

Tracking the Evolution of R and Python Tools for GenAI:

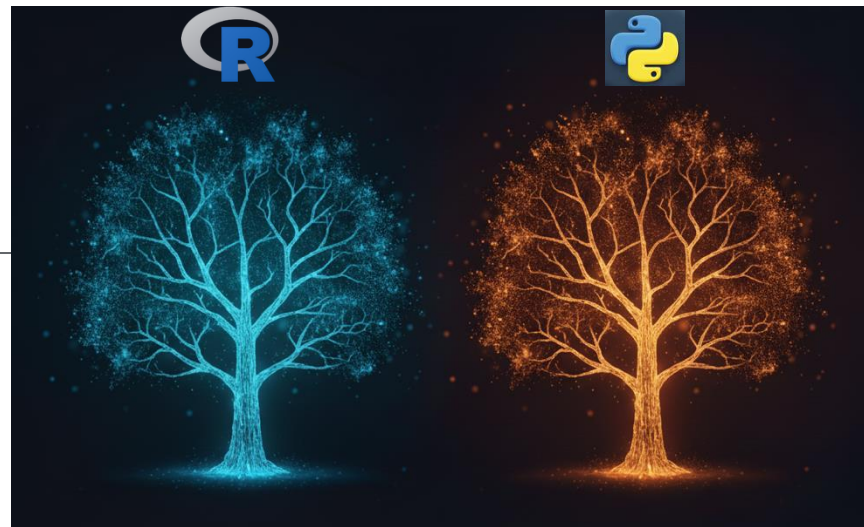
State of the Ecosystem & Lessons
from Building in Both



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xuf12



Who is this talk for

- Language: R-primary or multilingual teams
- Background: Have experience building apps, interested in adding GenAI features (e.g. chatbot, coding assistant)

Our experience – chatbot for internal tools

ChatGPT (generic chatbot)

How do I install dplyr?

To install the `dplyr` package in R, you can use one of these methods depending on where you're working (R console, RStudio, etc.):

Standard CRAN Installation

Open your R console or RStudio and run:

```
r  
  
install.packages("dplyr")
```

 Copy code

Our experience – chatbot for internal tools

ChatGPT (generic chatbot)

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Standard CRAN Installation

Open your R console or RStudio and run:

```
r  
  
install.packages("dplyr")
```

 Copy code

PharmaSage (uses internal docs + code)

How do I install dplyr?

Installing dplyr with RV

Primary Solution: Using RStudio (Recommended)

In RStudio:

1. Open your project in RStudio
2. First verify RV is active by running in the R console:

```
.rv$summary()
```



Our experience – chatbot with tool calling

PharmaSage

☰

New chat

Search chats

CHATS

RECENT

ellmer query2

Sorry, I encountered a...2

Latest PRISM snapshot...2

I'll get the latest PRISM...2

installing rv2

adding dplyr2

starting a R project2

check R version2

A2-AI Internal Package ...2

Latest PRISM Repositor...4

I'll check the weather i...2

Settings

Claude Sonnet 4.5

Conversation started with: Expert: rv_v070_20250701 • Model: Claude Sonnet 4.5

which version of ellmer is available on PRISM?

✓ query_prism_api toolu_bdrk_016hw5oKqvVspCPg6P4Vhu9h

The latest version of **ellmer** available on PRISM is **version 0.3.2** (updated on 2025-09-03).

All Available Versions on PRISM

PRISM has the following versions of ellmer:

- 0.3.2 (latest)
- 0.3.1
- 0.3.0
- 0.2.1
- 0.2.0
- 0.1.1
- 0.1.0

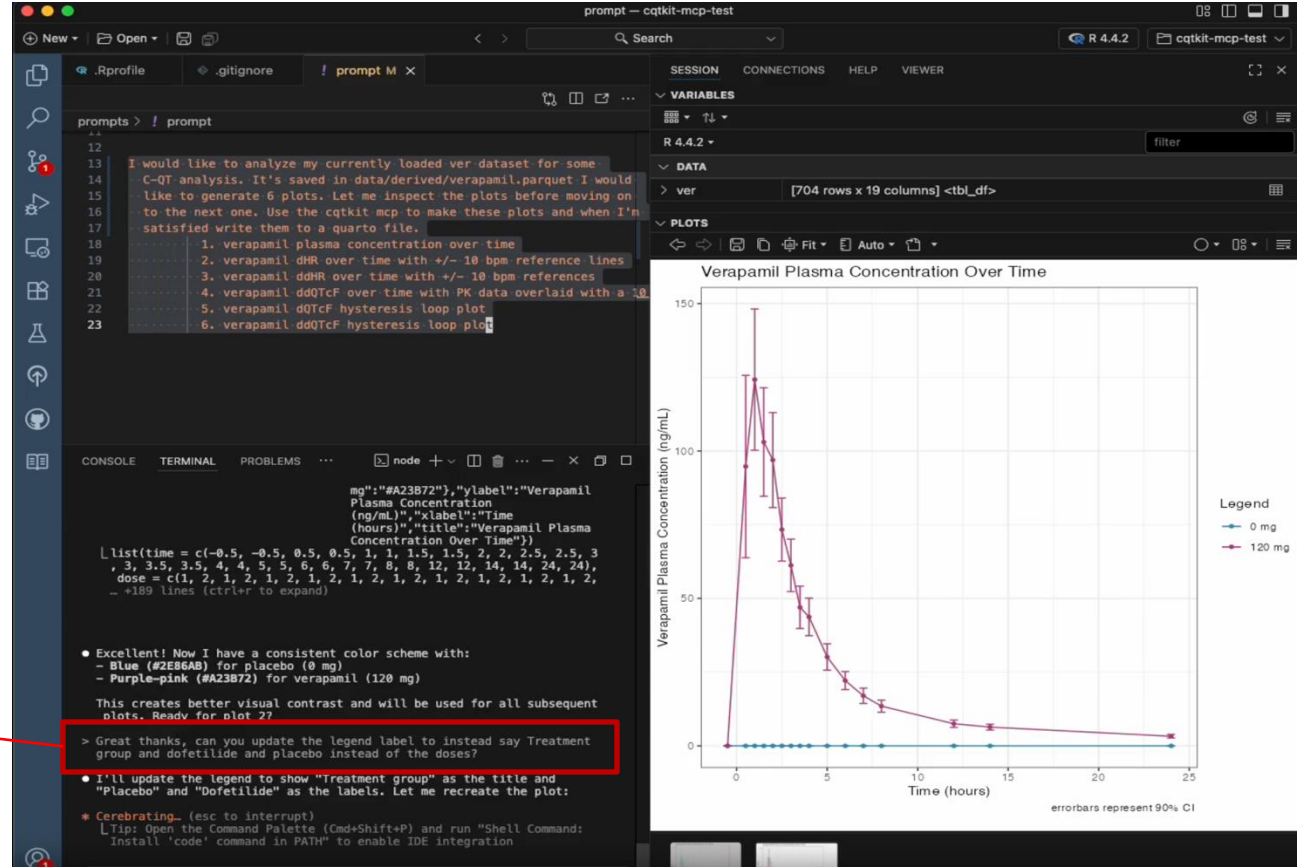
Enter a message...

