

```
1: /*
2:     libxbee - a C library to aid the use of Digi's Series 1 XBee modules
3:     running in API mode (AP=2).
4:
5:     Copyright (C) 2009 Attie Grande (attie@attie.co.uk)
6:
7:     This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
8:     it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
9:     the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
10:    (at your option) any later version.
11:
12:    This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
13:    but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
14:    MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
15:    GNU General Public License for more details.
16:
17:    You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
18:    along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
19: */
20:
21: /* ##### */
22: /* ### Win32 Code ##### */
23: /* ##### */
24:
25: /* this file contains code that is used by Win32 ONLY */
26: #ifndef _WIN32
27: #error "This file should only be used on a Win32 system"
28: #endif
29:
30: #include "win32.h"
31: #include "win32.dll.c"
32:
33: static int init_serial(int baudrate) {
34:     int chosenbaud;
35:     DCB tc;
36:     int evtMask;
37:     COMMTIMEOUTS timeouts;
38:
39:     /* open the serial port */
40:     xbee.tty = CreateFile(TEXT(xbee.path),
41:                          GENERIC_READ | GENERIC_WRITE,
42:                          0, /* exclusive access */
43:                          NULL, /* default security attributes */
44:                          OPEN_EXISTING,
45:                          FILE_FLAG_OVERLAPPED,
46:                          NULL);
47:     if (xbee.tty == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) {
48:         perror("xbee_setup():CreateFile()");
49:         xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee.conmutex);
50:         xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee.pktmutex);
51:         xbee_mutex_destroy(xbee.sendmutex);
52:         Xfree(xbee.path);
53:         return -1;
54:     }
55:
56:     GetCommState(xbee.tty, &tc);
57:     tc.BaudRate = baudrate;
58:     tc.fBinary = TRUE;
59:     tc.fParity = FALSE;
60:     tc.fOutxCtsFlow = FALSE;
61:     tc.fOutxDsrFlow = FALSE;
62:     tc.fDtrControl = DTR_CONTROL_DISABLE;
63:     tc.fDsrSensitivity = FALSE;
64:     tc.fTXContinueOnXoff = FALSE;
65:     tc.fOutX = FALSE;
66:     tc.fInX = FALSE;
67:     tc.fErrorChar = FALSE;
68:     tc.fNull = FALSE;
69:     tc.fRtsControl = RTS_CONTROL_DISABLE;
70:     tc.fAbortOnError = FALSE;
71:     tc.ByteSize = 8;
72:     tc.Parity = NOPARITY;
73:     tc.StopBits = ONESTOPBIT;
74:     SetCommState(xbee.tty, &tc);
75:
76:     timeouts.ReadIntervalTimeout = MAXDWORD;
77:     timeouts.ReadTotalTimeoutMultiplier = 0;
78:     timeouts.ReadTotalTimeoutConstant = 0;
79:     timeouts.WriteTotalTimeoutMultiplier = 0;
80:     timeouts.WriteTotalTimeoutConstant = 0;
81:     SetCommTimeouts(xbee.tty, &timeouts);
82:
83:     SetCommMask(xbee.tty, EV_RXCHAR);
84:
85:     return 0;
```

```

86: }
87:
88: /* a replacement for the linux select() function... for a serial port */
89: static int xbee_select(struct timeval *timeout) {
90:     int evtMask = 0;
91:     COMSTAT status;
92:     int ret;
93:
94:     for (;;) {
95:         /* find out how many bytes are in the Rx buffer... */
96:         if (ClearCommError(xbee.tty, NULL, &status) && (status.cbInQue > 0)) {
97:             /* if there is data... return! */
98:             return 1; /*status.cbInQue;*/
99:         } else if (timeout && timeout->tv_sec == 0 && timeout->tv_usec == 0) {
100:             /* if the timeout was 0 (return immediately) then return! */
101:             return 0;
102:         }
103:
104:         /* otherwise wait for an Rx event... */
