# PANNEURO\_analysis

## Christopher Huebel

## Sys.Date()

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| COVID  Recode variable .  COVID swab test positive .  antibody test .  COVID probable diagnosis .  Cross table probable covid and covid test positive . | 15<br>16<br>16 |
| Neurological frequencies  | 16             |
| Frequencies of neurological symptoms in participants of the COPING/RAMP studies   |                |
| Filtered by participants that self-reported a swap or antibody test   |                |
| and that answered the neurological questionnaire  |                |
| Script written by C Huebel Email: christopher.1.huebel@kcl.ac.uk  |                |

## Set up

Clear global environment

Retrieve the current date to use it for file endings to not overwrite files when one exports files

## **Packages**

Install packages (if they are not available in your version of R)

Load packages

Warning: package 'knitr' was built under R version 3.6.2

```
Registered S3 method overwritten by 'pryr':
 method
            from
 print.bytes Rcpp
For best results, restart R session and update pander using devtools:: or remotes::install_github('rapp
Attaching package: 'polycor'
The following object is masked from 'package:psych':
   polyserial
corrplot 0.84 loaded
Warning: package 'patchwork' was built under R version 3.6.2
Warning: package 'broom' was built under R version 3.6.2
-- Attaching packages -----
v ggplot2 3.3.2
                  v purrr 0.3.4
v tibble 3.0.3
                  v dplyr 1.0.0
v tidyr 1.1.0
                 v stringr 1.4.0
v readr 1.3.1
                v forcats 0.5.0
Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.6.2
Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 3.6.2
Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 3.6.2
Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 3.6.2
Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.6.2
-- Conflicts ------ tidyver
x ggplot2::%+%()
                masks psych::%+%()
x ggplot2::alpha() masks psych::alpha()
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
                 masks stats::lag()
x tibble::view() masks summarytools::view()
Warning: package 'ggpubr' was built under R version 3.6.2
```

## Colour palettes

Define colours for plotting this are the standard coping colours

Choose in this chunk which palette to use 04.07.2020 - Default to 2 colour COPING palette

### Data import

#### Source data file paths

#### Read in data

```
[1] 63266 579
[1] "Sample"
[2] "ID"
[3] "startDate.prepandemic"
```

- [4] "Age\_uncleaned"
- [5] "Gender\_unc"
- [6] "Sex"
- [7] "EduYrs"
- [8] "demographics.college or university degree"
- [9] "demographics.a\_levelsas\_levels\_or\_equivalent"
- [10] "demographics.o levelsgcses or equivalent"
- [11] "demographics.cses\_or\_equivalent"
- [12] "demographics.nvq or hnd or hnc or equivalent"
- [13] "Ethnicity\_unc"
- [14] "Gender\_numeric"
- [15] "Sex numeric"
- [16] "demographics.college\_or\_university\_degree\_numeric"
- [17] "demographics.a\_levelsas\_levels\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [18] "demographics.o\_levelsgcses\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [19] "demographics.cses\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [20] "demographics.nvq\_or\_hnd\_or\_hnc\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [21] "Ethnicity\_numeric"
- [22] "Gender"
- [23] "Ethnicity"
- [24] "Age"
- [25] "age\_category\_numeric"
- [26] "age\_category"
- [27] "highest\_education\_prepan\_numeric"
- [28] "highest\_education\_prepan"
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- [30] "employment.masters\_degree\_or\_equivalent"
- [31] "employment.postgraduate\_degree\_or\_equivalent"
- [32] "employment.bachelors\_degree\_or\_equivalent"
- [33] "employment.a\_levelsas\_levels\_or\_equivalent"
- [34] "employment.o\_levelsgcses\_or\_equivalent"
- [35] "employment.cses\_or\_equivalent"
- [36] "employment.nvq\_or\_hnd\_or\_hnc\_or\_equivalent"
- [37] "employment.government\_work\_key\_workers"
- [38] "employment.unemployed"
- [39] "employment.zerohours\_contract"
- [40] "employment.stayathome\_parent\_or\_carer"
- [41] "employment.retired"
- [42] "employment.student\_gcse\_or\_a\_level"
- [43] "employment.student\_university"
- [44] "employment.became unemployed"
- [45] "employment.furloughed\_or\_paid\_leave\_government\_funded"
- [46] "employment.furloughed\_or\_paid\_leave\_company\_funded"
- [47] "employment.paid\_leave\_furloughed"
- [48] "employment.phd\_numeric"
- [49] "employment.masters\_degree\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [50] "employment.postgraduate\_degree\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [51] "employment.bachelors\_degree\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [52] "employment.a\_levelsas\_levels\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [53] "employment.o\_levelsgcses\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [54] "employment.cses\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [55] "employment.nvq\_or\_hnd\_or\_hnc\_or\_equivalent\_numeric"
- [56] "employment.government\_work\_key\_workers\_numeric"
- [57] "employment.unemployed\_numeric"

```
[58] "employment.zerohours_contract_numeric"
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- [59] "employment.stayathome\_parent\_or\_carer\_numeric"
- [60] "employment.retired numeric"
- [61] "employment.student\_gcse\_or\_a\_level\_numeric"
- [62] "employment.student university numeric"
- [63] "employment.became\_unemployed\_numeric"
- [64] "employment.furloughed\_or\_paid\_leave\_government\_funded\_numeric"
- [65] "employment.furloughed\_or\_paid\_leave\_company\_funded\_numeric"
- [66] "employment.paid\_leave\_furloughed\_numeric"
- [67] "highest\_education\_numeric"
- [68] "highest\_education"
- [69] "key\_worker\_numeric"
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- [73] "mhd.specific\_phobia\_e.g.\_phobia\_of\_flying\_numeric"
- [74] "mhd.specific\_phobia\_e.g.\_phobia\_of\_flying"
- [75] "mhd.social\_anxiety\_or\_social\_phobia\_numeric"
- [76] "mhd.social\_anxiety\_or\_social\_phobia"
- [77] "agoraphobia panic disorder numeric"
- [78] "agoraphobia\_panic\_disorder"
- [79] "depressive disorders numeric"
- [80] "depressive\_disorders"
- [81] "eating disorders numeric"
- [82] "eating disorders"
- [83] "obsessive\_compulsive\_disorders\_numeric"
- [84] "obsessive\_compulsive\_disorders"
- [85] "psychotic\_disorders\_numeric"
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- [87] "mhd.mania\_hypomania\_bipolar\_or\_manicdepression\_numeric"
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- [89] "mhd.posttraumatic\_stress\_disorder\_ptsd\_numeric"
- [90] "mhd.posttraumatic\_stress\_disorder\_ptsd"
- [91] "autism\_spectrum\_disorder\_numeric"
- [92] "autism\_spectrum\_disorder"
- [93] "mhd.attention\_deficit\_hyperactivity\_disorder\_numeric"
- [94] "mhd.attention deficit hyperactivity disorder"
- [95] "mhd.personality\_disorder\_numeric"
- [96] "mhd.personality disorder"
- [97] "personality\_cluster\_a\_numeric"
- [98] "personality cluster a"
- [99] "personality\_cluster\_b\_numeric"
- [100] "personality\_cluster\_b"
- [101] "personality\_cluster\_c\_numeric"
- [102] "personality\_cluster\_c"
- [103] "depression\_and\_anxiety\_numeric"
- [104] "depression\_and\_anxiety"
- [105] "restricting\_vs\_binge\_eating\_eating\_disorders\_numeric"
- [106] "restricting\_vs\_binge\_eating\_eating\_disorders"
- [107] "bipolar\_and\_schizophrenia\_numeric"
- [108] "bipolar\_and\_schizophrenia"
- [109] "control\_numeric"
- [110] "control"
- [111] "disorders total count"

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[112] "comorbidity_total_count_numeric"
```

