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BATCH 12

Prompt:

“Generate Python code to check voting eligibility based on age and citizenship.”

Explanation :

This program checks voting eligibility using conditional statements.

A person must be at least 18 years old to vote.

They must also be a citizen to qualify.

Both conditions must be true for eligibility.

Algorithm:

Start

Read age and citizenship

If age \geq 18 and citizen = yes, display eligible

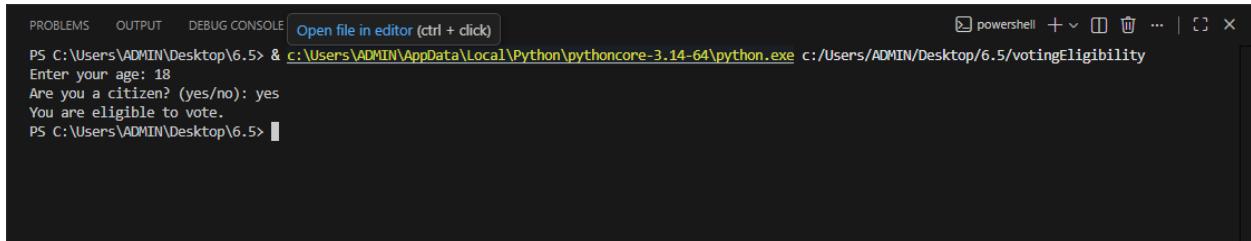
Else display not eligible

Stop

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. On the left, the Explorer sidebar displays a folder named '6.5' containing '.vscode' and 'votingEligibility'. The main editor area shows a Python file named 'check_voting_eligibility.py'. The code defines a function 'check_voting_eligibility' that takes 'age' and 'is_citizen' as parameters. It checks if the age is greater than or equal to 18 and if the person is a citizen. If both conditions are met, it returns a message saying they are eligible to vote; otherwise, it returns a message saying they are not eligible. A docstring provides detailed documentation for the function, including its purpose, parameters, and return value.

```
votingEligibility > check_voting_eligibility
1 def check_voting_eligibility(age, is_citizen):
2     """
3         Checks if a person is eligible to vote.
4         Parameters:
5             age (int): Person's age
6             is_citizen (bool): True if the person is a citizen, False otherwise
7         Returns:
8             str: Eligibility message
9     """
10    if age >= 18 and is_citizen:
11        return "You are eligible to vote."
12    else:
13        return "You are not eligible to vote."
14
15
16    # Example usage
17    age = int(input("Enter your age: "))
18    citizenship_input = input("Are you a citizen? (yes/no): ").strip().lower()
19    is_citizen = citizenship_input == "yes"
```

OUTPUT



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "powershell". The window shows the following text:

```
PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5> & c:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Python\pythoncore-3.14-64\python.exe c:/Users/ADMIN/Desktop/6.5/votingEligibility
Enter your age: 18
Are you a citizen? (yes/no): yes
You are eligible to vote.
PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5>
```

Task 2: Count Vowels and Consonants

Prompt

“Generate Python code to count vowels and consonants in a string using a loop.”

Explanation :

This program counts vowels and consonants in a given string.

A loop is used to read each character one by one.

Vowels and consonants are counted separately.

Non-alphabet characters are ignored.

Algorithm:

Start

Read a string

For each character in the string, check vowel or consonant

Display vowel and consonant count

Stop

```
❸ VowelsCount.py > ...
1  def count_vowels_and_consonants(text):
2      vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"
3      vowel_count = 0
4      consonant_count = 0
5
6      for char in text:
7          if char.isalpha(): # consider letters only
8              if char in vowels:
9                  vowel_count += 1
10             else:
11                 consonant_count += 1
12
13     return vowel_count, consonant_count
14
15
16 # Example usage
17 user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
18 vowels, consonants = count_vowels_and_consonants(user_input)
19
20 print(f"Vowels: {vowels}")
21 print(f"Consonants: {consonants}")
```

OUTPUT

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS powershell + ×
```

PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5> & c:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Python\pythoncore-3.14-64\python.exe c:/Users/ADMIN/Desktop/6.5\VowelsCount.py
Enter a string: SRU UNIVERSITY
Vowels: 5
Consonants: 8
PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5>

Task 3: Library Management System

Prompt:

“Generate a Python program for a library management system using classes, loops, and conditional statements.”

Explanation :

This program manages library books using a class.

Loops are used to display a menu repeatedly.

Conditional statements handle user choices.

The system allows adding and viewing books.

Algorithm:

Start

Create Library class

Display menu using loop

Perform operations based on user choice

Stop

The screenshot shows a Python code editor with the following details:

- Title Bar:** The title bar displays tabs for "Welcome", "votingEligibility", "VowelsCount.py", and "LibraryManagement.py".
- Code Area:** The main area contains the "LibraryManagement.py" script. The code defines a class "Library" with methods for adding, displaying, borrowing, returning books, and exiting the system.
- Output Area:** To the right of the code editor, there is a vertical scrollable pane showing the output of the script's execution, which includes the menu options and user interactions.