RV v070 (2025-07-01)

© 2025 PharmaSage. All rights reserved. Version 1.0.0 • November 10, 2024

Enables natural language queries to do exploratory data analysis

> Great thanks, can you update the legend label to instead say Treatment group and dofetilide and placebo instead of the doses?



3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

- Managing LLM API calls

Model Interface

3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

- Managing LLM API calls

2. Context Handling

- Handling anything that goes into the LLM

Context
Handling

Model Interface

3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

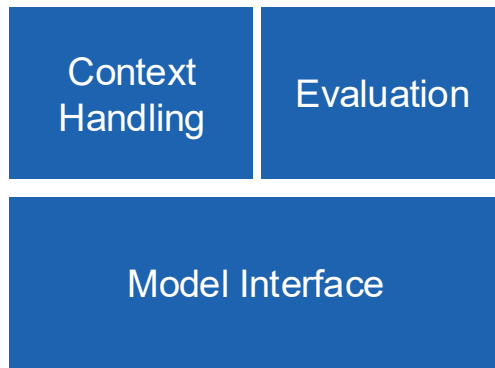
- Managing LLM API calls

2. Context Handling

- Handling anything that goes into the LLM

3. Evaluation

- Validating the results



3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

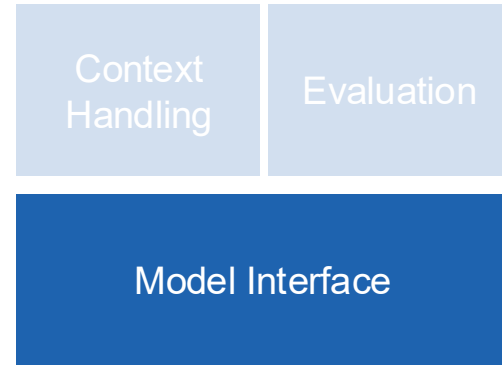
- Managing LLM API calls

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Model Interface

You might like to ask an LLM a question in this way...

```
chat <- chat_anthropic(model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001")  
chat$chat("How do I install dplyr?")
```

Model Interface

...but sending this question in raw HTTP actually looks like this

```
# a bare minimum LLM call
library(httr2)
response <- request("https://api.anthropic.com/v1/messages") |>
  req_headers(
    "x-api-key" = Sys.getenv("ANTHROPIC_API_KEY"),
    "anthropic-version" = "2023-06-01"
  ) |>
  req_body_json(list(
    model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001",
    max_tokens = 1024,
    messages = list(list(role = "user", content = "How do I install dplyr?"))
  )) |>
  req_perform() |>
  resp_body_json()
```

Model Interface – client SDKs



**http
calls**



**client
SDKs**

Model Interface – SDK

Anthropic

USING THE API

Client SDKs

Python

TypeScript

Java

Go

C#

Ruby

PHP

Beta namespace in client SDKs



Where is R?

Model Interface – SDK

OpenAI

```
1 from openai import OpenAI
2
3 client = OpenAI()
4
5 response = client.responses.create(
6     model="gpt-4.1",
7     input="Tell me a three sentence bedtime story"
8 )
9
10 print(response)
```

curl

javascript

✓ python

csharp

Also no R...

Model Interface – SDK

Amazon Bedrock

[Documentation](#) > [Amazon Bedrock](#) > [User Guide](#)

Hello Amazon Bedrock

[↓ PDF](#) [↓ RSS](#) ☐ Focus mode

The following code examples show how to get started using Amazon Bedrock.

