```
2:
     libxbee - a C library to aid the use of Digi's Series 1 XBee modules
 3:
              running in API mode (AP=2).
 4:
 5:
     Copyright (C) 2009 Attie Grande (attie@attie.co.uk)
 6:
 7:
     This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
     it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
 8:
9:
     the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
10:
     (at your option) any later version.
11:
12:
     This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
13:
     but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
     MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
14:
15:
     GNU General Public License for more details.
16:
     You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
17:
18:
     along with this program. If not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
19: */
20:
24:
25: /* this file contains code that is used by Win32 ONLY */
26: #ifndef _WIN32
27: #error "This file should only be used on a Win32 system"
28: #endif
29:
30: #include "win32.h"
31: #include "win32.dll.c"
32:
33: static int init_serial(xbee_hnd xbee, int baudrate) {
34:
     int chosenbaud;
35:
     DCB tc;
36:
     int evtMask;
37:
     COMMTIMEOUTS timeouts
38:
39:
      /* open the serial port */
40:
     xbee->tty = CreateFile(TEXT(xbee->path),
41:
                          GENERIC_READ | GENERIC_WRITE,
                          0, /* exclusive access */
42:
                          NULL, /* default security attributes */
43:
44:
                          OPEN_EXISTING,
45:
                          FILE_FLAG_OVERLAPPED,
46:
                          NULL);
47:
     if (xbee->tty == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) {
48:
       xbee_logS("Invalid file handle...");
49:
       xbee_logE("Is the XBee plugged in and avaliable on the correct port?");
50:
       xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee->conmutex);
51:
       xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee->pktmutex);
52:
       xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee->sendmutex);
53:
       Xfree(xbee->path);
54:
       return -1;
55:
56:
57:
     GetCommState(xbee->tty, &tc);
                       = baudrate;
58:
     tc.BaudRate
59:
                         = TRUE;
     tc.fBinary
60:
     tc.fParity
                        = FALSE;
61:
     tc.fOutxCtsFlow
                         = FALSE;
62:
     tc.fOutxDsrFlow
                         = FALSE;
63:
     tc.fDtrControl
                         = DTR_CONTROL_DISABLE;
64:
     tc.fDsrSensitivity
                         = FALSE;
     tc.fTXContinueOnXoff = FALSE;
65:
     tc.fOutX
66:
                         = FALSE;
67:
     tc.fInX
                         = FALSE;
68:
     tc.fErrorChar
                         = FALSE;
69:
     tc.fNull
                         = FALSE;
70:
     tc.fRtsControl
                         = RTS_CONTROL_DISABLE;
71:
     tc.fAbortOnError
                         = FALSE;
72:
     tc.ByteSize
                         = 8;
73:
     tc.Parity
                         = NOPARITY;
74:
     tc.StopBits
                         = ONESTOPBIT;
75:
     SetCommState(xbee->tty, &tc);
76:
77:
     timeouts.ReadIntervalTimeout = MAXDWORD;
78:
     timeouts.ReadTotalTimeoutMultiplier = 0;
79:
     timeouts.ReadTotalTimeoutConstant = 0;
80:
     timeouts.WriteTotalTimeoutMultiplier = 0;
