

**Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey**  
Campus Monterrey



Avance 1

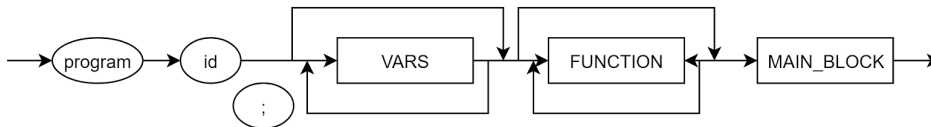
Diseño de Compiladores

A01154891 Raúl Castellanos  
01 de Octubre, 2021

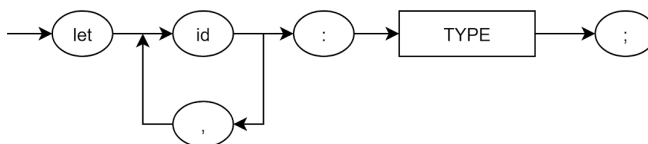
Para este primer avance se diseñó el la sintaxis del lenguaje. Se crearon los diagramas y gramática y se realizó el analizador sintáctico usando PLY, este comprueba la sintaxis de un archivo txt como input y valida que sea correcta o incorrecta.

## Diagramas

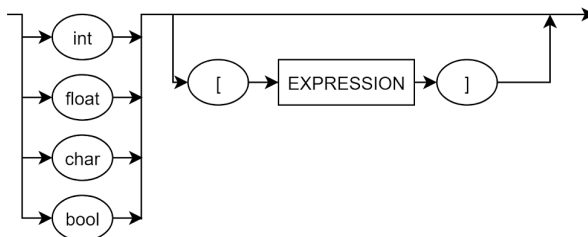
### PROGRAM



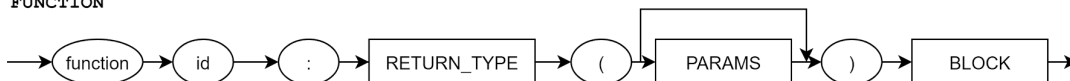
### VARs



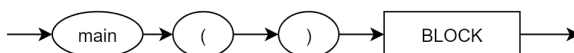
### TYPE



### FUNCTION



### MAIN\_BLOCK

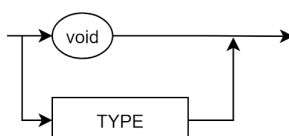


No sé todavía si el main puede recibir parametros

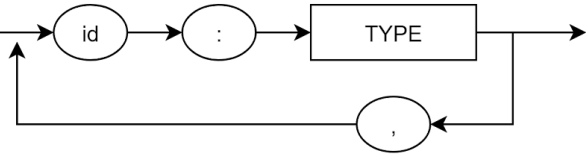