[.NET](#) [Go](#) [JavaScript](#) [Python](#) [Swift](#)

Still no R 😞

Model Interface – SDK

Amazon Bedrock

[Documentation](#) > [Amazon Bedrock](#) > [User Guide](#)

Hello Amazon Bedrock

[↓ PDF](#) [↓ RSS](#) ☐ Focus mode

The following code examples show how to get started using Amazon Bedrock.

[.NET](#) [Go](#) [JavaScript](#) [Python](#) [Swift](#)

but



Model Interface – pick a direction?



Model Interface – the answer for R



Supports Anthropic, OpenAI, AWS Bedrock, Gemini, etc.

0.3.2 (latest) released on 2025-09-03

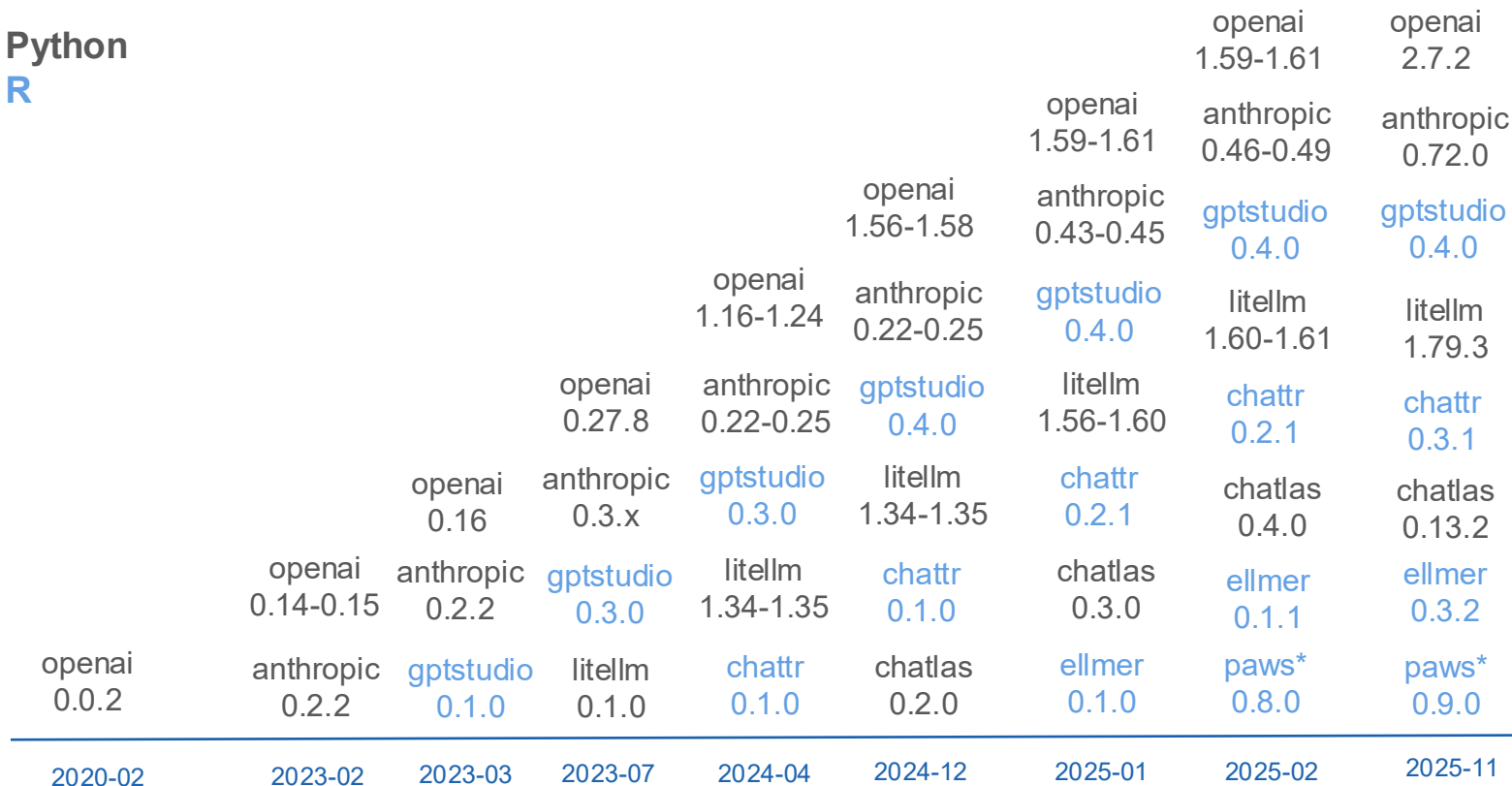
0.1.0 released on 2025-01-09

Model Interface – ellmer

```
library(ellmer)
chat <- chat_anthropic(model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001")
chat$chat("How do I install dplyr?")
```

