

# The Brain Imaging Data Structure PET extension

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**Rigshospitalet**



## Poll for the audience – question 1

Have you previously worked with PET data that you received from another lab?

## Poll for the audience – question 2

Have you ever shared molecular  
neuroimaging data with researchers  
from other labs?

# Positron Emission Tomography controversies

NeuroImage 84 (2014) 1094–1100



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

NeuroImage

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/ynimg](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/ynimg)



Comments and Controversies

## PET Neuroimaging: The White Elephant Packs His Trunk?



Paul Cumming\*

*Department of Nuclear Medicine, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Erlangen, Germany*

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**PET Neuroimaging: The white elephant packs his trunk?**

Paul Cumming\*

Department of Nuclear Medicine, University of Oxford

Comments and Controversies

**PET neuroimaging: The elephant unpacks his trunk**

**Comment on Cumming: “PET neuroimaging: The white elephant packs his trunk?”**

Roger N. Gunn<sup>a,b,c,\*</sup>, Eugenii A. Rabiner<sup>a,d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Imanova, Centre for Imaging Sciences, London, UK*  
<sup>b</sup> *Division of Brain Sciences, Department of Medicine, Imperial College, London, UK*  
<sup>c</sup> *Department of Engineering Science, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK*  
<sup>d</sup> *Centre for Neuroimaging Sciences, Institute of Psychiatry, King's College, London, UK*

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Comments and Controversies

### The white elephant revived: A new marriage between PET and MRI

#### Comment to Cumming: “PET Neuroimaging: The White Elephant Packs His Trunk?”

Hartwig R. Siebner<sup>a,\*</sup>, Antonio P. Strafella<sup>b,c</sup>, James B. Rowe<sup>d,e</sup>

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<sup>b</sup> *Division of Brain, Imaging and Behaviour – Systems Neuroscience, Toronto Western Research Institute, UHN, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada*  
<sup>c</sup> *Research Imaging Centre, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada*  
<sup>d</sup> *Department of Clinical Neurosciences, Cambridge University, Cambridge, UK*  
<sup>e</sup> *Medical Research Council Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, Cambridge, UK*

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# Standard nomenclature

Journal of Cerebral Blood Flow & Metabolism (2007) 27, 1533–1539

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www.jcbfm.com



## Review Article

# Consensus nomenclature for *in vivo* imaging of reversibly binding radioligands

Robert B Innis<sup>1</sup>, Vincent J Cunningham<sup>2</sup>, Jacques Delforge<sup>3</sup>, Masahiro Fujita<sup>1</sup>, Albert Gjedde<sup>4</sup>, Roger N Gunn<sup>5</sup>, James Holden<sup>6</sup>, Sylvain Houle<sup>7</sup>, Sung-Cheng Huang<sup>8</sup>, Masanori Ichise<sup>9</sup>, Hidehiro Iida<sup>10</sup>, Hiroshi Ito<sup>11</sup>, Yuichi Kimura<sup>12</sup>, Robert A Koeppe<sup>13</sup>, Gitte M Knudsen<sup>14</sup>, Juhani Knuuti<sup>15</sup>, Adriaan A Lammertsma<sup>16</sup>, Marc Laruelle<sup>2</sup>, Jean Logan<sup>17</sup>, Ralph Paul Maguire<sup>18</sup>, Mark A Mintun<sup>19</sup>, Evan D Morris<sup>20</sup>, Ramin Parsey<sup>9</sup>, Julie C Price<sup>21</sup>, Mark Slifstein<sup>9</sup>, Vesna Sossi<sup>22</sup>, Tetsuya Suhara<sup>11</sup>, John R Votaw<sup>23</sup>, Dean F Wong<sup>24</sup> and Richard E Carson<sup>25</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, Maryland, USA; <sup>2</sup>GlaxoSmithKline and Imperial College, London, UK; <sup>3</sup>CEA/DSV/SHF, Orsay, France; <sup>4</sup>University of Aarhus, Aarhus, Denmark; <sup>5</sup>GlaxoSmithKline and University of Oxford, London, UK; <sup>6</sup>University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA; <sup>7</sup>Centre for Addiction and Mental Health & University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada; <sup>8</sup>UCLA School of Medicine, Los Angeles, California, USA; <sup>9</sup>Columbia University, New York, New York, USA; <sup>10</sup>National Cardiovascular Center Research Institute, Suita City, Osaka, Japan; <sup>11</sup>National Institute of Radiological Sciences, Chiba, Japan; <sup>12</sup>Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Gerontology, Tokyo, Japan; <sup>13</sup>University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA; <sup>14</sup>Copenhagen University Hospital Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen, Denmark; <sup>15</sup>Turku PET Centre, Turku, Finland; <sup>16</sup>VU University Medical Centre, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; <sup>17</sup>Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA; <sup>18</sup>Pfizer Global R&D, Groton, Connecticut, USA; <sup>19</sup>Washington University School of Medicine, St Louis, Missouri, USA; <sup>20</sup>Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis, Indiana, USA; <sup>21</sup>University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA; <sup>22</sup>University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada; <sup>23</sup>Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, USA; <sup>24</sup>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland, USA; <sup>25</sup>Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA

# Consensus on publishing PET experiments

- Replication in science can be improved with standards for reporting and sharing of primary research data

Opinion

## Guidelines for the content and format of PET brain data in publications and archives: A consensus paper

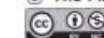
Gitte M Knudsen<sup>1</sup>, Melanie Ganz<sup>1</sup>, Stefan Appelhoff<sup>2</sup>, Ronald Boellaard<sup>3</sup>, Guy Bormans<sup>4</sup>, Richard E Carson<sup>5</sup>, Ciprian Catana<sup>6</sup>, Doris Doudet<sup>7</sup>, Antony D Gee<sup>8</sup> , Douglas N Greve<sup>6</sup>, Roger N Gunn<sup>9</sup>, Christer Halldin<sup>10</sup>, Peter Herscovitch<sup>11</sup>, Henry Huang<sup>5</sup>, Sune H Keller<sup>12</sup>, Adriaan A Lammertsma<sup>3</sup>, Rupert Lanzenberger<sup>13</sup>, Jieih-San Liow<sup>14</sup>, Talakad G Lohith<sup>15</sup>, Mark Lubberink<sup>16</sup>, Chul H Lyoo<sup>17</sup>, J John Mann<sup>18</sup>, Granville J Matheson<sup>10</sup>, Thomas E Nichols<sup>19</sup> , Martin Nørgaard<sup>1</sup> , Todd Ogden<sup>20</sup>, Ramin Parsey<sup>21</sup>, Victor W Pike<sup>14</sup>, Julie Price<sup>6</sup>, Gaia Rizzo<sup>9</sup>, Pedro Rosa-Neto<sup>22,23</sup>, Martin Schain<sup>20</sup>, Peter JH Scott<sup>24</sup>, Graham Searle<sup>9</sup>, Mark Slifstein<sup>21</sup>, Tetsuya Suhara<sup>25</sup>, Peter S Talbot<sup>26</sup>, Adam Thomas<sup>27</sup>, Mattia Veronese<sup>28</sup>, Dean F Wong<sup>29</sup>, Maqsood Yaqub<sup>3</sup>, Francesca Zanderigo<sup>30</sup>, Sami Zoghbi<sup>14</sup> and Robert B Innis<sup>14</sup>