### BLOCK



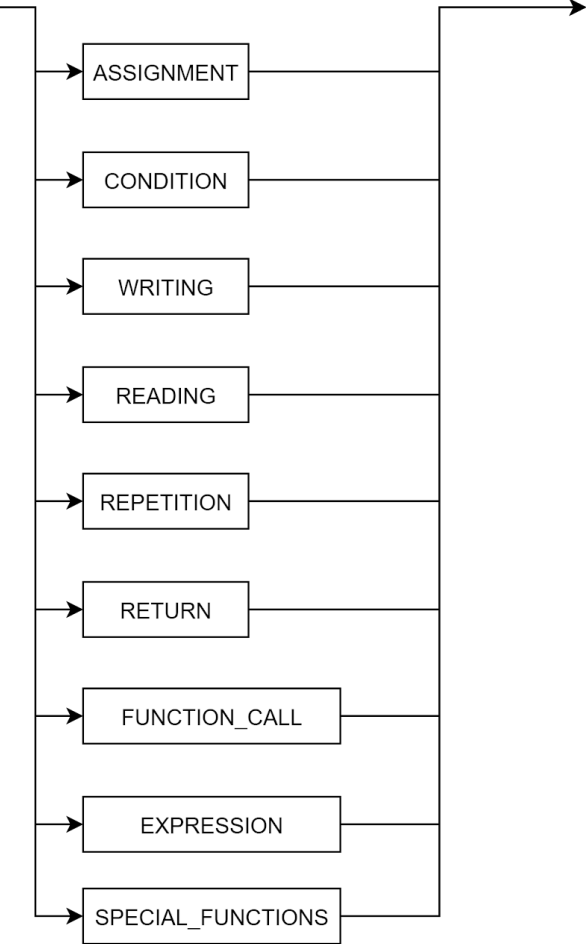
### RETURN\_TYPE



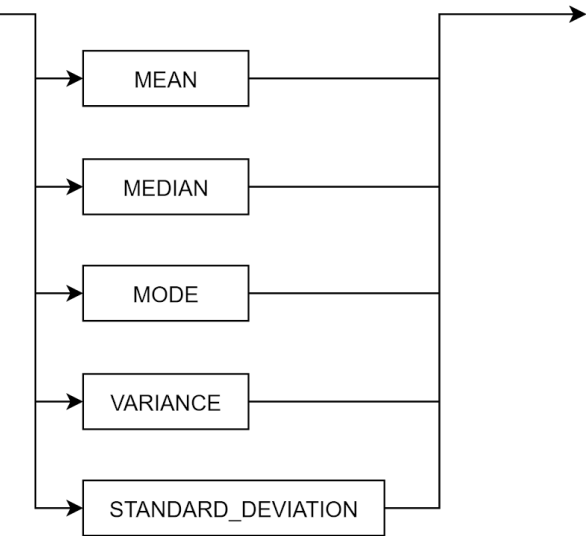
**PARAMS**



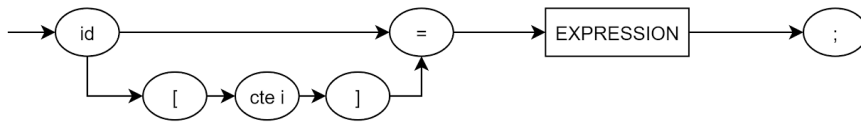
**STATEMENTS**



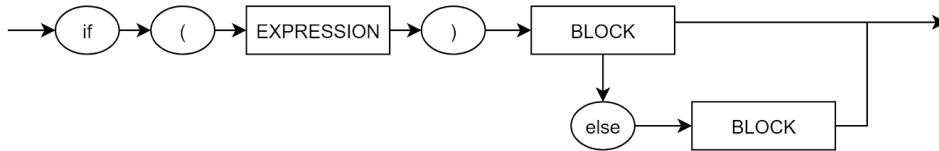
**SPECIAL\_FUNCTIONS**



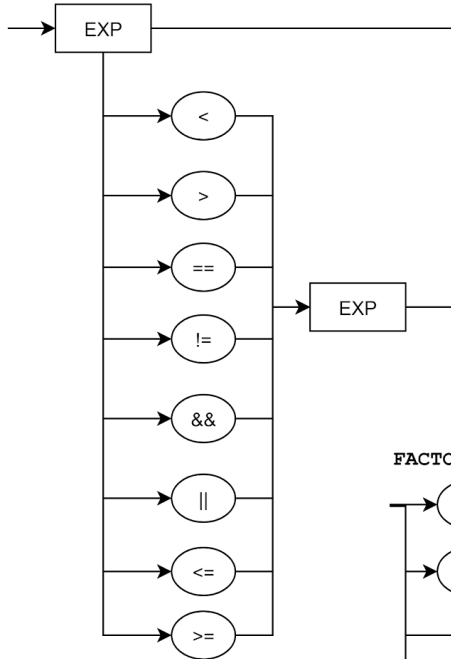
### ASSIGNMENT



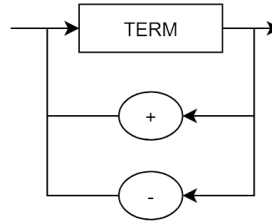
### CONDITION



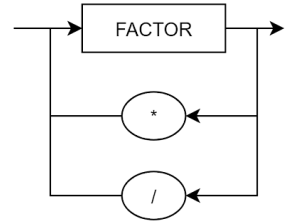
### EXPRESSION



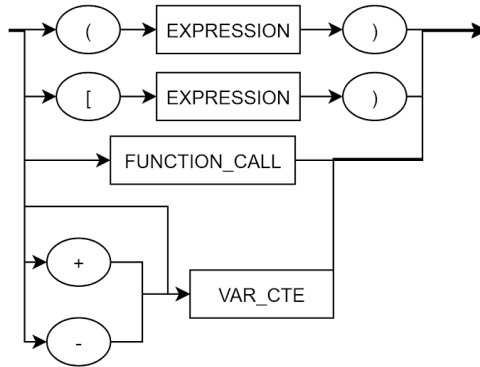
### EXP



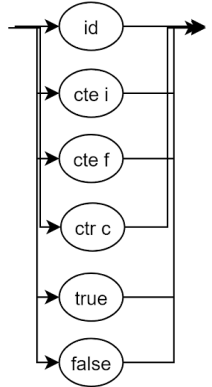
### TERM



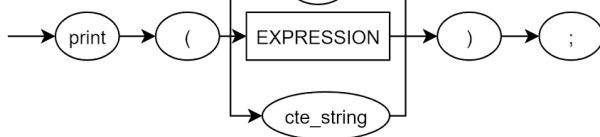
### FACTOR



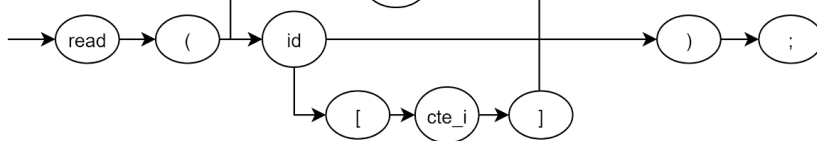
### VAR\_CTE



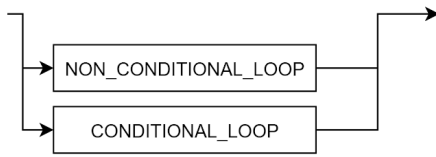
### WRITING



### READING



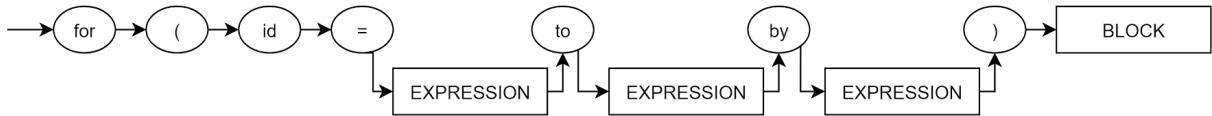
## REPETITION



## CONDITIONAL\_LOOP



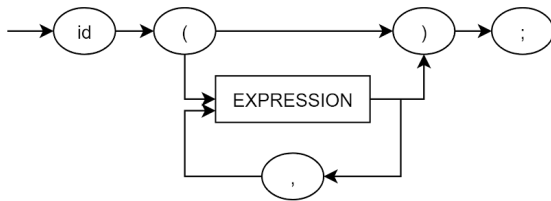
## NON\_CONDITIONAL\_LOOP



## RETURN



## FUNCTION\_CALL



## MEAN



Deben recibir un arreglo

## MEDIAN



## MODE



## VARIANCE



## STANDARD\_DEVIATION



# Gramática

$S \rightarrow \text{program id ; PROGRAM1}$

$\text{PROGRAM1} \rightarrow \text{PROGRAM1}$   
|  $\text{FUNCTION PROGRAM1}$   
|  $\text{MAIN\_BLOCK}$

$\text{FUNCTION} \rightarrow \text{function id : RETURN\_TYPE ( PARAMS ) BLOCK}$   
|  $\text{function id : RETURN\_TYPE ( ) BLOCK}$

$\text{MAIN\_BLOCK} \rightarrow \text{main ( ) BLOCK}$

$\text{RETURN\_TYPE} \rightarrow \text{void}$   
|  $\text{TYPE}$

$\text{PARAMS} \rightarrow \text{id : TYPE , params}$   
|  $\text{id : TYPE}$

$\text{TYPE} \rightarrow \text{int TYPE1}$   
|  $\text{float TYPE1}$   
|  $\text{char TYPE1}$   
|  $\text{bool TYPE1}$