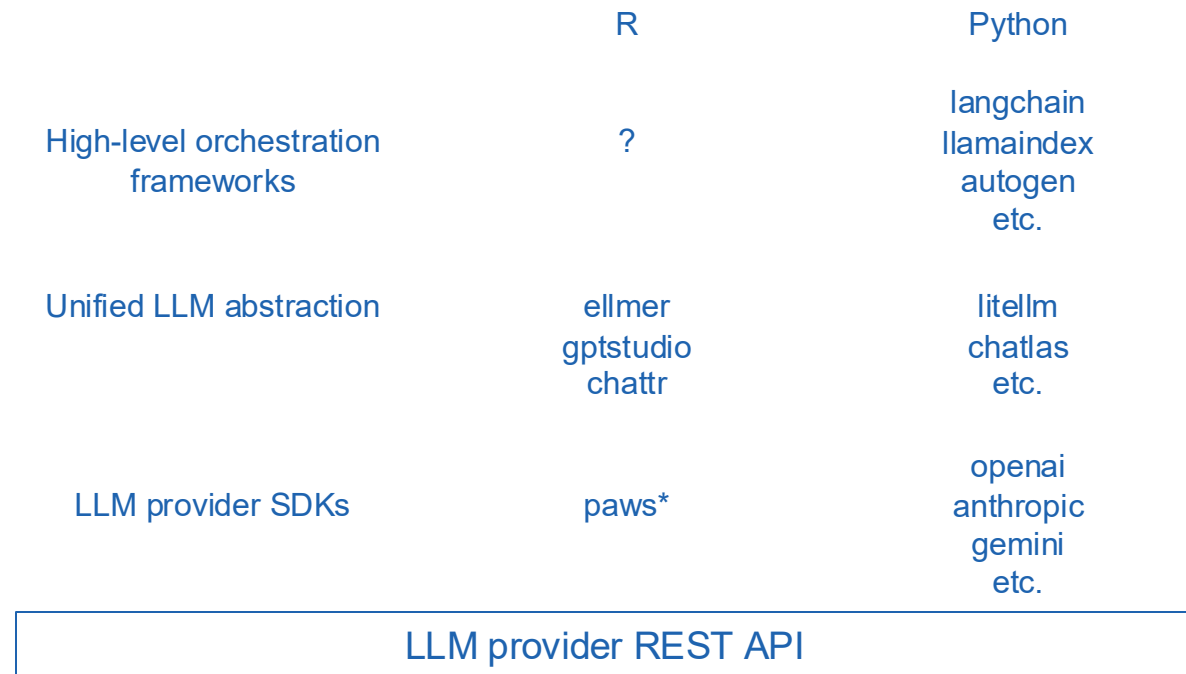
Model Interface – ecosystem evolution

Python
R



* Not only for LLM model interface

Model Interface – abstraction level



* Not only for LLM model interface

Model Interface – # of monthly downloads

Python
R

**monthly downloads
across all versions**

openai	128M
litellm	39M
anthropic	29M
chatlas	16.5k
ellmer	9.2k
paws*	4.1k
chattr	1.5k
gptstudio	1.1k

Numbers calculated using R library “cranlogs” and pypistats.org as of November 10, 2025