     timeouts.WriteTotalTimeoutConstant = 0;
81:
82:
     SetCommTimeouts(xbee->tty, &timeouts);
83:
84:
     SetCommMask(xbee->tty, EV_RXCHAR);
```

```
return 0;
87: }
88:
 89: /* a replacement for the linux select() function... for a serial port */
90: static int xbee_select(xbee_hnd xbee, struct timeval *timeout) {
 91:
      int evtMask = 0;
 92:
       COMSTAT status;
 93:
      int ret;
 94:
 95:
       for (;;) {
 96:
          '* find out how many bytes are in the Rx buffer... */
 97:
         if (ClearCommError(xbee->tty,NULL,&status) && (status.cbInQue > 0)) {
98:
           /* if there is data... return! */
           return 1; /*status.cbInQue;*/
99:
100:
         } else if (timeout && timeout->tv_sec == 0 && timeout->tv_usec == 0) {
101:
           /* if the timeout was 0 (return immediately) then return! */
102:
          return 0;
103:
104:
105:
         /* otherwise wait for an Rx event... */
106:
         memset(&(xbee->ttyovrs),0,sizeof(OVERLAPPED));
107:
         xbee->ttyovrs.hEvent = CreateEvent(NULL,TRUE,FALSE,NULL);
108:
         if (!WaitCommEvent(xbee->tty,&evtMask,&(xbee->ttyovrs))) {
109:
           if (GetLastError() == ERROR_IO_PENDING) {
110:
             DWORD timeoutval;
111:
             if (!timeout) {
112:
              /* behave like the linux function... if the timeout pointer was NULL
113:
                 then wait indefinately */
114:
              timeoutval = INFINITE;
115:
             } else {
116:
               /* Win32 doesn't give the luxury of microseconds and seconds... just miliseconds! */
               timeoutval = (timeout->tv_sec * 1000) + (timeout->tv_usec / 1000);
117:
118:
119:
             ret = WaitForSingleObject(xbee->ttyovrs.hEvent,timeoutval);
120:
            if (ret == WAIT_TIMEOUT) {
121:
               /* cause the WaitCommEvent() call to stop */
122:
              SetCommMask(xbee->tty, EV_RXCHAR);
123:
               /* if a timeout occured, then return 0 */
124:
               CloseHandle(xbee->ttyovrs.hEvent);
125:
              return 0;
126:
             }
127:
           } else {
128:
             return -1;
129:
130:
131:
         CloseHandle(xbee->ttvovrs.hEvent);
132:
133:
134:
       /* always return -1 (error) for now... */
135:
      return -1;
136: }
137:
138: /* this offers the same behavior as non-blocking I/O under linux */
139: int xbee_write(xbee_hnd xbee, const void *ptr, size_t size) {
140: xbee->ttyeof = FALSE;
141:
      if (!WriteFile(xbee->tty, ptr, size, NULL, &(xbee->ttyovrw)) &&
142:
           (GetLastError() != ERROR_IO_PENDING)) return 0;
143:
       if (!GetOverlappedResult(xbee->tty, &(xbee->ttyovrw), &(xbee->ttyw), TRUE)) {
144:
        if (GetLastError() == ERROR_HANDLE_EOF) xbee->ttyeof = TRUE;
145:
        return 0;
146:
147:
       return xbee->ttyw;
148: }
149:
150: /* this offers the same behavior as non-blocking I/O under linux */
151: int xbee_read(xbee_hnd xbee, void *ptr, size_t size) {
152:
      xbee->ttyeof = FALSE;
153:
       if (!ReadFile(xbee->tty, ptr, size, NULL, &(xbee->ttyovrr)) &&
154:
           (GetLastError() != ERROR_IO_PENDING)) return 0;
155:
       if (!GetOverlappedResult(xbee->tty, &(xbee->ttyovrr), &(xbee->ttyr), TRUE)) {
156:
         if (GetLastError() == ERROR_HANDLE_EOF) xbee->ttyeof = TRUE;
157:
         return 0;
158:
159:
      return xbee->ttyr;
160: }
161:
162: /* this is because Win32 has some weird memory management rules...
