

1. 9-6-1-5-4-2-3-8-7

2. (1) $10^6 \times 60 = 6 \times 10^7$

(2) 3×10^7

(3) 2×10^7

(4) $(6/n) \times 10^7$ ~~circles~~

(5) 3×10^7

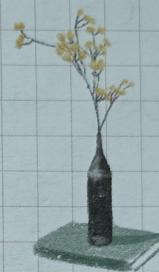
(6) 3×10^7

(7) $(6/n) \times 10^7$ ~~circles~~

(8) 3×10^7

(9) 6×10^7

(10) $(6/n) \times 10^7$ ~~circles~~



3. 3.1A.

(1) $g(n) = O(f(n))$ (6) $g(n) = O(f(n))$

(2) $g(n) = O(f(n))$ (7) $f(n) = O(g(n))$

(3) $g(n) = O(f(n))$

(4) $g(n) = O(f(n))$

(5) $g(n) = O(f(n)), f(n) = O(g(n))$

$$3.2B \quad f(n) \leq c \cdot g(n) \quad n > N$$

$$2 \log(n) \leq c \cdot \log(n)$$

$$c \geq 2$$

$$c = 3 \quad N = 1$$

4. def cal(n):

$$\text{sum} = 0$$

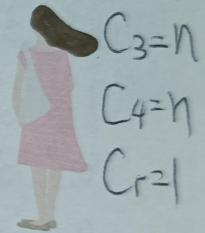
for m in range(1, n+1):

$$\text{sum} += 1/k$$

return sum

$$C_1 = 1$$

$$C_2 = 1$$



$$C_3 = n$$

$$C_4 = n$$

$$C_r = 1$$

$$O(f(n)) = O(n)$$

(because complexity basically relate
to n)

5. def calculate(n):

return n * calculate(n-1)

$$O(f(n)) = O(n)$$

(because complexity basically relate
to n)

$$C_1 = 1$$

$$C_2 = n$$

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6. Bubble Sort:

Input: a list A

for $i = 1$ to $A.length - 1$ do

 for $j = A.length$ down to $i + 1$ do

 if $A[j] < A[j - 1]$ then

 exchange $A[j]$ with $A[j - 1]$

C_1

C_2

C_3

C_4

C_r

$$C_1 = 1$$

$$C_2 = n$$

$$C_3 = \sum_{i=1}^n (n - i), i \in (1, n)$$

$$C_4 = \sum_{i=1}^n (n - i), i \in (1, n)$$

$$C_r = \sum_{i=1}^n (n - i), i \in (1, n)$$

$$\mathcal{O}(f(n)) = \mathcal{O}(n^2)$$

(Because Arithmetic Series Sum
Formula)



7. Algorithm 2:



$$C_1=1 \quad C_2=1 \quad C_3=1 \quad C_4=n+1$$

$$C_5=n \quad C_6=n$$

$$\cancel{O(f(n))} = O(n)$$

Algorithm 3:

$$C_1=1 \quad C_2=1 \quad C_3=1 \quad C_4=n+1 \quad C_5=n+1$$

$$C_6=(n+1)^2 \quad C_7=(n+1)^2 \quad C_8=(n+1)^2 \quad C_9=n+1$$

$$O(f(n)) = O(n^2)$$

Algorithm 4:

$$C_1=C_2=C_3=1 \quad C_4=n+1 \quad C_5=1 \quad C_6=n^3+n$$

$$C_7=C_8=n^3 \quad C_9=n$$

$$O(f(n)) = O(n^3)$$

Algorithm t:

$$C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = 1 \quad C_4 = n+1 \quad C_5 = n = C_6 \quad C_7 = n-1$$

$$C_8 = n$$

$$O(f(n)) = O(n)$$

Algorithm b:

$$C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = 1 \quad C_4 = n+1 \quad C_5 = n$$

$$C_6 = \sum i \quad (i \in (0, n)) = C_7$$

$$C_8 = \sum i \times (\sum i - 1), \quad i \in (0, n) = C_9 = C_{10}$$

$$C_{11} = \sum i \quad (i \in (0, n))$$

$$C_{12} = n$$

$$O(f(n)) = O(n^4)$$

