

Assignment 1

$$(a) \gcd(75, 240) = \gcd(3 \cdot 5^2, 2^4 \cdot 3 \cdot 5) = 3 \cdot 5 = \boxed{15}$$

$$(b) \phi(187) = \phi(11 \cdot 17) = (11-1) \cdot (17-1) = 10 \cdot 16 = \boxed{160}$$

Assignment 2

(a) Overset 57 HI binär

$$\begin{aligned} 57_{10} &= 32 + 16 + 8 + 1 \\ &= 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^0 \\ &= \boxed{111001_2} \end{aligned}$$

(b) 57 HI hex

$$57_{10} = \overbrace{111}^3 \overbrace{001}^4_2 = \boxed{39_{16}}$$

(c) Sum of binary tail

$$\begin{array}{r} 11010_2 \\ + 11012 \\ \hline \boxed{100111_2} \end{array}$$


(d) Produkt of binary tail

$$\begin{array}{r} 100_2 \\ \times 111_2 \\ \hline 100_2 \\ 1000_2 \\ 10000_2 \\ \hline \boxed{11100_2} \end{array}$$

Assignment 3

(a) 1337_{10} til binær og hex

n	x_n	$\left\lfloor \frac{x_n}{2} \right\rfloor$	$x_n \bmod 2$
0	1337	668	1
1	668	334	0
2	334	167	0
3	167	83	1
4	83	41	1
5	41	20	1
6	20	10	0
7	10	5	0
8	5	2	1
9	2	1	0
10	1	0	1



$$1337_{10} = \boxed{10100111001_2}$$

$$1337_{10} = \overbrace{101}^5 \overbrace{6011}^3 \overbrace{1001}^9_2 = \boxed{539_{16}}$$

(b) $F1D0_{16}$ som binær og decimal

$$F1D0_{16} = 111100011010000_2$$

$$F = 1111_2$$

$$1 = 0001_2$$

$$D = 1101_2$$

$$0 = 0000_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} F1D0_{16} &= 15 \cdot 16^3 + 1 \cdot 16^2 + 13 \cdot 16^1 + 0 \cdot 16^0 \\ &= 15 \cdot 4096 + 256 + 13 \cdot 16 \\ &= 61440 + 256 + 208 \\ &= \boxed{61904_{10}} \end{aligned}$$

(c) Gange binære tal

$$\begin{array}{r} 100101_2 \\ \times 10010_2 \\ \hline 1001010 \\ + 1001010000 \\ \hline \boxed{1010011010_2} \end{array}$$

(d) Oversæt resultat til hex og decimal

$$\begin{aligned} 1010011010_2 &= 2^9 + 2^7 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^1 \\ &= 512 + 128 + 16 + 8 + 2 \\ &= \boxed{666_{10}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \quad 9 \quad 10 \equiv A \\ \hline 1010011010_2 = \boxed{29A_{16}} \end{array}$$

Assignment 4

H: hex med 2 cifre

B: binær med 9 cifre

$f: H \rightarrow B$ s.t. $f(x) = x_2$

$$(a) |H| = 16^2 = \boxed{256}$$

$$(b) |B| = 2^9 = \boxed{512}$$

$$(c) f(A3) = 10100011_2$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A = 1010_2 \\ 3 = 0011_2 \end{array} \right\}$$

Assignment 5

Lommeregner med plads til 4 cifre

Vi må bruge 0-9 og A-F

(a) Største mulige decimal tal

$$\boxed{9999_{10}}$$

(b) Største binære tal

$$\boxed{1111_2} = \boxed{15_{10}}$$

(c) Største hexadecimale tal

$$\boxed{FFFF_{16}} = 16^4 - 1 = 65536 - 1 = \boxed{65535_{10}}$$

(d) Skriv 65537_{10} som binært tal

$$65537_{10} = 16^4 + 1 = 10000_{16}$$

$$= \boxed{1'0000'0000'0000'0001_2}$$