- [113] "comorbidity\_total\_count\_factor\_numeric"
- [114] "comorbidity total count factor"
- [115] "mhd.none\_of\_the\_above"
- [116] "mhd.none\_of\_the\_above.1"
- [117] "gad.feeling\_nervous\_anxious\_or\_on\_edge\_prepan"
- [118] "gad.control\_worrying\_stop\_prepan"
- [119] "gad.worrying\_too\_much\_about\_different\_things\_prepan"
- [120] "gad.trouble relaxing prepan"
- [121] "gad.sit\_restless\_hard\_prepan"
- [122] "gad.becoming\_easily\_annoyed\_or\_irritable\_prepan"
- [123] "gad.awful\_feeling\_afraid\_happen\_prepan"
- [124] "gad.feeling\_nervous\_anxious\_or\_on\_edge\_prepan\_numeric"
- [125] "gad.control\_worrying\_stop\_prepan\_numeric"
- [126] "gad.worrying\_too\_much\_about\_different\_things\_prepan\_numeric"
- [127] "gad.trouble\_relaxing\_prepan\_numeric"
- [128] "gad.sit\_restless\_hard\_prepan\_numeric"
- [129] "gad.becoming\_easily\_annoyed\_or\_irritable\_prepan\_numeric"
- [130] "gad.awful\_feeling\_afraid\_happen\_prepan\_numeric"
- [131] "gad.sum\_score\_prepan\_raw"
- [132] "na\_per\_person\_gad\_prepan"
- [133] "gad.sum\_score\_prepan"
- [134] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_repeated\_images\_prepan"
- [135] "pcl.stressful experience upset reminded prepan"
- [136] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_prepan"
- [137] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_prepan"
- [138] "pcl.feeling\_irritable\_or\_having\_angry\_outbursts\_prepan"
- [139] "pcl.difficulty\_concentrating\_prepan"
- [140] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_repeated\_images\_prepan\_numeric"
- [141] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_upset\_reminded\_prepan\_numeric"
- [142] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_prepan\_numeric"
- [143] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_prepan\_numeric"
- [144] "pcl.feeling\_irritable\_or\_having\_angry\_outbursts\_prepan\_numeric"
- [145] "pcl.difficulty\_concentrating\_prepan\_numeric"
- [146] "pcl.sum\_score\_prepan\_raw"
- [147] "na\_per\_person\_pcl\_prepan"
- [148] "pcl.sum score prepan"
- [149] "phq.little\_interest\_or\_pleasure\_in\_doing\_things\_prepan"
- [150] "phq.feeling\_down\_depressed\_or\_hopeless\_prepan"
- [151] "phq.staying\_asleep\_sleeping\_trouble\_prepan"
- [152] "phq.feeling\_tired\_or\_having\_little\_energy\_prepan"
- [153] "phq.poor\_appetite\_or\_overeating\_prepan"
- [154] "phq.feeling\_bad\_failure\_family\_prepan"
- [155] "phq.trouble\_concentrating\_reading\_newspaper\_prepan"
- [156] "phq.moving\_fidgety\_noticed\_opposite\_prepan"
- [157] "phq.dead\_hurting\_thoughts\_prepan"
- [158] "phq.little\_interest\_or\_pleasure\_in\_doing\_things\_prepan\_numeric"
- [159] "phq.feeling\_down\_depressed\_or\_hopeless\_prepan\_numeric"
- [160] "phq.staying\_asleep\_sleeping\_trouble\_prepan\_numeric"
- [161] "phq.feeling\_tired\_or\_having\_little\_energy\_prepan\_numeric"
- [162] "phq.poor\_appetite\_or\_overeating\_prepan\_numeric"
- [163] "phq.feeling bad failure family prepan numeric"
- [164] "phq.trouble\_concentrating\_reading\_newspaper\_prepan\_numeric"
- [165] "phq.moving\_fidgety\_noticed\_opposite\_prepan\_numeric"

```
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[167] "phq.sum_score_prepan_raw"
[168] "na_per_person_phq_prepan"
[169] "phq.missing_only_suicide_item_prepan"
[170] "phq.sum_score_prepan"
[171] "phq.sum_score_8items_prepan"
[172] "ocir.i_repeatedly_check_doors_windows_drawers_etc_prepan"
[173] "ocir.arranged_things_change_upset_prepan"
[174] "ocir.repeat_feel_numbers_prepan"
[175] "ocir.clean_simply_wash_feel_prepan"
[176] "ocir.mind_upset_unpleasant_thoughts_prepan"
[177] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_prepan"
[178] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_prepan"
[179] "ocir.arranged_things_prepan"
[180] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_prepan"
[181] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_prepan"
[182] "ocir.saved_things_prepan"
[183] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_prepan"
[184] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_prepan"
[185] "ocir.arranged_properly_objects_upset_prepan"
[186] "ocir.feel_compelled_count_things_prepan"
[187] "ocir.strangers_touch_touched_difficult_prepan"
[188] "ocir.control_difficult_find_thoughts_prepan"
[189] "ocir.i collect things i dont need prepan"
[190] "ocir.i_repeatedly_check_doors_windows_drawers_etc_prepan_numeric"
[191] "ocir.arranged_things_change_upset_prepan_numeric"
[192] "ocir.repeat_feel_numbers_prepan_numeric"
[193] "ocir.clean_simply_wash_feel_prepan_numeric"
[194] "ocir.mind_upset_unpleasant_thoughts_prepan_numeric"
[195] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_prepan_numeric"
[196] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_prepan_numeric"
[197] "ocir.arranged_things_prepan_numeric"
[198] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_prepan_numeric"
[199] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_prepan_numeric"
[200] "ocir.saved things prepan numeric"
[201] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_prepan_numeric"
[202] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_prepan_numeric"
[203] "ocir.arranged_properly_objects_upset_prepan_numeric"
[204] "ocir.feel_compelled_count_things_prepan_numeric"
[205] "ocir.strangers_touch_touched_difficult_prepan_numeric"
[206] "ocir.control difficult find thoughts prepan numeric"
[207] "ocir.i_collect_things_i_dont_need_prepan_numeric"
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[215] "gad.control_worrying_stop_retro"
[216] "gad.worrying_too_much_about_different_things_retro"
[217] "gad.trouble_relaxing_retro"
[218] "gad.sit_restless_hard_retro"
[219] "gad.becoming_easily_annoyed_or_irritable_retro"
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```
[220] "gad.awful_feeling_afraid_happen_retro"
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- [222] "gad.control\_worrying\_stop\_base"
- [223] "gad.worrying\_too\_much\_about\_different\_things\_base"
- [224] "gad.trouble\_relaxing\_base"
- [225] "gad.sit\_restless\_hard\_base"
- [226] "gad.becoming easily annoyed or irritable base"
- [227] "gad.awful\_feeling\_afraid\_happen\_base"
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- [229] "gad.pandemic\_felt\_feelings\_numeric"
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- [232] "gad.worrying\_too\_much\_about\_different\_things\_retro\_numeric"
- [233] "gad.trouble\_relaxing\_retro\_numeric"
- [234] "gad.sit\_restless\_hard\_retro\_numeric"
- [235] "gad.becoming\_easily\_annoyed\_or\_irritable\_retro\_numeric"
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- [238] "gad.control\_worrying\_stop\_base\_numeric"
- [239] "gad.worrying\_too\_much\_about\_different\_things\_base\_numeric"
- [240] "gad.trouble\_relaxing\_base\_numeric"
- [241] "gad.sit\_restless\_hard\_base\_numeric"
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- [243] "gad.awful feeling afraid happen base numeric"
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- [249] "gad.sum\_score\_retro"
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- [251] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_upset\_reminded\_base"
- [252] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_base"
- [253] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_base"
- [254] "pcl.feeling\_irritable\_or\_having\_angry\_outbursts\_base"
- [255] "pcl.difficulty\_concentrating\_base"
- [256] "pcl.stressful experience repeated images retro"
- [257] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_upset\_reminded\_retro"
- [258] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_retro"
- [259] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_retro"
- [260] "pcl.feeling irritable or having angry outbursts retro"
- [261] "pcl.difficulty\_concentrating\_retro"
- [262] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_repeated\_images\_base\_numeric"
- [263] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_upset\_reminded\_base\_numeric"
- [264] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_base\_numeric"
- [265] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_base\_numeric"
- [266] "pcl.feeling\_irritable\_or\_having\_angry\_outbursts\_base\_numeric"
- [267] "pcl.difficulty\_concentrating\_base\_numeric"
- [268] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_repeated\_images\_retro\_numeric"
- [269] "pcl.stressful\_experience\_upset\_reminded\_retro\_numeric"
- [270] "pcl.stressful\_situation\_avoiding\_activities\_retro\_numeric"
- [271] "pcl.cut\_people\_feeling\_distant\_retro\_numeric"
- [272] "pcl.feeling\_irritable\_or\_having\_angry\_outbursts\_retro\_numeric"
- [273] "pcl.difficulty concentrating retro numeric"

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[279] "pcl.sum score retro"
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[281] "phq.pandemic felt feelings"
[282] "phq.little_interest_or_pleasure_in_doing_things_retro"
[283] "phq.feeling_down_depressed_or_hopeless_retro"
[284] "phq.staying_asleep_sleeping_trouble_retro"
[285] "phq.feeling_tired_or_having_little_energy_retro"
[286] "phq.poor_appetite_or_overeating_retro"
[287] "phq.feeling_bad_failure_family_retro"
[288] "phq.trouble_concentrating_reading_newspaper_retro"
[289] "phq.moving_fidgety_noticed_opposite_retro"
[290] "phq.dead_hurting_thoughts_retro"
[291] "phq.little interest or pleasure in doing things base"
[292] "phq.feeling_down_depressed_or_hopeless_base"
[293] "phq.staying asleep sleeping trouble base"
[294] "phq.feeling_tired_or_having_little_energy_base"
[295] "phq.poor appetite or overeating base"
[296] "phq.feeling_bad_failure_family_base"
[297] "phq.trouble concentrating reading newspaper base"
[298] "phq.moving fidgety noticed opposite base"
[299] "phq.dead hurting thoughts base"
[300] "phq.problems_made_difficult_care_numeric"
[301] "phq.pandemic_felt_feelings_numeric"
[302] "phq.little_interest_or_pleasure_in_doing_things_retro_numeric"
[303] "phq.feeling_down_depressed_or_hopeless_retro_numeric"
[304] "phq.staying_asleep_sleeping_trouble_retro_numeric"
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[306] "phq.poor_appetite_or_overeating_retro_numeric"
[307] "phq.feeling_bad_failure_family_retro_numeric"
[308] "phq.trouble concentrating reading newspaper retro numeric"
[309] "phq.moving_fidgety_noticed_opposite_retro_numeric"
[310] "phq.dead hurting thoughts retro numeric"
[311] "phq.little_interest_or_pleasure_in_doing_things_base_numeric"
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[314] "phq.feeling tired or having little energy base numeric"
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[317] "phq.trouble_concentrating_reading_newspaper_base_numeric"
[318] "phq.moving_fidgety_noticed_opposite_base_numeric"
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[323] "phq.missing_only_suicide_item_retro"
[324] "na_per_person_phq_base"
[325] "phq.missing_only_suicide_item_base"
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[334] "ocir.clean simply wash feel retro"
[335] "ocir.mind upset unpleasant thoughts retro"
[336] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_retro"
[337] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_retro"
[338] "ocir.arranged_things_retro"
[339] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_retro"
[340] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_retro"
[341] "ocir.saved_things_retro"
[342] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_retro"
[343] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_retro"
[344] "ocir.arranged_properly_objects_upset_retro"
[345] "ocir.feel compelled count things retro"
[346] "ocir.strangers_touch_touched_difficult_retro"
[347] "ocir.control difficult find thoughts retro"
[348] "ocir.i_collect_things_i_dont_need_retro"
[349] "ocir.i_repeatedly_check_doors_windows_drawers_etc_base"
[350] "ocir.arranged_things_change_upset_base"
[351] "ocir.repeat feel numbers base"
[352] "ocir.clean simply wash feel base"
[353] "ocir.mind_upset_unpleasant_thoughts_base"
[354] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_base"
[355] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_base"
[356] "ocir.arranged_things_base"
[357] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_base"
[358] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_base"
[359] "ocir.saved_things_base"
[360] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_base"
[361] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_base"
[362] "ocir.arranged properly objects upset base"
[363] "ocir.feel_compelled_count_things_base"
[364] "ocir.strangers touch touched difficult base"
[365] "ocir.control_difficult_find_thoughts_base"
[366] "ocir.i_collect_things_i_dont_need_base"
[367] "ocir.felt_pandemic_feelings_numeric"
[368] "ocir.i_repeatedly_check_doors_windows_drawers_etc_retro_numeric"
[369] "ocir.arranged_things_change_upset_retro_numeric"
[370] "ocir.repeat_feel_numbers_retro_numeric"
[371] "ocir.clean_simply_wash_feel_retro_numeric"
[372] "ocir.mind_upset_unpleasant_thoughts_retro_numeric"
[373] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_retro_numeric"
[374] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_retro_numeric"
[375] "ocir.arranged_things_retro_numeric"
[376] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_retro_numeric"
[377] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_retro_numeric"
[378] "ocir.saved_things_retro_numeric"
[379] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_retro_numeric"
[380] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_retro_numeric"
[381] "ocir.arranged properly objects upset retro numeric"
```

```
[382] "ocir.feel compelled count things retro numeric"
[383] "ocir.strangers_touch_touched_difficult_retro_numeric"
[384] "ocir.control difficult find thoughts retro numeric"
[385] "ocir.i_collect_things_i_dont_need_retro_numeric"
[386] "ocir.i repeatedly check doors windows drawers etc base numeric"
[387] "ocir.arranged things change upset base numeric"
[388] "ocir.repeat feel numbers base numeric"
[389] "ocir.clean simply wash feel base numeric"
[390] "ocir.mind upset unpleasant thoughts base numeric"
[391] "ocir.afraid_avoid_throwing_things_base_numeric"
[392] "ocir.light_switches_water_taps_base_numeric"
[393] "ocir.arranged_things_base_numeric"
[394] "ocir.good_feel_bad_numbers_base_numeric"
[395] "ocir.hands_longer_wash_base_numeric"
[396] "ocir.saved_things_base_numeric"
[397] "ocir.frequently_difficulty_rid_nasty_base_numeric"
[398] "ocir.i_check_things_more_often_than_necessary_base_numeric"
[399] "ocir.arranged properly objects upset base numeric"
[400] "ocir.feel_compelled_count_things_base_numeric"
[401] "ocir.strangers touch touched difficult base numeric"
[402] "ocir.control_difficult_find_thoughts_base_numeric"
[403] "ocir.i collect things i dont need base numeric"
[404] "ocir.sum_score_retro_raw"
[405] "ocir.sum score base raw"
[406] "na per person ocir retro"
[407] "na per person ocir base"
[408] "ocir.sum_score_base"
[409] "ocir.sum_score_retro"
[410] "alsfrs.limb_weakness_noticed_past"
[411] "alsfrs.normal"
[412] "alsfrs.slow_or_sloppy_all_words_are_legible"
[413] "alsfrs.not_all_words_are_legible"
[414] "alsfrs.able_to_grip_pen"
[415] "alsfrs.unable_to_grip_pen"
[416] "alsfrs.have you noticed any difficulty walking"
[417] "alsfrs.do_you_have_any_difficulty_climbing_stairs"
[418] "alsfrs.limb weakness noticed past numeric"
[419] "alsfrs.normal numeric"
[420] "alsfrs.slow_or_sloppy_all_words_are_legible_numeric"
[421] "alsfrs.not_all_words_are_legible_numeric"
[422] "alsfrs.able to grip pen numeric"
[423] "alsfrs.unable to grip pen numeric"
[424] "alsfrs.have you noticed any difficulty walking numeric"
[425] "alsfrs.do_you_have_any_difficulty_climbing_stairs_numeric"
[426] "ess.felt_excessively_sleepy_past"
[427] "ess.sitting_and_reading"
[428] "ess.watching_tv"
[429] "ess.sitting_inactive_in_a_public_place"
[430] "ess.break_passenger_car_hour"
[431] "ess.afternoon_rest_circumstances_lying"
[432] "ess.sitting_and_talking_to_someone"
[433] "ess.sitting_quietly_after_a_lunch_without_alcohol"
[434] "ess.car minutes stopped traffic"
[435] "ess.insomnia"
```

```
[436] "ess.narcolepsy"
[437] "ess.rem_sleep_behaviour_disorder"
[438] "ess.restless legs syndrome"
[439] "ess.sleep_apnea"
[440] "ess.sleep terrors"
[441] "ess.sleepwalking"
[442] "ess.other"
[443] "ess.none"
[444] "ess.felt excessively sleepy past numeric"
[445] "ess.sitting_and_reading_numeric"
[446] "ess.watching_tv_numeric"
[447] "ess.sitting_inactive_in_a_public_place_numeric"
[448] "ess.break_passenger_car_hour_numeric"
[449] "ess.afternoon_rest_circumstances_lying_numeric"
[450] "ess.sitting_and_talking_to_someone_numeric"
[451] "ess.sitting_quietly_after_a_lunch_without_alcohol_numeric"
[452] "ess.car_minutes_stopped_traffic_numeric"
[453] "ess.insomnia numeric"
[454] "ess.narcolepsy numeric"
[455] "ess.rem sleep behaviour disorder numeric"
[456] "ess.restless_legs_syndrome_numeric"
[457] "ess.sleep apnea numeric"
[458] "ess.sleep_terrors_numeric"
[459] "ess.sleepwalking numeric"
[460] "ess.other numeric"
[461] "ess.none numeric"
[462] "midas.headaches_suffered_past_month"
[463] "midas.days_past_month_miss_work_school"
[464] "midas.days_past_month_work_school_half_productivity"
[465] "midas.days_past_month_miss_housework"
[466] "midas.days_past_month_housework_half_productivity"
[467] "midas.days_past_month_miss_social_activities"
[468] "midas.headaches_suffered_past_month_numeric"
[469] "midas.days_past_month_miss_work_school_numeric"
[470] "midas.days past month work school half productivity numeric"
[471] "midas.days_past_month_miss_housework_numeric"
[472] "midas.days past month housework half productivity numeric"
[473] "midas.days_past_month_miss_social_activities_numeric"
[474] "nmss.ability taste food smell"
[475] "nmss.severe_taste_smell_loss"
[476] "nmss.ability taste food smell numeric"
[477] "nmss.severe taste smell loss numeric"
[478] "nmsw.drink problems choking difficulty"
[479] "nmsw.regularly_night_pass_urine"
[480] "nmsw.sex_difficult_finding"
[481] "nmsw.weak_standing_feeling_light"
[482] "nmsw.acting_moving_sleep_talking"
[483] "nmsw.double_vision"
[484] "nmsw.drink_problems_choking_difficulty_numeric"
[485] "nmsw.regularly_night_pass_urine_numeric"
[486] "nmsw.sex_difficult_finding_numeric"
[487] "nmsw.weak_standing_feeling_light_numeric"
[488] "nmsw.acting moving sleep talking numeric"
[489] "nmsw.double vision numeric"
```