$\text{TYPE1} \rightarrow [ \text{EXPRESSION} ]$   
| *eps*

$\text{BLOCK} \rightarrow \{ \text{STATEMENTS} \}$

$\text{EXPRESSION} \rightarrow \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} < \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} <= \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} > \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} >= \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} == \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} != \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} \&\& \text{EXP}$   
|  $\text{EXP} || \text{EXP}$

$\text{EXP} \rightarrow \text{TERM} \mid \text{TERM EXP1}$

$\text{EXP1} \rightarrow + \text{EXP} \mid - \text{EXP}$

$\text{TERM} \rightarrow \text{FACTOR} \mid \text{FACTOR TERM2}$

$\text{TERM2} \rightarrow * \text{TERM} \mid / \text{TERM}$

FACTOR  $\rightarrow$  ( EXPRESSION )  
| [ EXPRESSION ]  
| FUNCTION\_CALL  
| FACTOR1

FACTOR1  $\rightarrow$  + VARCTE  
| - VARCTE  
| VARCTE

VARCTE  $\rightarrow$  id  
| ctei  
| ctef  
| ctec  
| true  
| false

STATEMENTS  $\rightarrow$  ASSIGNMENT  
| CONDITION  
| WRITING  
| READING  
| REPETITION  
| RETURN  
| FUNCTION\_CALL  
| EXPRESSION  
| SPECIAL\_FUNCTIONS

SPECIAL\_FUNCTIONS  $\rightarrow$  MEAN  
| MEDIAN  
| MODE  
| VARIANCE  
| STANDARD\_DEVIATION

ASSIGNMENT  $\rightarrow$  id = EXPRESSION ;  
| id [ EXPRESSION ] = EXPRESSION ;

CONDITION  $\rightarrow$  if ( EXPRESSION ) BLOCK  
| if ( EXPRESSION ) BLOCK else BLOCK

VARs  $\rightarrow$  let VARs1

VARs1  $\rightarrow$  id : TYPE ;  
| id , VARs1

WRITING  $\rightarrow$  print ( WRITING1 ) ;

WRITING1  $\rightarrow$  EXPRESSION , WRITING1  
| EXPRESSION  
| cteString

| cteString ,  
 READING  $\rightarrow$  read ( READING1 );  
 READING1  $\rightarrow$  id , READING1  
     | id [ EXPRESSION ] , READING1  
     | id  
     | id [ EXPRESSION ]  
 REPETITION  $\rightarrow$  NON\_CONDITIONAL\_LOOP  
     | CONDITIONAL\_LOOP  
 CONDITIONAL\_LOOP  $\rightarrow$  while ( EXPRESSION ) do BLOCK  
 NON\_CONDITIONAL\_LOOP  $\rightarrow$  for (id = EXPRESSION to EXPRESSION by EXPRESSION)  
 RETURN  $\rightarrow$  return EXPRESSION ;  
 FUNCTION\_CALL  $\rightarrow$  id ( ) ;  
     | id ( FUNCTION\_CALL1 );  
 FUNCTION\_CALL1  $\rightarrow$  EXPRESSION  
     | EXPRESSION , FUNCTION\_CALL1  
 MEAN  $\rightarrow$  mean ( EXPRESSION ) ;  
 MEDIAN  $\rightarrow$  median ( EXPRESSION ) ;  
 MODE  $\rightarrow$  mode ( EXPRESSION ) ;  
 VARIANCE  $\rightarrow$  variance ( EXPRESSION ) ;  
 STANDARD\_DEVIATION  $\rightarrow$  stdev ( EXPRESSION ) ;

## Tokens

ID  
 CTEF  
 CTEI  
 CTEC  
 CTESTRING  
 COMMA  
 COLON  
 SEMI  
 LPAREN  
 RPAREN  
 LBRACKET



RBRACKET  
LBRACE  
RBRACE  
EQUALS  
LT  
LE  
GT  
GE  
EQ  
NE  
OR  
AND  
PLUS  
MINUS  
TIMES  
DIVIDE  
PROGRAM  
LET  
INT  
FLOAT  
CHAR  
BOOL  
TRUE  
FALSE  
FUNCTION  
MAIN  
VOID  
RETURN  
IF  
ELSE  
WHILE  
DO  
FOR  
TO  
BY  
PRINT  
READ  
MEAN  
MEDIAN  
MODE  
VARIANCE  
STDEV