105:         memset(&xbee.ttyovrs, 0, sizeof(OVERLAPPED));
106:         xbee.ttyovrs.hEvent = CreateEvent(NULL, TRUE, FALSE, NULL);
107:         if (!WaitCommEvent(xbee.tty, &evtMask, &xbee.ttyovrs)) {
108:             if (GetLastError() == ERROR_IO_PENDING) {
109:                 DWORD timeoutval;
110:                 if (!timeout) {
111:                     /* behave like the linux function... if the timeout pointer was NULL
112:                      then wait indefinitely */
113:                     timeoutval = INFINITE;
114:                 } else {
115:                     /* Win32 doesn't give the luxury of microseconds and seconds... just milliseconds! */
116:                     timeoutval = (timeout->tv_sec * 1000) + (timeout->tv_usec / 1000);
117:                 }
118:                 ret = WaitForSingleObject(xbee.ttyovrs.hEvent, timeoutval);
119:                 if (ret == WAIT_TIMEOUT) {
120:                     /* cause the WaitCommEvent() call to stop */
121:                     SetCommMask(xbee.tty, EV_RXCHAR);
122:                     /* if a timeout occurred, then return 0 */
123:                     CloseHandle(xbee.ttyovrs.hEvent);
124:                     return 0;
125:                 }
126:             } else {
127:                 return -1;
128:             }
129:         }
130:         CloseHandle(xbee.ttyovrs.hEvent);
131:     }
132:
133:     /* always return -1 (error) for now... */
134:     return -1;
135: }
136:
137: /* this offers the same behavior as non-blocking I/O under linux */
138: int xbee_write(const void *ptr, size_t size) {
139:     if (!WriteFile(xbee.tty, ptr, size, NULL, &xbee.ttyovrw) &&
140:         (GetLastError() != ERROR_IO_PENDING)) return 0;
141:     if (!GetOverlappedResult(xbee.tty, &xbee.ttyovrw, &xbee.ttyw, TRUE)) return 0;
142:     return xbee.ttyw;
143: }
144:
145: /* this offers the same behavior as non-blocking I/O under linux */
146: int xbee_read(void *ptr, size_t size) {
147:     if (!ReadFile(xbee.tty, ptr, size, NULL, &xbee.ttyovrr) &&
148:         (GetLastError() != ERROR_IO_PENDING)) return 0;
149:     if (!GetOverlappedResult(xbee.tty, &xbee.ttyovrr, &xbee.ttyr, TRUE)) return 0;
150:     return xbee.ttyr;
151: }
152:
153: /* this is because Win32 has some weird memory management rules...
154:  - the thread that allocated the memory, must free it... */
155: void xbee_free(void *ptr) {
156:     if (!ptr) return;
157:     free(ptr);
158: }
159:
160: /* enable the debug output to a custom file or fallback to stderr */
161: int xbee_setupDebugAPI(char *path, int baudrate, char *logfile, char cmdSeq, int cmdTime) {
162:     int fd, ret;
163:     if ((fd = _open(logfile, _O_WRONLY | _O_CREAT | _O_TRUNC)) == -1) {
164:         ret = xbee_setuplogAPI(path, baudrate, 2, cmdSeq, cmdTime);
165:     } else {
166:         ret = xbee_setuplogAPI(path, baudrate, fd, cmdSeq, cmdTime);
167:     }
168:     if (fd == -1) {
169:         xbee_log("Error opening logfile '%s' (errno=%d)... using stderr instead...", logfile, errno);
170:     }

```

```

171:     return ret;
172: }
173: int xbee_setupDebug(char *path, int baudrate, char *logfile) {
174:     return xbee_setupDebugAPI(path,baudrate,logfile,0,0);
175: }
176:
177: /* These silly little functions are required for VB6
178:    - it freaks out when you call a function that uses va_args... */
179: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_simple(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type) {
180:     return xbee_newcon(frameID, type);
181: }
182: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_16bit(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type, int addr) {
183:     return xbee_newcon(frameID, type, addr);
184: }