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[490] "tinnitus.ears noises minutes head"
[491] "tinnitus.ears noises minutes head frequency"
[492] "tinnitus.noises worry worst upset"
[493] "tinnitus.ears_noises_minutes_head_numeric"
[494] "tinnitus.ears noises minutes head frequency numeric"
[495] "tinnitus.noises worry worst upset numeric"
[496] "ID.dup"
[497] "prepandemic january 31 numeric"
[498] "prepandemic_january_31"
[499] "prepandemic_march_1_numeric"
[500] "prepandemic_march_1"
[501] "prepandemic_march_23_numeric"
[502] "prepandemic_march_23"
[503] "time_diff_coping_lockdown_march_23"
[504] "time_diff_coping_awareness_march_1"
[505] "time_diff_coping_first_case_uk_jan_31"
[506] "time_diff_sign_up_coping"
[507] "phq.diff score retro prepan"
[508] "phq.diff score base prepan"
[509] "phq.diff_score_base_retro"
[510] "gad.diff_score_retro_prepan"
[511] "gad.diff score base prepan"
[512] "gad.diff_score_base_retro"
[513] "pcl.diff_score_base_prepan"
[514] "ocir.diff score retro prepan"
[515] "ocir.diff score base prepan"
[516] "ocir.diff_score_base_retro"
[517] "data_group_phq_numeric"
[518] "data_group_phq"
[519] "data_group_gad_numeric"
[520] "data_group_gad"
[521] "data_group_pcl_numeric"
[522] "data_group_pcl"
[523] "data_group_ocir_numeric"
[524] "data group ocir"
[525] "respiratory.breath_diarrhoea_fatigue_fever"
[526] "respiratory.worst ill feel"
[527] "respiratory.persistent_cough"
[528] "respiratory.skipping meals because you felt unwell"
[529] "respiratory.was_your_sense_of_smell_impaired"
[530] "respiratory.was your sense of taste impaired"
[531] "respiratory.feeling tiredfatigued"
[532] "respiratory.throat swab coronavirus nose"
[533] "respiratory.throat_swab_test_nose"
[534] "respiratory.coronavirus_antibody_test"
[535] "respiratory.results_antibody_test"
[536] "respiratory.breath_diarrhoea_fatigue_fever_numeric"
[537] "respiratory.worst_ill_feel_numeric"
[538] "respiratory.persistent_cough_numeric"
[539] "respiratory.skipping_meals_because_you_felt_unwell_numeric"
[540] "respiratory.was_your_sense_of_smell_impaired_numeric"
[541] "respiratory.was_your_sense_of_taste_impaired_numeric"
[542] "respiratory.feeling_tiredfatigued_numeric"
```

[543] "respiratory.throat swab coronavirus nose numeric"

