kali 6.1.0-kali5-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.12-1kali2 (2023-02-23) x86_64 GNU/Linux

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uptime
09:13:29 up 1:12, 1 user, load average: 0.13, 0.07, 0.01

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ users
kali
```



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window with a dark background. The terminal displays the following commands and outputs:

```
File Machine View Input Devices Help
$ uname -a
Linux kali 6.1.0-kali5-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.12-1kali2 (2023-02-23) x86_64 GNU/Linux

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ uptime
09:13:29 up 1:12, 1 user, load average: 0.13, 0.07, 0.01

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ users
kali

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ vi f5.txt

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ free
```

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	2019784	832012	820680	23716	541280	1187772
Swap:	998396	0	998396			

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ free -t
```

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	2019784	831976	820680	23716	541316	1187808
Swap:	998396	0	998396			
Total:	3018180	831976	1819076			

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

RESULT;

The basic linux commands using kalin linux operating system is verified successfully.