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Task A – LED Mode Controller with OLED and Buzzer

■ Objective

To control multiple LEDs through different operating modes using ESP32. Modes and system status are displayed on an OLED, and a buzzer provides audio feedback.

■ Components Used

- ESP32 NodeMCU
- 3 LEDs (Orange, Cyan, Purple)
- 2 Push Buttons (Mode & Reset)
- Active Buzzer
- OLED Display (SSD1306 I2C)
- Jumper Wires

■ Pin Map

Component	Function	ESP32 Pin
BTN_MODE	Mode Select Button	GPIO15
BTN_RESET	Reset Button	GPIO4
LED1 (Orange)	Output LED	GPIO13
LED2 (Cyan)	Output LED	GPIO12
LED3 (Purple)	PWM LED	GPIO14
BUZZER	Output Buzzer	GPIO27
OLED SDA	I ² C Data	GPIO21
OLED SCL	I ² C Clock	GPIO22
VCC (OLED)	Power	3.3 V
GND (OLED)	Ground	GND

■ Working

- Mode 1: All LEDs OFF → OLED: "Both OFF"
- Mode 2: Alternate Blinking of LED1 & LED2
- Mode 3: Both LEDs ON → OLED: "Both ON"
- Mode 4: PWM Fade effect on LED3
- RESET Button: Resets system to Mode 1 (OFF)
- Each mode change triggers a buzzer beep and OLED message.

Task B – Button Press Detection (Short / Long Press)

■ Objective

To detect short and long button presses using an ESP32 board. Short press toggles an LED; long press activates the buzzer. An OLED screen displays the current action.

■■ Components Used

- ESP32 NodeMCU
- Push Button
- LED
- Active Buzzer
- OLED Display (SSD1306 I2C)
- Jumper Wires

■ Pin Map

Component	Function	ESP32 Pin
Button	Input	GPIO25
LED	Output	GPIO5
Buzzer	Output	GPIO18
OLED SDA	I ² C Data	GPIO21
OLED SCL	I ² C Clock	GPIO22
VCC (OLED)	Power	3.3 V
GND (OLED)	Ground	GND

■ Working

- Button press duration is measured.
- Short Press (< 1.5 s) → LED toggles ON/OFF.
- Long Press (> 1.5 s) → Buzzer sounds for 0.5 s.
- OLED shows “Short Press → LED Toggle” or “Long Press → Buzzer”.