```
[544] "respiratory.throat_swab_test_nose_numeric"
[545] "respiratory.coronavirus_antibody_test_numeric"
[546] "respiratory.results antibody test numeric"
[547] "respiratory.anosmia_binary"
[548] "respiratory.pcough_binary"
[549] "respiratory.fatigue binary"
[550] "respiratory.skipped meals binary"
[551] "Sex_respiratory"
[552] "Age_respiratory"
[553] "covid_symptoms"
[554] "covid_probability"
[555] "covid_odds_ratio"
[556] "covid_odds_ratio_50_numeric"
[557] "covid_odds_ratio_50"
[558] "covid_probable_case_incl_screening_numeric"
[559] "covid_probable_case_incl_screening"
[560] "COPING_ID"
[561] "Birthyear unc"
[562] "Birthmonth"
[563] "Birthday"
[564] "Birthyear_unc_numeric"
[565] "Birthmonth numeric"
[566] "Birthday_numeric"
[567] "Birthyear_numeric"
[568] "Birthdate"
[569] "Cohort"
[570] "Ethnicity.unc"
[571] "Cohort_numeric"
[572] "Ethnicity.unc_numeric"
[573] "Ethnicity_full"
[574] "Transgender_uncleaned"
[575] "Transgender_uncleaned_numeric"
[576] "employment.what_is_your_highest_level_of_education"
[577] "employment.what_is_your_highest_level_of_education_numeric"
[578] "respiratory.coronavirus week antibody test"
[579] "respiratory.coronavirus_week_antibody_test_numeric"
```

## Data availability

Data availability GAD

Frequencies

dat.raw\$data\_group\_gad

Type: Factor

|  | Freq  | % Valid | % Total |
|--|-------|---------|---------|
| Only prepandemic data                            | 14    | 0.04    | 0.02    |
| Baseline and retrospective data                  | 11852 | 34.01   | 18.73   |
| Prepandemic and baseline data                    | 3590  | 10.30   | 5.67    |
| Baseline data only                               | 10354 | 29.71   | 16.37   |
| All prepandemic, baseline and retrospective data | 9024  | 25.90   | 14.26   |
| Retrospective data only                          | 11    | 0.03    | 0.02    |
| <na></na>  | 28421 |         | 44.92   |

Total 63266 100.00 100.00

Data availability PHQ

Frequencies

dat.raw\$data\_group\_phq

Type: Factor

|  | Freq  | % Valid | % Total |
|--|-------|---------|---------|
|  |       |         |         |
| Only prepandemic data                            | 18    | 0.05    | 0.03    |
| Baseline and retrospective data                  | 12724 | 36.25   | 20.11   |
| Prepandemic and baseline data                    | 3241  | 9.23    | 5.12    |
| Baseline data only                               | 9739  | 27.74   | 15.39   |
| All prepandemic, baseline and retrospective data | 9357  | 26.66   | 14.79   |
| Retrospective data only                          | 25    | 0.07    | 0.04    |
| <na></na>  | 28162 |         | 44.51   |
| Total  | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00  |

Data availability PCL

Frequencies

dat.raw\$data\_group\_pcl

Type: Factor

|                  |                            |           | Freq  | % Valid | % Total |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|
|                  |                            |           | 4.07  |         |         |
|                  | Only prepandemic           | data      | 107   | 0.31    | 0.17    |
|                  | Baseline and retrospective | data      | 4420  | 12.78   | 6.99    |
|                  | Prepandemic and baseline   | data      | 8032  | 23.23   | 12.70   |
|                  | Baseline data              | only      | 17093 | 49.44   | 27.02   |
| All prepandemic, | baseline and retrospective | data      | 4885  | 14.13   | 7.72    |
|                  | Retrospective data         | only      | 35    | 0.10    | 0.06    |
|                  |                            | <na></na> | 28694 |         | 45.35   |
|                  | T                          | otal      | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00  |

Data availability OCI-R

Frequencies

dat.raw\$data\_group\_ocir

Type: Factor

|  | Freq  | % Valid | % Total |
|--|-------|---------|---------|
|  |       |         |         |
| Only prepandemic data                            | 1219  | 19.49   | 1.93    |
| Prepandemic and baseline data                    | 2     | 0.03    | 0.00    |
| Retrospective data only                          | 487   | 7.79    | 0.77    |
| All prepandemic, baseline and retrospective data | 483   | 7.72    | 0.76    |
| Baseline and retrospective data                  | 3031  | 48.46   | 4.79    |
| Baseline data only                               | 1033  | 16.51   | 1.63    |
| <na></na>  | 57011 |         | 90.11   |
| Total  | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00  |

Frequencies
dat.raw\$Sample
Type: Character

|           | Freq  | % Valid | % Valid Cum. | % Total | % Total Cum. |
|-----------|-------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|           |       |         |              |         |              |
| EDGI      | 1950  | 3.08    | 3.08         | 3.08    | 3.08         |
| GLAD      | 38622 | 61.05   | 64.13        | 61.05   | 64.13        |
| NBR       | 13989 | 22.11   | 86.24        | 22.11   | 86.24        |
| RAMP      | 8705  | 13.76   | 100.00       | 13.76   | 100.00       |
| <na></na> | 0     |         |              | 0.00    | 100.00       |
| Total     | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00       | 100.00  | 100.00       |

## COVID

### Recode variable

Frequencies

dat.raw\$covid\_test\_positive\_double

Type: Factor

|                 | Freq  | % Valid | % Valid Cum. | % Total | % Total Cum. |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|
| Negative        | 540   | 81.33   | 81.33        | 0.85    | 0.85         |
| Positive        | 116   | 17.47   | 98.80        | 0.18    | 1.04         |
| Double positive | 8     | 1.20    | 100.00       | 0.01    | 1.05         |
| <na></na>       | 62602 |         |              | 98.95   | 100.00       |
| Total           | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00       | 100.00  | 100.00       |

Frequencies

dat.raw\$covid\_test\_positive

Type: Factor

|           | Freq  | % Valid | % Valid Cum. | % Total | % Total Cum. |
|-----------|-------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|
| Negative  | 540   | 81.33   | 81.33        | 0.85    | 0.85         |
| Positive  | 124   | 18.67   | 100.00       | 0.20    | 1.05         |
| <na></na> | 62602 |         |              | 98.95   | 100.00       |
| Total     | 63266 | 100.00  | 100.00       | 100.00  | 100.00       |

## COVID swab test positive

| res | piratory.throat_swab_test_nose | Sample | n     | Prop |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------|-------|------|
| 1   | Positive                       | EDGI   | 1     | 0.00 |
| 2   | Positive                       | GLAD   | 59    | 0.00 |
| 3   | Positive                       | NBR    | 46    | 0.00 |
| 4   | Positive                       | RAMP   | 10    | 0.00 |
| 5   | Negative                       | EDGI   | 7     | 0.00 |
| 6   | Negative                       | GLAD   | 363   | 0.01 |
| 7   | Negative                       | NBR    | 122   | 0.00 |
| 8   | Negative                       | RAMP   | 27    | 0.00 |
| 9   | Result awaited                 | EDGI   | 2     | 0.00 |
| 10  | Result awaited                 | GLAD   | 80    | 0.00 |
| 11  | Result awaited                 | NBR    | 49    | 0.00 |
| 12  | Result awaited                 | RAMP   | 7     | 0.00 |
| 13  | <na></na>                      | EDGI   | 1940  | 0.03 |
| 14  | <na></na>                      | GLAD   | 38120 | 0.60 |
| 15  | <na></na>                      | NBR    | 13772 | 0.22 |

#### antibody test

|    | <pre>respiratory.results_antibody_test</pre> | Sample | n     | Prop |
|----|--|--------|-------|------|
| 1  | Positive                                     | EDGI   | 1     | 0.00 |
| 2  | Positive                                     | GLAD   | 12    | 0.00 |
| 3  | Positive                                     | NBR    | 7     | 0.00 |
| 4  | Positive                                     | RAMP   | 2     | 0.00 |
| 5  | Negative                                     | EDGI   | 3     | 0.00 |
| 6  | Negative                                     | GLAD   | 25    | 0.00 |
| 7  | Negative                                     | NBR    | 12    | 0.00 |
| 8  | Negative                                     | RAMP   | 2     | 0.00 |
| 9  | Result awaited                               | GLAD   | 18    | 0.00 |
| 10 | Result awaited                               | NBR    | 5     | 0.00 |
| 11 | Result awaited                               | RAMP   | 2     | 0.00 |
| 12 | <na></na>                                    | EDGI   | 1946  | 0.03 |
| 13 | <na></na>                                    | GLAD   | 38567 | 0.61 |
| 14 | <na></na>                                    | NBR    | 13965 | 0.22 |
| 15 | <na></na>                                    | RAMP   | 8699  | 0.14 |

### COVID probable diagnosis

|    | <pre>covid_probable_case_incl_screening</pre> | Sample | n     | Prop |
|----|---|--------|-------|------|
| 1  | No COVID                                      | EDGI   | 443   | 0.01 |
| 2  | No COVID                                      | GLAD   | 10650 | 0.17 |
| 3  | No COVID                                      | NBR    | 12015 | 0.19 |
| 4  | No COVID                                      | RAMP   | 8177  | 0.13 |
| 5  | Probable COVID                                | EDGI   | 44    | 0.00 |
| 6  | Probable COVID                                | GLAD   | 1153  | 0.02 |
| 7  | Probable COVID                                | NBR    | 609   | 0.01 |
| 8  | Probable COVID                                | RAMP   | 183   | 0.00 |
| 9  | <na></na>                                     | EDGI   | 1463  | 0.02 |
| 10 | <na></na>                                     | GLAD   | 26819 | 0.42 |
| 11 | <na></na>                                     | NBR    | 1365  | 0.02 |
| 12 | <na></na>                                     | RAMP   | 345   | 0.01 |

#### Cross table probable covid and covid test positive

# Neurological frequencies

Adding missing grouping variables: `covid\_test\_positive`

- [1] "covid\_test\_positive"
- [2] "alsfrs.limb\_weakness\_noticed\_past"
- [3] "alsfrs.normal"
- [4] "alsfrs.slow\_or\_sloppy\_all\_words\_are\_legible"
- [5] "alsfrs.not\_all\_words\_are\_legible"
- [6] "alsfrs.able\_to\_grip\_pen"

- [7] "alsfrs.unable\_to\_grip\_pen"
- [8] "alsfrs.have\_you\_noticed\_any\_difficulty\_walking"
- [9] "alsfrs.do\_you\_have\_any\_difficulty\_climbing\_stairs"

alsfrs.limb\_weakness\_noticed\_past, alsfrs.normal, alsfrs.slow\_or\_sloppy\_all\_words\_are\_legible, alsfrs.not\_all\_words\_are\_legible, alsfrs.able\_to\_grip\_pen, alsfrs.unable\_to\_grip\_pen, alsfrs.have\_you\_noticed\_any\_difficulty alsfrs.do\_you\_have\_any\_difficulty\_climbing\_stairs