* Not only for LLM model interface

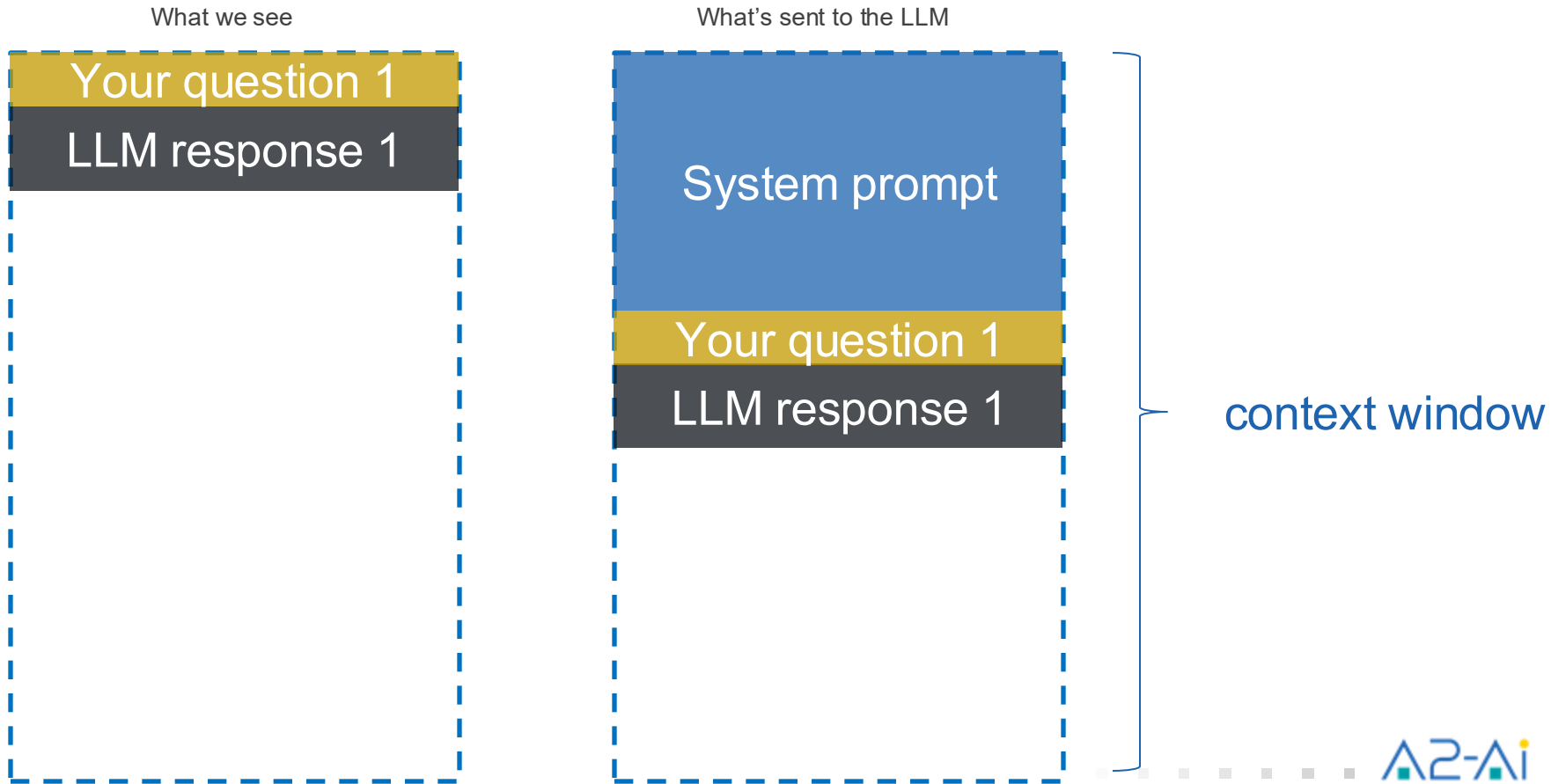
Model Interface – case study

Able to extend model interface using Python SDK

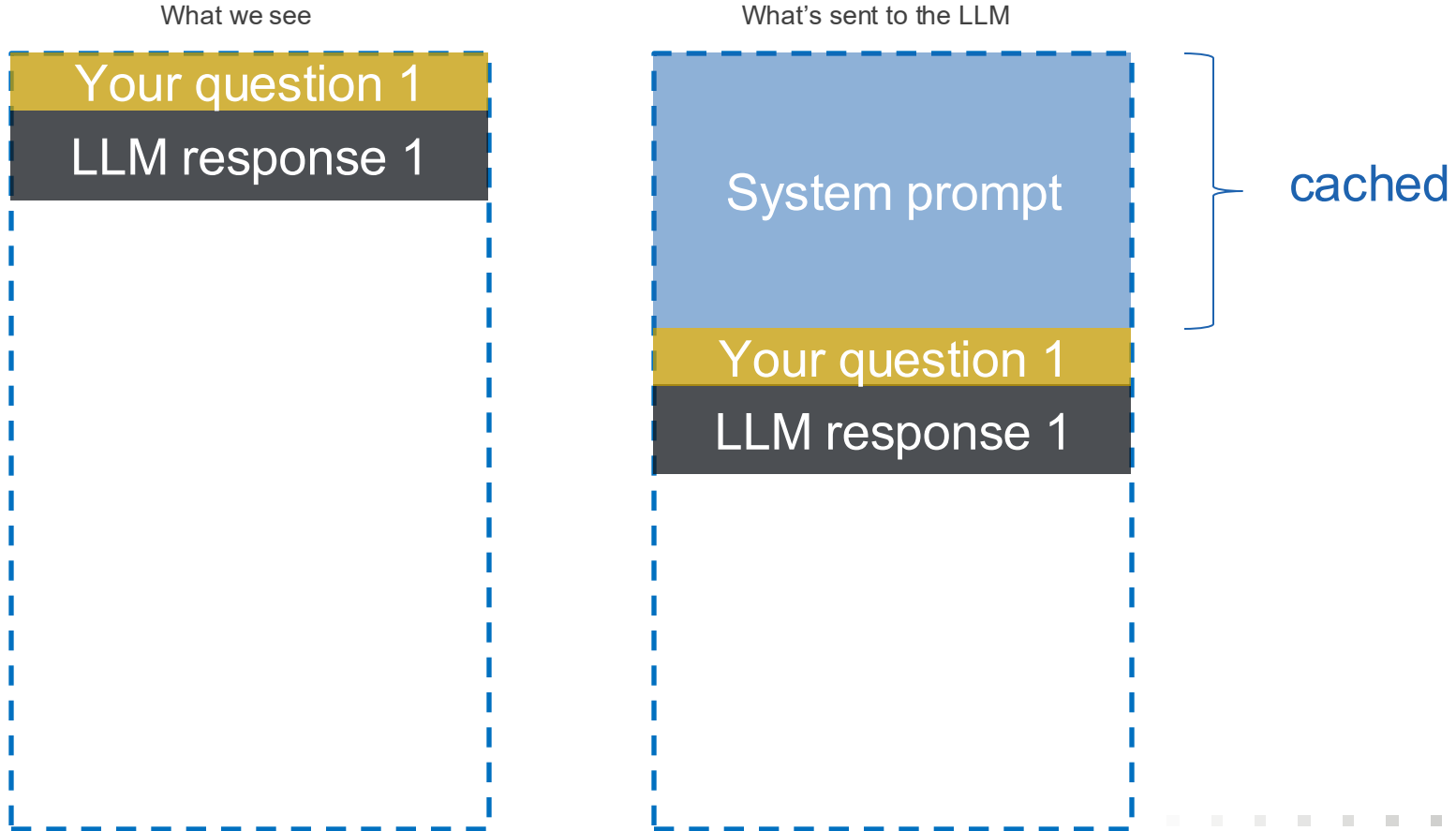
Need:

We need prompt caching to reduce costs in AWS Bedrock.

Context handling: what's in a context window?



Context handling: what's cached?



Model Interface – case study

Able to extend model interface using Python SDK

Need:

We need `prompt caching` to reduce costs in AWS Bedrock.

Challenge:

In September 2025, it was not part of the `chatlas` package for the Anthropic models that we used.

Model Interface – case study

Able to extend model interface using Python SDK

Need:

We need **prompt caching** to reduce costs in AWS Bedrock.

