

* सूत्र (formula):-

$$\sin(90^\circ - \theta) = \cos \theta$$

$$\cos(90^\circ - \theta) = \sin \theta$$

$$\tan(90^\circ - \theta) = \cot \theta$$

$$\cot(90^\circ - \theta) = \tan \theta$$

$$\sec(90^\circ - \theta) = \operatorname{cosec} \theta$$

$$\operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - \theta) = \sec \theta$$

Exercise - 8.3

1) निम्नलिखित का मान निकालिए :-

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i)} \quad \frac{\sin 18^\circ}{\cos 72^\circ} &= \frac{\sin(90^\circ - 72^\circ)}{\cos 72^\circ} \\
 &= \frac{\cos 72^\circ}{\cos 72^\circ} \\
 &= 1 \quad \underline{\text{Ans}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(ii)} \quad \frac{\tan 26^\circ}{\cot 64^\circ} &= \frac{\tan(90^\circ - 64^\circ)}{\cot 64^\circ} \\
 &= \frac{\cot 64^\circ}{\cot 64^\circ} \\
 &= 1 \quad \underline{\text{Ans}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(iii)} \quad \cos 48^\circ - \sin 42^\circ &= \cos(90^\circ - 42^\circ) - \sin 42^\circ \\
 &= \sin 42^\circ - \sin 42^\circ \\
 &= 0 \quad \underline{\text{Ans}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(iv)} \quad \operatorname{cosec} 31^\circ - \sec 59^\circ \\
 &= \operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - 59^\circ) - \sec 59^\circ \\
 &= \sec 59^\circ - \sec 59^\circ \\
 &= 0 \quad \underline{\text{Ans}}
 \end{aligned}$$

2.) दिखाइए कि -

$$(i) \tan 48^\circ \tan 23^\circ \tan 42^\circ \tan 67^\circ = 1$$

L.H.S,

$$\begin{aligned} & \tan 48^\circ \tan 23^\circ \tan 42^\circ \tan 67^\circ \\ &= \tan 48^\circ \tan 42^\circ \tan 23^\circ \tan 67^\circ \\ &= \tan (90^\circ - 42^\circ) \cdot \tan 42^\circ \cdot \tan (90^\circ - 67^\circ) \cdot \tan 67^\circ \\ &= \cot 42^\circ \cdot \tan 42^\circ \cdot \cot 67^\circ \cdot \tan 67^\circ \\ &= \frac{1}{\cancel{\tan 42^\circ}} \times \cancel{\tan 42^\circ} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{\tan 67^\circ}} \times \cancel{\tan 67^\circ} \\ &= 1 = R.H.S \quad \underline{\underline{RHS}} \end{aligned}$$

$$(ii) \cos 38^\circ \cos 52^\circ - \sin 38^\circ \sin 52^\circ = 0$$

L.H.S,

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos 38^\circ \cdot \cos 52^\circ - \sin 38^\circ \sin 52^\circ \\ &= \cos (90^\circ - 52^\circ) \cdot \cos 52^\circ - \sin (90^\circ - 52^\circ) \cdot \sin 52^\circ \\ &= \sin 52^\circ \cdot \cos 52^\circ - \cos 52^\circ \cdot \sin 52^\circ \\ &= \sin 52^\circ (\cos 52^\circ - \cos 52^\circ) \\ &= \sin 52^\circ \times 0 \\ &= 0 = R.H.S \quad \underline{\underline{RHS}} \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \tan 2A = \cot (A-18^\circ)$$

$$\Rightarrow \cot (90^\circ - 2A) = \cot (A-18^\circ)$$

दोनों तरफ तुलना करने पर

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ - 2A = A - 18^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ + 18^\circ = A + 2A$$

$$\Rightarrow 108^\circ = 3A$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{108^\circ}{3}$$

$$A = 36^\circ \underline{\underline{Ans}}$$

$$4) \tan A = \cot B$$

$$\Rightarrow \cot (90^\circ - A) = \cot B$$

दोनों तरफ तुलना करने पर

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ - A = B$$

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ = A + B$$

$$\therefore A + B = 90^\circ$$

सिद्ध

$$5.7 \quad \sec 4A = \operatorname{cosec}(A - 20^\circ)$$

$$\Rightarrow \operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - 4A) = \operatorname{cosec}(A - 20^\circ)$$

दोनों तरफ तुलना करने पर

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ - 4A = A - 20^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow 90^\circ + 20^\circ = A + 4A$$

$$\Rightarrow 110^\circ = 5A$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{110^\circ}{5} = 22^\circ$$

$$A = 22^\circ \underline{\underline{Ans}}$$

6. > दिया है:- A, B और C, ΔABC के अन्तः कोण हैं

सिद्ध करना है:- $\sin\left(\frac{B+C}{2}\right) = \cos\frac{A}{2}$

प्रमाण:- \therefore त्रिभुज के तीनों कोणों का योगफल 180° होता है।

$$\therefore A + B + C = 180^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow B + C = 180^\circ - A$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{B+C}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - A}{2} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{दोनों तरफ 2 से} \\ \text{भाग देने पर} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{B+C}{2} = \frac{90^\circ}{2} - \frac{A}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{B+C}{2} = 90^\circ - \frac{A}{2}$$

दोनों तरफ sin ले तुलना करने पर

$$\Rightarrow \sin\left(\frac{B+C}{2}\right) = \sin\left(90^\circ - \frac{A}{2}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin\left(\frac{B+C}{2}\right) = \cos\frac{A}{2} \quad \underline{\underline{सिद्ध}}$$

$$7. \rightarrow \sin 67^\circ + \cos 75^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin(90^\circ - 23^\circ) + \cos(90^\circ - 15^\circ)$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos 23^\circ + \sin 15^\circ$$

Ans