```
covid_test_positive alsfrs.limb_weakness_noticed_past
                                                           n Prop
1
             Negative
                                                     No 132 0.60
2
                                                    Yes 30 0.14
             Negative
3
             Positive
                                                     No 43 0.19
                                                    Yes 16 0.07
4
             Positive
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.normal
                                        n Prop
                      <fct>
  <fct>
                                    <int> <dbl>
                      Not Normal
1 Negative
                                       10 0.33
2 Negative
                      Normal
                                       20 0.67
                      Not Normal
                                        3 0.19
3 Positive
4 Positive
                      Normal
                                       13 0.81
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups:
            covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.slow_or_sloppy_all_words_are_legible
                                                                       n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                                   <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Not Slow or sloppy, all words are legible
                                                                      26 0.87
2 Negative
                      Slow or sloppy, all words are legible
                                                                       4 0.13
3 Positive
                      Not Slow or sloppy, all words are legible
                                                                      13 0.81
4 Positive
                      Slow or sloppy, all words are legible
                                                                       3 0.19
# A tibble: 3 x 4
# Groups:
            covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.not_all_words_are_legible
                                                            n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                        <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Not Not all words are legible
                                                           26 0.87
                      Not all words are legible
                                                            4 0.13
2 Negative
3 Positive
                      Not Not all words are legible
                                                           16 1
# A tibble: 3 x 4
           covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.able_to_grip_pen
                                                  n Prop
                                               <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Not Able to grip pen
                                                 27
                                                      0.9
2 Negative
                      Able to grip pen
                                                  3
                                                      0.1
3 Positive
                      Not Able to grip pen
                                                 16
                                                       1
# A tibble: 3 x 4
# Groups:
            covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.unable_to_grip_pen
                                                    n Prop
                                                <int> <dbl>
  <fct>
                                                   29 0.97
1 Negative
                      Not Unable to grip pen
2 Negative
                      Unable to grip pen
                                                    1 0.03
                      Not Unable to grip pen
3 Positive
                                                    16 1
# A tibble: 6 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
```