Challenge:

In September 2025, it was not part of the **chatlas** package for the Anthropic models that we used.

Solution:

We decided to add it to **chatlas** ourselves, because **prompt caching** was in the AWS Bedrock Python SDK.

Model Interface – REST API

Without the SDK, we would have to deal with raw HTTP directly

```
# a bare minimum LLM call
library(httr2)
response <- request("https://api.anthropic.com/v1/messages") |>
  req_headers(
    "x-api-key" = Sys.getenv("ANTHROPIC_API_KEY"),
    "anthropic-version" = "2023-06-01"
  ) |>
  req_body_json(list(
    model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001",
    max_tokens = 1024,
    messages = list(list(role = "user", content = "How do I install dplyr?"))
  )) |>
  req_perform() |>
  resp_body_json()
```

Model Interface – adding a new feature

Able to extend model interface using Python SDK



xuf12 committed on Sep 24

Add prompt caching for Anthropic (including Bedrock) models



add-prompt-caching-bedrock-anthropic

chatlas/_provider_anthropic.py

```
@@ -74,6 +74,8 @@ def ChatAnthropic(  
74     api_key: Optional[str] = None,  
75     max_tokens: int = 4096,  
76     kwargs: Optional["ChatClientArgs"] = None,
```

```
77 ) -> Chat["SubmitInputArgs", Message]:
```

```
74     api_key: Optional[str] = None,  
75     max_tokens: int = 4096,  
76     kwargs: Optional["ChatClientArgs"] = None,  
77 +     cache_system_prompt: bool = False,  
78 +     cache_ttl: Optional[Literal["5m", "1h"]] = None,
```

```
79 ) -> Chat["SubmitInputArgs", Message]:
```

```
398 +     def _get_system_content(self, system_text: str):  
399 +         """Get system content with optional caching."""  
400 +         if self._cache_system_prompt:  
401 +             # Build cache control with optional TTL  
402 +             cache_control = {"type": "ephemeral"}  
403 +             if self._cache_ttl:  
404 +                 cache_control["ttl"] = self._cache_ttl  
405 +  
406 +             # Return system content as a list with  
407 +             cache_control  
408 +             return [  
409 +                 {  
410 +                     "type": "text",  
411 +                     "text": system_text,  
412 +                     "cache_control": cache_control
```

3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

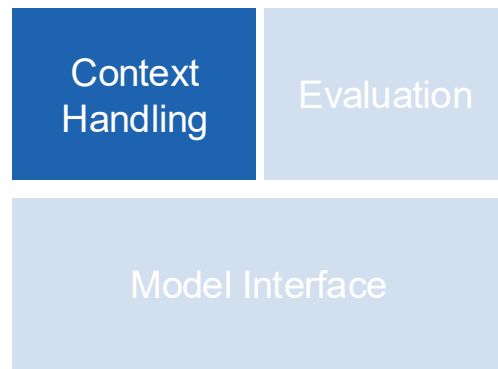
- Managing LLM API calls

2. Context Handling

- Handling anything that goes into the LLM

3. Evaluation

- Validating the results are as intended



Context handling

Example for a knowledge assistant app



← Submitting questions via model interface

all of the work to process
enterprise-specific documents and
code to share with the model

(requires additional tooling)

Context handling – pick a direction again?



Context handling

1. In R, start with `ellmer` and `btw`



Context handling

btw can use your R session as context



EXPLORER

...
-AND-AI-TALK-PREP
...gitignore
...Renvirom
...Rprofile
llm-calls.qmd
README.md

llm-calls.qmd U X

{ } ## Context Untitled

Preview

Render on Save

Source

Visual

llm-calls.qmd > ...

30
31
32 library(cranlogs)
33 pkg <- "ellmer"
34 # last-month is last 30 days
per API; you can also use
explicit dates
35 df <- cran_downloads(packages
= pkg, when = "last-month")
36 monthly_total <- sum(df\$count)
37 df; cat("Monthly total:",
monthly_total, "\n")

SESSION

CONNECTIONS

HELP

VIEWER

CHAT

http://127.0.0.1:7957/

Chat with {btw} tools

what can you see in total?

Looking at your R environment and project files, here's everything I can see:

R Environment Objects (3 items):

1. df - A data frame with 30 rows of ellmer package download data:

- Dates: 2025-10-11 to 2025-11-09
- Daily download counts: ranging from 125 to 556
- All entries for package "ellmer"

2. monthly_total - A numeric value of 9,259 (total downloads)

3. pkg - A character string containing "ellmer"

Project Files:

• README.md (20 bytes) - Very small README

Context handling

Options when required libraries don't exist in R

1. In R, start with `ellmer` and `btw`
2. When required libraries don't exist in R, try to use `reticulate` to call specific Python libraries and functions



Context handling

Options when required libraries don't exist in R



Key Steps

1. Document Processing

`ragnar` works with a wide variety of document types, using [MarkItDown](#) to convert content to Markdown.

