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Ans. *) To Understand how the reduce() function works step by step for the sum operation on the list = [47, 11, 42 13], Let's break it down :-

List [47, 11, 42, 13]

Reduce Function Syntax:

Code :- from functools import reduce
result = reduce(lambda x, y : x+y ; [47, 11, 42, 13])

Internal Mechanism:

1.) Initial Step:-
* The reduce() function starts by applying the function to the first tow elements in the list.

* In this case, it takes 47 & 11 & add them :- 47 + 11 = 58

2.) Next Step:-
* The result of the first step 58 is now taken as the first argument (x) & the next element in the list 42 is taken as the second argument (y).

Date : / /

* It performs the addition:
  58 + 42 = 100

3. Final Step :-
   * The result from the previous step 100 is now taken as the first argument. & the next argument.

   * It performs the final addition:
     100 + 13 = 113

Step by Step Breakdown:
1.) Step 1: 47 + 11 = 58
2.) Step 2: 58 + 42 = 100
3.) Step 3: 100 + 13 = 113

Final Result:
The Sum of the elements in the list [47, 12, 42, 13] Using reduce() is 113.