DIF, 10 items, simulation-based power n = 500n = 1000 n = 300010 -H0: No effect 5 -30 -Observed Quantiles Statistic H1: Small effect Wald LR Score 60 -H1: Large effect 40 -20 -10 30 20 20 40 30 10 20 40 60 80

0

**Expected Quantiles**