`ragnar / R / ragnar-package.R`



```
9  ✓ .onLoad <- function(libname, pkgname) {  
10      Sys.setenv(RETICULATE_PYTHON = "managed")  
11      S7::methods_register()  
12      reticulate::py_require(c(  
13          # Pin onnxruntime until this is resolved:  
14          # https://github.com/microsoft/markitdown/issues/1266  
15          # New VC++ version requirement begins:  
16          # https://github.com/Microsoft/onnxruntime/releases/tag/v1.21.0  
17          if (is_windows()) "onnxruntime<=1.20.1",  
18          "markitdown[all]"  
19      ))
```

Context handling

For multilingual teams

1. In R, start with `ellmer` and `btw`
2. When required libraries don't exist in R, try to use `reticulate` to call specific Python libraries and functions
- 3*. Create REST APIs for existing R (`plumber`) or Python (`FastAPI`) tools



Context handling

For multilingual teams

1. In R, start with `ellmer` and `btw`
2. When required libraries don't exist in R, try to use `reticulate` to call specific Python libraries and functions
- 3*. Create REST APIs for existing R (`plumber`) or Python (`FastAPI`) tools
- 4*. Build a Model Context Protocol (MCP) server

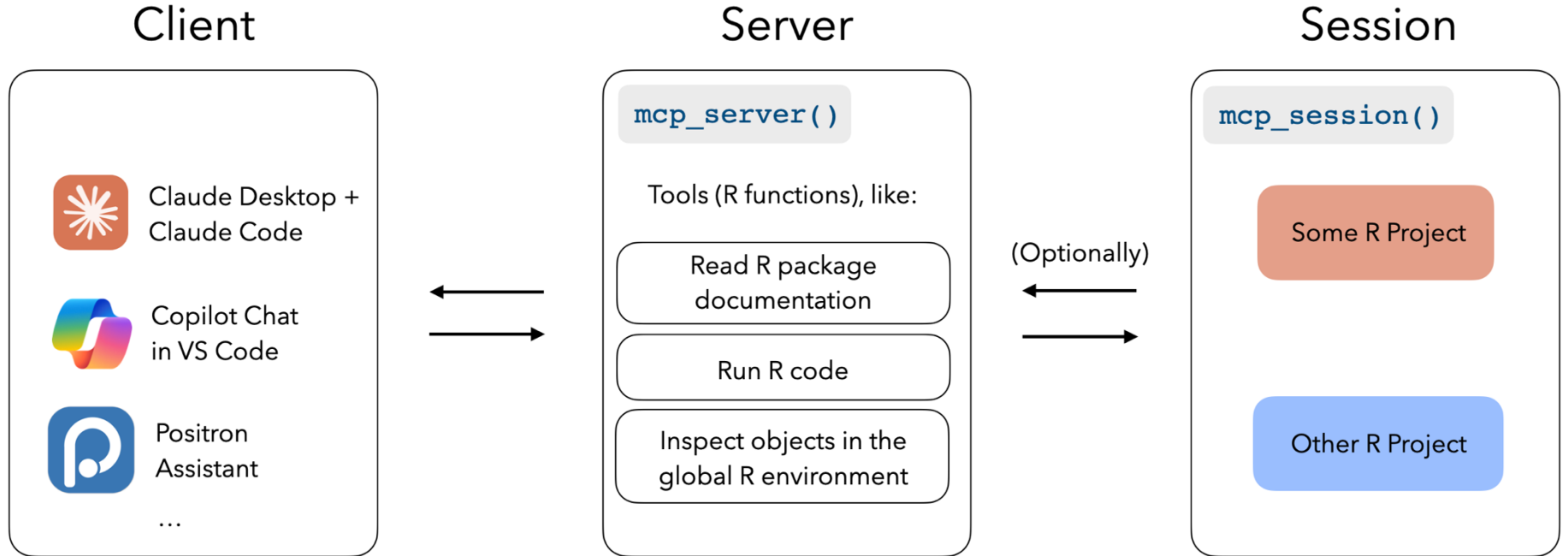


Model Context Protocol



Context handling

MCP enables language-agnostic calls to use functions



Context handling

Calling a Python MCP server in an R session to install an R package

The screenshot displays an RStudio interface with three main panels. The left panel shows the Explorer view with a project named 'r-and-ai-talk-prep'. The middle panel shows the R console with a session to add 'dplyr'. The right panel shows the 'rproject.toml' file and a 'config.json' file for the Python MCP server.

R session to add dplyr

```
mcp-rv.qmd (code cell)
1 # "mcp"
2 #
3 # Run Cell | Run Next Cell
4 #
5 library(ellmer)
6 library(mcp_tools)
7 chat <- chat_anthropic(model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001")
8 chat$set_tools(mcp_tools())
9 chat$chat(paste("Set working directory to", getwd()))
10 chat$chat("Can you add dplyr and use PPM as the repo if not set")
11
12 # Run Cell | Run Above
13 #
14 library(dplyr)
15
16
17
18
19
20
```

Python MCP server config file

```
config.json
1 {
2   "mcpServers": {
3     "rv": {
4       "command": "/Users/xufei/.local/bin/rv",
5       "args": [
6         "--directory",
7         "/Users/xufei/project/A2-Ai/r-and-ai-talk-prep",
8         "run",
9         "rv.py"
10      ]
11    }
12  }
13 }
14
15
```

