

## 2) SAS PROCEDURES

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/* PROC IMPORT */

/* Use data from a survey on Quantitative methods students */
proc import
    dbms=xlsx /* The type of file to be imported */
    datafile='/home/username/SAS introduction/Data/Prime ministers.xlsx'
    out=survey /* Give a name to the imported dataset */
    replace;
run;

/* PROC MEANS */

proc means data=survey; /* Specify the data to be used */
run;

proc means data=survey N MEAN STD; /* Choose which statistics to include */
run;

proc means data=survey N MEAN STD;
    var age height; /* Choose which variable to produce statistics for */
run;

proc means data=survey N MEAN STD;
    class sex; /* Request means broken down by the variable sex */
    var age height;
run;

/* The CLASS statement (above) gives the same result as the BY statement (below),
but CLASS puts the output together (BY separates the output) */
proc means data=survey N MEAN STD;
    by sex; /* Also request means broken down by the variable sex */
    var age height;
run;

/* PROC REG */

proc reg data=survey;
    model height = shoesize;
run;

/* Options can be added to the additional statements (after the proc reg
statement): */
proc reg data=survey;
    model height = shoesize /STB; /* Add standardized estimates (betas) */
run;
```

```
/* PROC UNIVARIATE */

proc univariate data=survey;
    class sex;
    var height;
run;

/* Data always has to be sorted by the by-variable */
proc sort data=survey; by sex; run;

/* Additional options */
proc univariate data=survey;
    class sex;
    var age;
    histogram age /midpoints = 24 28 32 36;
run;
```