185: xbee_con *xbee_newcon_64bit(unsigned char frameID, xbee_types type, int addrL, int addrH) {
186:     return xbee_newcon(frameID, type, addrL, addrH);
187: }
188:
189: /* for vb6... it will send a message to the given hWnd which can in turn check for a packet */
190: void xbee_callback(xbee_con *con, xbee_pkt *pkt) {
191:     win32_callback_info *p = callbackMap;
192:
193:     /* grab the mutex */
194:     xbee_mutex_lock(callbackmutex);
195:
196:     /* see if there is an existing callback for this connection */
197:     while (p) {
198:         if (p->con == con) break;
199:         p = p->next;
200:     }
201:
202:     /* release the mutex (before the SendMessage, as this could take time...) */
203:     xbee_mutex_unlock(callbackmutex);
204:
205:     /* if there is, continue! */
206:     if (p) {
207:         xbee_log("Callback message sent!");
208:         SendMessage(p->hWnd, p->uMsg, (int)con, (int)pkt);
209:     } else {
210:         xbee_log("Callback message NOT sent... Unmapped callback! (con=0x%08X)",con);
211:     }
212: }
213:
214: /* very simple C function to provide more functionality to VB6 */
215: int xbee_runCallback(int(*func)(xbee_con*,xbee_pkt*), xbee_con *con, xbee_pkt *pkt) {
216:     return func(con,pkt);
217: }
218:
219: void xbee_attachCallback(xbee_con *con, HWND hWnd, UINT uMsg) {
220:     win32_callback_info *l = NULL, *p = callbackMap;
221:
222:     /* grab the mutex */
223:     xbee_mutex_lock(callbackmutex);
224:
225:     /* see if there is an existing callback for this connection */
226:     while (p) {
227:         if (p->con == con) break;
228:         l = p;
229:         p = p->next;
230:     }
231:     /* if not, then add it */
232:     if (!p) {
233:         p = Xcalloc(sizeof(win32_callback_info));
234:         p->next = NULL;
235:         p->con = con;
236:         if (l) {
237:             xbee_log("Mapping the first callback...");
238:             callbackMap = p;
239:         } else {
240:             xbee_log("Mapping another callback...");
241:             l->next = p;
242:         }
243:     } else if (xbee.log) {
244:         xbee_log("Updating callback map...");
245:     }
246:     /* setup / update the parameters */
247:     xbee_log("hWnd = [%d]...",hWnd);
248:     xbee_log("uMsg = [%d]...",uMsg);
249:     p->hWnd = hWnd;
250:     p->uMsg = uMsg;
251:
252:     /* setup the callback function */
253:     con->callback = xbee_callback;
254:
255:     /* release the mutex */

```

```
256:     xbee_mutex_unlock(callbackmutex);
257: }
258:
259: void xbee_detachCallback(xbee_con *con) {
260:     win32_callback_info *l = NULL, *p = callbackMap;
261:     xbee_mutex_lock(callbackmutex);
262:
263:     /* see if there is an existing callback for this connection */
264:     while (p) {
265:         if (p->con == con) break;
266:         l = p;
267:         p = p->next;
268:     }
269:     /* if there is, then remove it! */
270:     if (p) {
271:         if (!l) {
272:             callbackMap = NULL;
273:         } else if (l->next) {
274:             l->next = l->next->next;
275:         } else {
276:             l->next = NULL;
277:         }
278:         xbee_log("Unmapping callback...");
279:         xbee_log("hWnd = [%d]...", p->hWnd);
280:         xbee_log("uMsg = [%d]...", p->uMsg);
281:         Xfree(p);
282:     }
283:
284:     con->callback = NULL;
285:
286:     /* release the mutex */
287:     xbee_mutex_unlock(callbackmutex);
288: }
289:
290: /* win32 equivalent of unix gettimeofday() */
291: int gettimeofday(struct timeval *tv, struct timezone *tz) {
292:     if (tv) {
293:         struct _timeb timeb;
294:
295:         _ftime(&timeb);
296:         tv->tv_sec = timeb.time;
297:         tv->tv_usec = timeb.millitm * 1000;
298:     }
299:     /* ignore tz for now */
300:     return 0;
301: }
```