dplyr added and loaded successfully after calling the functions in the MCP server

```
~/project/A2-Ai/r-and-ai-talk-prep
> library(dplyr)
Error in `library()`:
! there is no package called 'dplyr'
> Show Traceback
> library(ellmer)
+ library(mcp_tools)
+ chat <- chat_anthropic(model = "claude-haiku-4-5-20251001")
+ chat$set_tools(mcp_tools())
+ chat$chat(paste("Set working directory to", getwd()))
+ chat$chat("Can you add dplyr and use PPM as the repo if not set")
[tool call] set_working_directory(directory = "/Users/xufei/project/A2-Ai/r-and-ai-talk-prep")
#> [{"jsonrpc": "2.0", "id": 3, "result": {"content": [{"type": "text", "text": "Working directory set to: /Users/xufei/project/A2-Ai/r-and-ai-talk-prep"}], "isError": false}}]
Perfect! I've set the working directory to '/Users/xufei/project/A2-Ai/r-and-ai-talk-prep'. This directory will now be used as the default for RV operations.
[tool call] add_repository(alias = "PPM", url = "https://packagemanager.rstudio.com/cran/latest")
#> [{"jsonrpc": "2.0", "id": 4, "result": {"content": [{"type": "text", "text": "Repository added: PPM"}], "isError": false}}]
[tool call] add_package(name = "dplyr")
#> [{"jsonrpc": "2.0", "id": 5, "result": {"content": [{"type": "text", "text": "Package added: dplyr"}], "isError": false}}]
Great! I've successfully:
1. Added PPM (Posit Package Manager) as a repository with the alias "PPM"
2. Added 'dplyr' as a dependency to your project

Both operations completed successfully. Your project is now set up with PPM as the repository and dplyr is ready to be used.
> library(dplyr)
Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
```

NewOpen

EXPLORER

R-AND-AI-TALK-PREP

Rproj.user

rv

.gitignore

.Renvirom

Rhistory

.Rprofile

llm-calls.qmd

mcp-rv.qmd

r-and-ai-talk-pr...

README.md

rproject.toml

mcp-rv.qmd

Preview

Render on Save

Source

Visual

Insert Code Cell

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

rproject.toml

1

2

3

4

5

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20

config.json

1

2

3

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5

6

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12

13

14

15

CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

PORTS

DEBUG CONSOLE

~/project/A2-AI/r-and-ai-talk-prep

>

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

main*

0

0

0

Quarto: 1.3.450

Ln 15, Col 1

Spaces: 2

UTF-8

LF

JSON

Prettier

3 core building blocks of GenAI applications

1. Model Interface

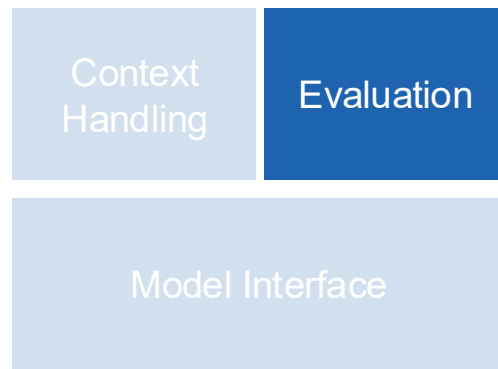
- Managing LLM API calls

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3. Evaluation

- Validating the results



Evaluation

Does the application ***systematically***
output desired results?

Evaluation

Systematically track inputs, outputs, and correct target responses

< home > logs > 20250703_145223 > rv > rv_v070_20250630 > 2025-07-03T14-52-24+00-00_rv-v070-20250630_3fxX2tYqYozsX8yNGmYc6D.json ⓘ						
rv_v070_20250630 anthropic/bedrock/us.anthropic.claude-3-7-sonnet-20250219-v1:0					ACCURACY	STDERR
2025-07-03T14-52-24+00-00_rv-v070-20250630_3fxX2tYqYozsX8yNGmYc6D 🔗					0.846	0.067
DATASET	SCORER	CONFIG			DURATION	
rv_qna — 13 samples	model_graded_qa	temperature: 0, cache_prompt: true, system: ../prompts/rv_v070_20250630.md, grader: ../prompts/rv_scorer_20250630.md, data_path: ../data/rv_qna.csv, task_name: rv_v070_20250630			48.0 sec	
SAMPLES	TASK	MODELS	INFO	JSON	FILTER: <input type="text"/> ⓘ SORT: sample asc ▼	
ID	INPUT	TARGET			ANSWER	SCORE
1	I am migrating to rv - a lot of my packages are from RSPM - is this okay? repositories = [...]	Important: For A2-AI internal packages, always use PRISM. Your configuration looks good for migration, but you should add PRISM as the last repository in your list:...			Important: For A2-AI internal packages, PRISM should be your primary repository source. Your current configuration doesn't include PRISM, which is recommended for better reproducibility and access to intern...	C
2	renv.lock was migrated to rproject.toml with 2 unresolved packages: scicalc could not be resolved due to:...	Since scicalc and slurmtools are A2-AI internal packages, the version doesn't matter. Simply add them to your dependencies without version specifications:...			Important: Since these are A2-AI internal packages, you don't need to worry about the specific version numbers. For internal packages, RV can use the latest available version....	C
6	My rv.lock file got edited during a merge of branches. Now I get this error when running rv commands at is is preventing me from...	Important: I need to see your lockfile to help properly. This is most likely a result of a merge overwrite that caused the log4r package to be deleted....			Lockfile Error: Missing Dependencies Warning: Do not delete your rv.lock file! This is a common issue that happens during Git merges, and there's a proper way to fix it....	P

Inspect

An open-source framework for large language model evaluations

Evaluation – option in R



Takeaways



1. Today's R GenAI ecosystem is robust enough to do a lot
2. Start building now and refine your requirements as you prototype
3. Bridge strategically if R gaps emerge
(reticulate, REST APIs, MCP servers)



← model interfaces

← some use cases may require more
(context handling, evaluation...)