JCBFM

Journal of Cerebral Blood Flow & Metabolism

2020, Vol. 40(8) 1576–1585

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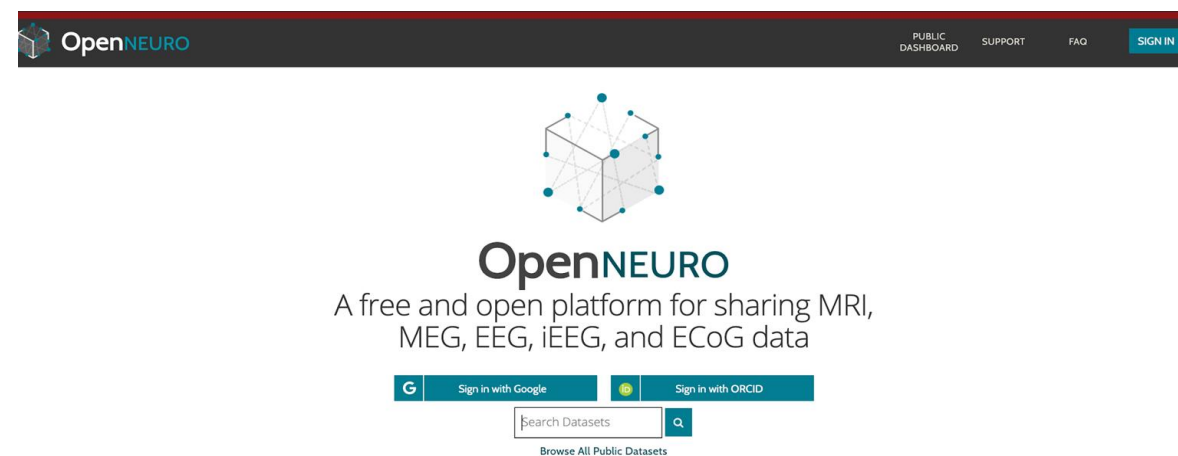
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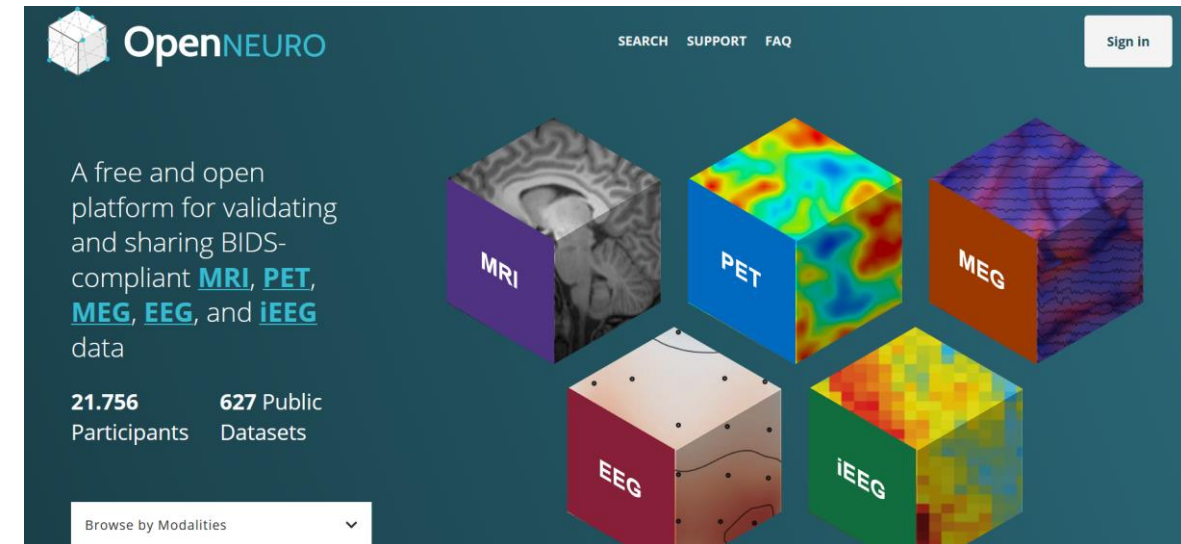
# From OpenNeuro ...

- Official repository for BRAIN Initiative
- Part of the Amazon Public Datasets project
- 627 public datasets
- 21.756 subjects / ~16 TB
- 10-20 new dataset uploads per month
- Serving 1000 + downloads/month (almost 20TB of data)
- Over 8K users/month



## ...to OpenNeuroPET

- Establish PET archive as an extension of OpenNeuro
  - Standard format and content
  - “Best Practices” for pipelines and QC checks
- Educate and seek feedback from the PET user community
- Establish average images of receptor density, connecting to the larger fMRI community



# OpenNeuroPET

- Principles
  - Standard format to meaningfully share and combine data
  - Follow Guidelines, include “best practices” for data pipelines, and sample data sets for QC
- Benchmarks of success
  - Number of scans deposited
  - Number of resulting publications
- Community engagement
  - Provide help to sites
  - Integrate with commonly used software
  - Stimulate projects



# OpenNeuroPET setup



# OpenNeuroPET setup

PI: Robert Innis

Funding: NIMH via BRAIN Initiative  
(Brain Research through Advancing  
Innovative Neurotechnologies)

Duration: Oct 2021 – Sept 2026

Collaborator: NRU, Rigshospital; MGH

Consultant: Russell Poldrack (Stanford)

PI: Gitte Moos Knudsen

Funding: Novo Nordisk Foundation  
(Research Infrastructure program)

Duration: Jan 2021 – Dec 2025

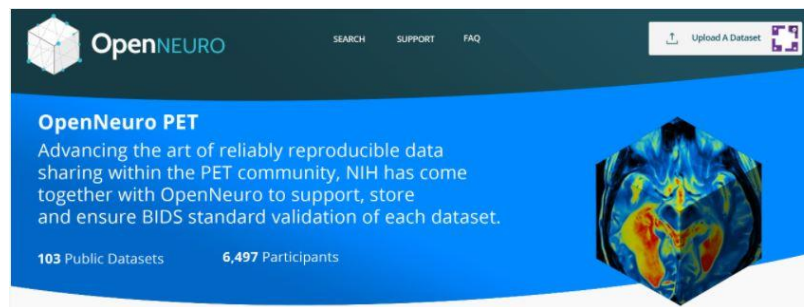
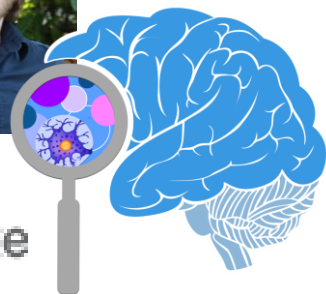
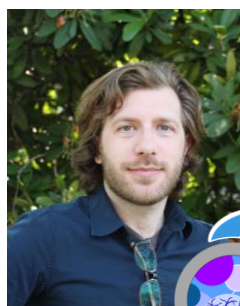
Collaborator: NIMH; MGH