```
covid_test_positive alsfrs.have_you_noticed_any_difficulty_walking
                                                                          n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                                      <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Normal
                                                                          17 0.570
                      Early walking difficultly
                                                                          11 0.37
2 Negative
3 Negative
                      Need a person, crutch or frame to help you wa~
                                                                          2 0.07
4 Positive
                      Normal
                                                                          10 0.62
5 Positive
                      Early walking difficultly
                                                                          5 0.31
6 Positive
                      Need a person, crutch or frame to help you wa~
                                                                          1 0.06
# A tibble: 7 x 4
# Groups:
          covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive alsfrs.do_you_have_any_difficulty_climbing_st~
                                                                          n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                                      <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Normal
                                                                          17 0.570
2 Negative
                      Slow
                                                                          7 0.23
                                                                          5 0.17
3 Negative
                      Mild unsteadiness or fatigue
                      Need assistance of a person or a rail
                                                                          1 0.03
4 Negative
5 Positive
                      Normal
                                                                          9 0.56
6 Positive
                      Slow
                                                                          2 0.12
7 Positive
                      Mild unsteadiness or fatigue
                                                                          5 0.31
Adding missing grouping variables: `covid_test_positive`
 [1] "covid_test_positive"
 [2] "ess.felt excessively sleepy past"
 [3] "ess.sitting_and_reading"
 [4] "ess.watching tv"
 [5] "ess.sitting_inactive_in_a_public_place"
 [6] "ess.break_passenger_car_hour"
 [7] "ess.afternoon_rest_circumstances_lying"
 [8] "ess.sitting_and_talking_to_someone"
 [9] "ess.sitting_quietly_after_a_lunch_without_alcohol"
[10] "ess.car_minutes_stopped_traffic"
[11] "ess.insomnia"
[12] "ess.narcolepsy"
[13] "ess.rem_sleep_behaviour_disorder"
[14] "ess.restless_legs_syndrome"
[15] "ess.sleep_apnea"
[16] "ess.sleep_terrors"
[17] "ess.sleepwalking"
[18] "ess.other"
[19] "ess.none"
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.felt_excessively_sleepy_past
                                                            n Prop
                      <fct>
                                                        <int> <dbl>
  <fct>
                                                           90 0.56
1 Negative
                      No
                                                           72 0.44
2 Negative
                      Yes
                      No
                                                           25 0.42
3 Positive
4 Positive
                      Yes
                                                           34 0.580
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.sitting_and_reading
                                                     n Prop
                      <fct>
                                                 <int> <dbl>
  <fct>
```