163:
      - the thread that allocated the memory, MUST free it... */
164: void xbee_free(void *ptr) {
165: if (!ptr) return;
166:
       free(ptr);
167: }
168:
169: /* win32 equivalent of unix gettimeofday() */
170: int gettimeofday(struct timeval *tv, struct timezone *tz) {
```

```
if (tv) {
172:
       struct _timeb timeb;
173:
        ftime(&timeb);
174:
        tv->tv_sec = timeb.time;
175:
        tv->tv_usec = timeb.millitm * 1000;
176:
      /* ignore tz for now */
177:
178:
      return 0;
179: }
180:
182: /* ### Helper Functions (Mainly for VB6 use) ##################### */
184:
185: /* enable the debug output to a custom file or fallback to stderr */
186: int xbee_setupDebugAPI(char *path, int baudrate, char *logfile, char cmdSeq, int cmdTime) {
187:
      xbee_hnd xbee = NULL;
188:
      int fd, ret;
      if ((fd = _open(logfile,_O_WRONLY | _O_CREAT | _O_TRUNC)) == -1) {
189:
190:
       fd = 2;
191:
192:
      ret = xbee_setuplogAPI(path,baudrate,fd,cmdSeq,cmdTime);
193:
      if (fd > 2) { /* close fd, as libxbee dup'ed it */
194:
        //_close(fd);
195:
196:
      if (!ret) { /* libxbee started correctly */
197:
       xbee = default_xbee;
198:
        if (fd == -1) {
199:
          xbee_log("Error opening logfile '%s' (errno=%d)... using stderr instead!",logfile,errno);
200:
201:
202:
      return ret;
203: }
204: int xbee_setupDebug(char *path, int baudrate, char *logfile) {
205:
     return xbee_setupDebugAPI(path,baudrate,logfile,0,0);
206: }
207:
208: /* These silly little functions are required for VB6
209:
     - it freaks out when you call a function that uses va_args... */
210: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_simple(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type) {
211:
     return xbee newcon(frameID, type);
212: }
213: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_16bit(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type, int addr) {
214:
     return xbee_newcon(frameID, type, addr);
216: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_64bit(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type, int addrL, int addrH) {
217:
     return xbee_newcon(frameID, type, addrL, addrH);
218: }
219:
220: void xbee_enableACKwait(xbee_con *con) {
221:
     con->waitforACK = 1;
222: }
223: void xbee_disableACKwait(xbee_con *con) {
224:
     con->waitforACK = 0;
225: }
226:
227: void xbee_enableDestroySelf(xbee_con *con) {
228:
     con->destroySelf = 1;
229: }
230:
231: /* for vb6... it will send a message to the given hWnd which can in turn check for a packet */
232: void xbee_callback(xbee_con *con, xbee_pkt *pkt) {
233:
      xbee_hnd xbee = default_xbee;
234:
235:
      if (!win32_hWnd) {
236:
        xbee_log("*** Cannot do callback! No hWnd set... ***");
237:
        return;
238:
239:
      if (!win32_MessageID) {
240:
       xbee_log("*** Cannot do callback! No MessageID set... ***");
241:
        return;
242:
243:
244:
      xbee_log("Callback message sent!");
245:
      SendMessage(win32_hWnd, win32_MessageID, (int)con, (int)pkt);
246: }
247:
248: /* very simple C function to provide more functionality to VB6 ^{*}/
249: int xbee_runCallback(int(*func)(xbee_con*,xbee_pkt*), xbee_con *con, xbee_pkt *pkt) {
250:
     return func(con.pkt);
251: }
252:
253: void xbee_enableCallbacks(HWND hWnd, UINT uMsg) {
254:
      xbee_hnd xbee = default_xbee;
255:
      if (!win32_MessageID || win32_MessageID != uMsg) {
```

```
xbee_log("Configuring libxbee to use MessageID = 0x%08X", uMsg);
257:
        win32_MessageID = uMsg;
258:
      if (!win32_hWnd || win32_hWnd != hWnd) {
259:
260:
        xbee_log("Configuring libxbee to use hWnd = 0x%08X", hWnd);
261:
        win32_hWnd = hWnd;
262:
263: }
264:
265: void xbee_attachCallback(xbee_con *con) {
266:
      xbee_hnd xbee = default_xbee;
267:
268:
      /* setup the callback function */
      xbee_log("Setting callback for connection @ 0x%08X",con);
269:
270:
      con->callback = xbee_callback;
271: }
272:
273: void xbee_detachCallback(xbee_con *con) {
      xbee_hnd xbee = default_xbee;
274:
275:
276:
      /* un-setup the callback function */
      xbee_log("Unsetting callback for connection @ 0x%08X",con);
277:
278:
      con->callback = NULL;
279: }
```