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# Thank you!



novo  
nordisk  
fonden



National Institute  
of Mental Health

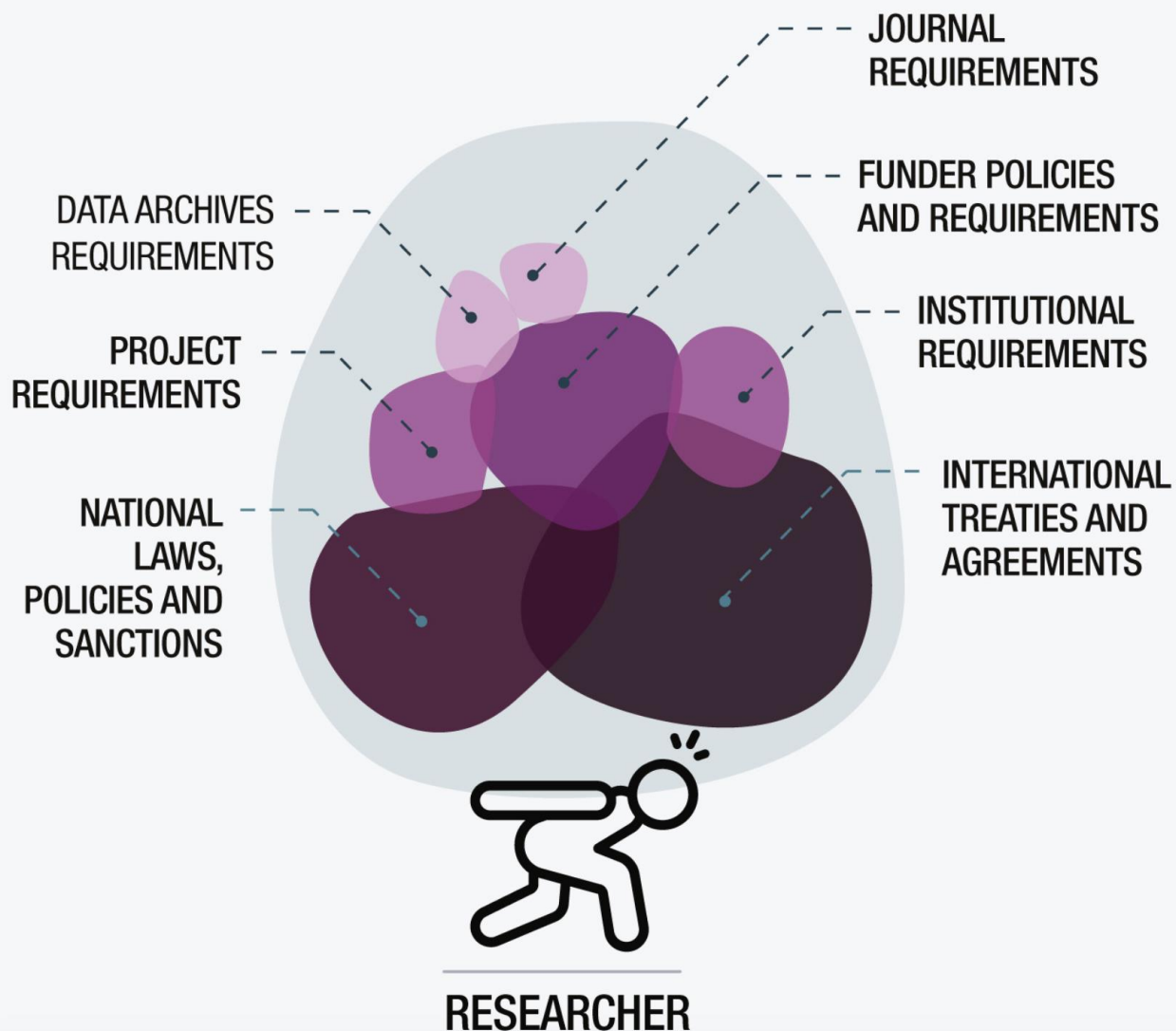


Stanford  
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## BURDENS OF REGULATORY OVERSIGHT



## INTERNATIONAL DATA GOVERNANCE