```
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                  14 0.2
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                  31 0.44
2 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
3 Negative
                                                14 0.2
4 Negative
                     High chance of dozing
                                                  12 0.17
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                  6 0.18
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                  18 0.55
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                  5 0.15
                     High chance of dozing
                                                   4 0.12
8 Positive
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.watching_tv
                                                   n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                               <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                  12 0.17
                     Slight chance of dozing
2 Negative
                                                  21 0.3
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                  24 0.34
4 Negative
                     High chance of dozing
                                                  14 0.2
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                  6 0.18
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                  13 0.39
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                  12 0.36
8 Positive
                     High chance of dozing
                                                   2 0.06
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.sitting_inactive_in_a_public_place
                                                                n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                            <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                               42 0.59
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                               18 0.25
2 Negative
                                                                8 0.11
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                     High chance of dozing
                                                                3 0.04
4 Negative
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                               21 0.64
                                                                8 0.24
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                                2 0.06
                                                                2 0.06
8 Positive
                     High chance of dozing
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.break_passenger_car_hour
                                                      n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                  <int> <dbl>
                                                     21 0.3
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
2 Negative
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                     24 0.34
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                     17 0.24
4 Negative
                     High chance of dozing
                                                     9 0.13
                                                     13 0.39
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                     11 0.33
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                     4 0.12
8 Positive
                     High chance of dozing
                                                      5 0.15
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.afternoon_rest_circumstances_lying
                                                                n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                            <int> <dbl>
                     Would never doze
                                                                4 0.06
1 Negative
2 Negative
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                               18 0.25
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                               23 0.32
                                                               26 0.37
4 Negative
                     High chance of dozing
```

```
5 0.15
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                              11 0.33
                                                               9 0.27
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
8 Positive
                     High chance of dozing
                                                               8 0.24
# A tibble: 6 x 4
# Groups: covid test positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.sitting_and_talking_to_someone
                                                        n Prop
                     <fct>
 <fct>
                                                       <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                          63 0.89
2 Negative
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                           6 0.08
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                          2 0.03
3 Negative
                                                          30 0.91
4 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                          2 0.06
5 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
6 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                          1 0.03
# A tibble: 8 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.sitting_quietly_after_a_lunch_without_alc~
                                                                       n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                                   <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                                      30 0.42
2 Negative
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                                      27 0.38
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                                       8 0.11
                     High chance of dozing
                                                                       6 0.08
4 Negative
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                                      18 0.55
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                                      10 0.3
7 Positive
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                                       3 0.09
8 Positive
                     High chance of dozing
                                                                       2 0.06
# A tibble: 6 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.car_minutes_stopped_traffic
                                                       n Prop
 <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                    <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Would never doze
                                                       59 0.83
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                        9 0.13
2 Negative
3 Negative
                     Moderate chance of dozing
                                                       1 0.01
                     High chance of dozing
                                                       2 0.03
4 Negative
5 Positive
                     Would never doze
                                                       32 0.97
6 Positive
                     Slight chance of dozing
                                                       1 0.03
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid test positive ess.insomnia
                                      n Prop
                                  <int> <dbl>
 <fct>
                     <chr>
                                    7 0.05
1 Negative
                     Insomnia
                    Not Insomnia
                                  125 0.95
2 Negative
                     Insomnia
                                     1 0.02
3 Positive
                                     47 0.98
4 Positive
                     Not Insomnia
# A tibble: 2 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
 covid_test_positive ess.narcolepsy
                                        n Prop
 <fct>
                     <chr>
                                    <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Not Narcolepsy
                                      132
2 Positive
                     Not Narcolepsy
# A tibble: 2 x 4
```

```
# Groups:
          covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.rem_sleep_behaviour_disorder
                                                           n Prop
                                                       <int> <dbl>
                      <chr>>
                      Not REM sleep behaviour disorder
                                                         132
1 Negative
2 Positive
                     Not REM sleep behaviour disorder
                                                          48
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.restless_legs_syndrome
                                                     n Prop
  <fct>
                      <chr>
                                                 <int> <dbl>
                      Not Restless legs syndrome
                                                   130 0.98
1 Negative
2 Negative
                     Restless legs syndrome
                                                     2 0.02
                                                    46 0.96
3 Positive
                      Not Restless legs syndrome
4 Positive
                     Restless legs syndrome
                                                     2 0.04
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.sleep_apnea
                                          n Prop
  <fct>
                      <chr>
                                      <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Not Sleep apnea
                                        131 0.99
                                          1 0.01
2 Negative
                     Sleep apnea
3 Positive
                     Not Sleep apnea
                                         47 0.98
4 Positive
                     Sleep apnea
                                          1 0.02
# A tibble: 3 x 4
           covid_test_positive [2]
# Groups:
  covid_test_positive ess.sleep_terrors
                                            n Prop
                                        <int> <dbl>
  <fct>
                      <chr>
                                          130 0.98
1 Negative
                      Not Sleep terrors
2 Negative
                     Sleep terrors
                                            2 0.02
3 Positive
                     Not Sleep terrors
                                           48 1
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups:
           covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.sleepwalking
                                           n Prop
  <fct>
                      <chr>
                                       <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Not Sleepwalking
                                         129 0.98
2 Negative
                     Sleepwalking
                                           3 0.02
3 Positive
                     Not Sleepwalking
                                          47 0.98
4 Positive
                     Sleepwalking
                                           1 0.02
# A tibble: 3 x 4
# Groups: covid test positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.other
                                    n Prop
  <fct>
                      <chr>
                                 <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     Not Other:
                                   131 0.99
2 Negative
                     Other:
                                     1 0.01
3 Positive
                     Not Other:
                                    48 1
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive ess.none
                                  n Prop
  <fct>
                     <chr>
                               <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                     None
                                 121 0.92
2 Negative
                     Not None
                                 11 0.08
3 Positive
                     None
                                  44 0.92
                                  4 0.08
4 Positive
                     Not None
```

1