```
❶ Welcome    ❷ votingEligibility    ❸ VowelsCount.py    ❹ LibraryManagement.py x

❶ LibraryManagement.py > ...
9   class Library:
34     def return_book(self, book_id):
41       print("This book was not borrowed.")
42       return
43     print("Book not found.")
44
45
46 # Main program
47 library = Library()
48
49 while True:
50   print("\n--- Library Management System ---")
51   print("1. Add Book")
52   print("2. Display Books")
53   print("3. Borrow Book")
54   print("4. Return Book")
55   print("5. Exit")
56
57   choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
58
59   if choice == "1":
60     book_id = input("Enter book ID: ")
61     title = input("Enter book title: ")
62     author = input("Enter author name: ")
63     library.add_book(Book(book_id, title, author))
64
65   elif choice == "2":
66     library.display_books()
67
68   elif choice == "3":
69     book_id = input("Enter book ID to borrow: ")
70     library.borrow_book(book_id)
71
72   elif choice == "4":
73     book_id = input("Enter book ID to return: ")
74     library.return_book(book_id)
75
76   elif choice == "5":
77     print("Exiting Library Management System. Goodbye!")
```

OUTPUT

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  python + × ☰ ... | ⌂
```

Enter your choice: 5
Enter your choice: 5
Exiting Library Management System. Goodbye!
PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5> & c:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Python\pythoncore-3.14-64\python.exe c:/Users/ADMIN/Desktop/6.5/LibraryManagement.py

--- Library Management System ---
1. Add Book
2. Display Books
3. Borrow Book
4. Return Book
5. Exit
Enter your choice: []

Task 4: Attendance Management System

Explanation :

This program records student attendance using a class.
A loop is used to mark attendance for multiple students.
Conditional statements assign present or absent status.
Attendance details are displayed at the end.

Algorithm:

Start

Create Attendance class

Input student names and attendance using loop

Display attendance list

Stop

The screenshot shows a code editor with a tab bar at the top containing 'Welcome', 'votingEligibility', 'VowelsCount.py', 'LibraryManagement.py', and 'DisplayStudentAttendance.py'. The 'DisplayStudentAttendance.py' tab is active. The code itself is as follows:

```
1  class Attendance:
2      def __init__(self):
3          self.students = {}
4
5      def mark_attendance(self):
6          n = int(input("Enter number of students: "))
7
8          for i in range(n):
9              name = input(f"Enter name of student {i + 1}: ")
10             status = input("Present or Absent (P/A): ").strip().upper()
11
12             if status == "P":
13                 self.students[name] = "Present"
14             else:
15                 self.students[name] = "Absent"
16
17     def display_attendance(self):
18         print("\n--- Attendance List ---")
19         for name, status in self.students.items():
20             print(f"{name}: {status}")
21
22
23 # Main program
24 attendance = Attendance()
25
26 attendance.mark_attendance()
27 attendance.display_attendance()
28
```

OUTPUT

Task 5: ATM Menu Simulation

Prompt:

“Generate a Python class to mark and display student attendance using loops.”

Explanation :

This program simulates ATM operations using a menu.

A loop allows multiple transactions.

Conditional statements process user selections.

The program exits when the user chooses exit.

Algorithm:

Start

Initialize account balance

Display ATM menu in a loop

Perform transaction based on choice

Stop

Prompt

“Generate a Python program using loops and conditionals

to simulate an ATM menu.”

```
 ATM menu.py > ...
1  balance = 10000 # initial balance
2
3  while True:
4      print("\n--- ATM MENU ---")
5      print("1. Check Balance")
6      print("2. Deposit")
7      print("3. Withdraw")
8      print("4. Exit")
9
10     choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
11
12     if choice == "1":
13         print(f"Your current balance is: ${balance}")
14
15     elif choice == "2":
16         amount = float(input("Enter amount to deposit: "))
17         if amount > 0:
18             balance += amount
19             print(f"${amount} deposited successfully.")
20         else:
21             print("Invalid deposit amount.")
22
23     elif choice == "3":
24         amount = float(input("Enter amount to withdraw: "))
25         if amount <= 0:
26             print("Invalid withdrawal amount.")
27         elif amount > balance:
28             print("Insufficient balance.")
29         else:
30             balance -= amount
31             print(f"${amount} withdrawn successfully.")
32
33     elif choice == "4":
34         print("Thank you for using the ATM. Goodbye!")
35         break
36
37     else:
38         print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
```

OUTPUT

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\ADMIN\Desktop\6.5> & c:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Python\pythoncore-3.14-64\python.exe "c:/Users/ADMIN/Desktop/6.5/ATM_menu.py"

--- ATM MENU ---
1. Check Balance
2. Deposit
3. Withdraw
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter amount to deposit: 5000
$5000.0 deposited successfully.

--- ATM MENU ---
1. Check Balance
2. Deposit
3. Withdraw
Enter amount to deposit: 5000
$5000.0 deposited successfully.

--- ATM MENU ---
1. Check Balance
2. Deposit
3. Withdraw
1. Check Balance
2. Deposit
```