## Practical No - 2

```
Title: Implement Single-pass Algorithm for clustering of files. (Consider 4to 5 files).
package com.prac.prac;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException; import
java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class SinglePass {    public static void main(String[]
args) throws IOException {
    BufferedReader stdInput = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    System.out.println("Enter the number of Documents:");
int noOfDocuments = Integer.parseInt(stdInput.readLine());
    System.out.println("Enter the number of Tokens:");
int noOfTokens = Integer.parseInt(stdInput.readLine());
    System.out.println("Enter the threshold:");
                                                    float
threshold = Float.parseFloat(stdInput.readLine());
    System.out.println("Enter the Document Token Matrix:");
int[][] input = new int[noOfDocuments][noOfTokens];
    for (int i = 0; i < noOfDocuments; i++) {
for (int j = 0; j < noOfTokens; j++) {
        System.out.print("Enter (" + i + ", " + j + "): ");
input[i][j] = Integer.parseInt(stdInput.readLine());
    }
```

```
SinglePassAlgorithm(noOfDocuments, noOfTokens, threshold, input);
  }
  private static void SinglePassAlgorithm(int noOfDocuments, int noOfTokens, float threshold, int[][]
input) {
            int[][] cluster = new int[noOfDocuments][noOfDocuments + 1];
    ArrayList<Float[]> clusterRepresentative = new ArrayList<>();
    cluster[0][0] = 1; // Number of documents in the first
cluster
            cluster[0][1] = 0; // Index of the first document
int noOfClusters = 1;
    Float[] temp = convertIntArrToFloatArr(input[0]);
clusterRepresentative.add(temp);
    for (int i = 1; i < noOfDocuments; i++) {
      float max = -1;
int clusterId = -1;
      for (int j = 0; j < noOfClusters; j++) {
        float similarity = calculateSimilarity(convertIntArrToFloatArr(input[i]),
clusterRepresentative.get(j));
         if (similarity > threshold) {
if (similarity > max) {
max = similarity;
clusterId = j;
           }
        }
      }
      if (max == -1) {
         cluster[noOfClusters][0] = 1; // New cluster
cluster[noOfClusters][1] = i; // Index of the first document in the new cluster
```

```
noOfClusters++;
clusterRepresentative.add(convertIntArrToFloatArr(input[i]));
      } else {
         cluster[clusterId][0]++; // Increase document count
int index = cluster[clusterId][0]; // Get the new index
cluster[clusterId][index] = i; // Add document to the cluster
         clusterRepresentative.set(clusterId, calculateClusterRepresentative(cluster[clusterId],
input, noOfTokens));
      }
    }
    // Output clusters for (int i = 0; i <
noOfClusters; i++) {
System.out.print("Cluster " + i + ": ");
for (int j = 1; j <= cluster[i][0]; j++) {
         System.out.print(cluster[i][j] + " ");
      }
      System.out.println();
    }
  }
  private static Float[] convertIntArrToFloatArr(int[] input) {
int size = input.length;
    Float[] answer = new Float[size];
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
answer[i] = (float) input[i];
    }
    return answer;
  }
```

```
private static float calculateSimilarity(Float[] a, Float[] b)
     float answer = 0;
                           for (int i = 0; i < a.length; i++) {
answer += a[i] * b[i];
    }
    return answer;
  }
  private static Float[] calculateClusterRepresentative(int[] cluster, int[][] input, int noOfTokens) {
Float[] answer = new Float[noOfTokens];
    for (int i = 0; i < noOfTokens; i++) {
answer[i] = 0.0f; // Initialize to 0
    }
    for (int i = 1; i \le cluster[0]; i++) { for (int j = 0; j < cluster[0]
                             answer[j] += input[cluster[i]][j]; //
noOfTokens; j++) {
Sum up token values
      }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < noOfTokens; i++) {
                                                answer[i]
/= cluster[0]; // Average the token values
    }
    return answer;
  }
}
```

## **OUTPUT:**