```
Adding missing grouping variables: `covid_test_positive`
[1] "covid_test_positive"
[2] "midas.headaches_suffered_past_month"
[3] "midas.days_past_month_miss_work_school"
[4] "midas.days_past_month_work_school_half_productivity"
[5] "midas.days past month miss housework"
[6] "midas.days_past_month_housework_half_productivity"
[7] "midas.days_past_month_miss_social_activities"
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive midas.headaches_suffered_past_month
                                                            n Prop
                     <fct>
                                                          <int> <dbl>
                                                             75 0.47
1 Negative
                     No
2 Negative
                     Yes
                                                             86 0.53
                                                             23 0.39
3 Positive
                     No
4 Positive
                     Yes
                                                             36 0.61
# A tibble: 0 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [0]
# ... with 4 variables: covid_test_positive <fct>,
   midas.days_past_month_miss_work_school <fct>, n <int>, Prop <dbl>
# A tibble: 0 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [0]
# ... with 4 variables: covid_test_positive <fct>,
   midas.days_past_month_work_school_half_productivity <fct>, n <int>,
   Prop <dbl>
# A tibble: 0 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [0]
# ... with 4 variables: covid_test_positive <fct>,
# midas.days_past_month_miss_housework <fct>, n <int>, Prop <dbl>
# A tibble: 0 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [0]
# ... with 4 variables: covid_test_positive <fct>,
# midas.days_past_month_housework_half_productivity <fct>, n <int>,
  Prop <dbl>
# A tibble: 0 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [0]
# ... with 4 variables: covid test positive <fct>,
   midas.days_past_month_miss_social_activities <fct>, n <int>, Prop <dbl>
Adding missing grouping variables: `covid_test_positive`
[1] "covid_test_positive"
                                    "nmss.ability_taste_food_smell"
[3] "nmss.severe_taste_smell_loss"
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmss.ability_taste_food_smell
                                                       n Prop
  <fct>
                     <fct>
                                                    <int> <dbl>
                                                      136 0.84
1 Negative
                     Nο
2 Negative
                     Yes
                                                       25 0.16
3 Positive
                     No
                                                       27 0.46
                                                       32 0.54
4 Positive
                     Yes
```

```
# A tibble: 10 x 4
          covid_test_positive [2]
# Groups:
   covid_test_positive nmss.severe_taste_smell_loss
                                                           n Prop
                       <fct>
   <fct>
                                                       <int> <dbl>
 1 Negative
                       Minimal
                                                           3 0.12
 2 Negative
                       Mild
                                                          12 0.48
                       Moderate
                                                           3 0.12
 3 Negative
                                                             0.16
4 Negative
                       Severe
 5 Negative
                       I cannot taste or smell at all
                                                              0.12
 6 Positive
                       Minimal
                                                              0.12
7 Positive
                       Mild
                                                             0.12
8 Positive
                       Moderate
                                                           6
                                                             0.19
9 Positive
                       Severe
                                                             0.22
10 Positive
                       I cannot taste or smell at all
                                                          11 0.34
Adding missing grouping variables: `covid_test_positive`
[1] "covid_test_positive"
[2] "nmsw.drink_problems_choking_difficulty"
[3] "nmsw.regularly_night_pass_urine"
[4] "nmsw.sex difficult finding"
[5] "nmsw.weak_standing_feeling_light"
[6] "nmsw.acting_moving_sleep_talking"
[7] "nmsw.double_vision"
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.drink_problems_choking_difficulty
                                                                  n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                              <int> <dbl>
                                                                140 0.88
1 Negative
                      Nο
2 Negative
                      Yes
                                                                 20 0.12
                                                                 56 0.97
3 Positive
                      No
4 Positive
                      Yes
                                                                  2 0.03
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.regularly_night_pass_urine
                                                           n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                       <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      No
                                                          89 0.56
2 Negative
                      Yes
                                                          71 0.44
3 Positive
                      No
                                                          42 0.72
4 Positive
                      Yes
                                                          16 0.28
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.sex_difficult_finding
                                                     n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                  <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                      Nο
                                                    141 0.9
2 Negative
                      Yes
                                                     15 0.1
                                                     49 0.86
3 Positive
                      No
4 Positive
                                                      8 0.14
                      Yes
# A tibble: 4 x 4
            covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.weak_standing_feeling_light
                                                            n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                        <int> <dbl>
```

1 Negative

102 0.64

```
58 0.36
2 Negative
                      Yes
3 Positive
                      Nο
                                                          35 0.6
4 Positive
                                                          23 0.4
                      Yes
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.acting_moving_sleep_talking
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                       <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                                                         134 0.85
2 Negative
                      Yes
                                                          24 0.15
3 Positive
                      No
                                                          51 0.88
4 Positive
                      Yes
                                                           7 0.12
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive nmsw.double_vision
                                             n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                         <int> <dbl>
                                           142 0.89
1 Negative
                      No
2 Negative
                      Yes
                                            17 0.11
3 Positive
                      No
                                            54 0.93
4 Positive
                                             4 0.07
                      Yes
Adding missing grouping variables: `covid_test_positive`
[1] "covid_test_positive"
[2] "tinnitus.ears noises minutes head"
[3] "tinnitus.ears_noises_minutes_head_frequency"
[4] "tinnitus.noises_worry_worst_upset"
# A tibble: 4 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive tinnitus.ears_noises_minutes_head
                                                            n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                        <int> <dbl>
1 Negative
                                                          134 0.83
                      Yes
                                                           27 0.17
2 Negative
3 Positive
                                                           50 0.85
                      No
4 Positive
                      Yes
                                                            9 0.15
# A tibble: 7 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive tinnitus.ears_noises_minutes_head_frequency
                                                                      n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                                   <int> <dbl>
                      Not now
                                                                       2 0.07
1 Negative
2 Negative
                      Some of the time
                                                                      16 0.59
3 Negative
                      Now most or all of the time
                                                                       9 0.33
4 Positive
                      Not now
                                                                       1 0.11
5 Positive
                      Some of the time
                                                                       4 0.44
6 Positive
                      Now a lot of the time
                                                                      2 0.22
7 Positive
                      Now most or all of the time
                                                                      2 0.22
# A tibble: 7 x 4
# Groups: covid_test_positive [2]
  covid_test_positive tinnitus.noises_worry_worst_upset
                                                            n Prop
  <fct>
                      <fct>
                                                         <int> <dbl>
                      Not at all
                                                            7 0.26
1 Negative
2 Negative
                                                           17 0.63
                      Slightly
3 Negative
                                                            3 0.11
                      Moderately
```

| 4 Positive | Not at all | 1 | 0.11 |
|------------|------------|---|------|
| 5 Positive | Slightly   | 5 | 0.56 |
| 6 Positive | Moderately | 2 | 0.22 |
| 7 Positive | Severely   | 1 | 0.11 |