Eloagujú oza Neupuvina siuzva

E1'00503

ouro zs Izotra

$$\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{c} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Rightarrow \\ \times = \begin{pmatrix} \times_1 \\ \times_2 \\ \vdots \\ \times_n \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \Rightarrow \\ \times = \begin{pmatrix} \times_{11} & \times_{12} & \cdots & \times_{1m} \\ \times_{21} & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \times_{n1} & \cdots & \times_{nm} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{cases}$$

weights layer

output

Bisfor 1.

l'a maide imput nollandariafoufié zo x; lez ro avisionerco Bapos u, mon adpoifoupe é) es zes réfés se évan autoiné

To Boon (weight) -> strength of connection

Jul. 600 perolizepo givan zo w zoro rapavanuo zepo
tivou zo X; you zo y

$$\vec{X} \cdot \vec{w} = (X_1 \cdot w_1) + (X_2 \cdot w_2) + \dots + (X_4 \cdot w_n)$$

$$\vec{\Sigma} = \vec{x} \cdot \vec{w}$$

Bias b: xpnorfunoreiran pra von noorfuronoruiosi
ovrolini shift zov zifin.

Bifa 2

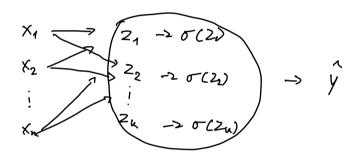
$$Z = \overrightarrow{x} \cdot \overrightarrow{w} + b \qquad \Leftrightarrow \quad y$$

Παραγήρητη: με τον παραπάνω φρισμό του z η ονσχέτιση μεταξύ

Ζων in puts nou του οα tputs είναι απο λότως πραμμική

Exapposous Joinor èva non-linear activation function

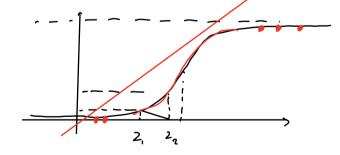
$$\hat{y} = \sigma(z)$$
 oner σ [44] pooppens majoren



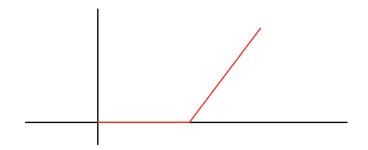
o: fin spafifició oraigram

Zuvidus orrapriosis o (activation functions)

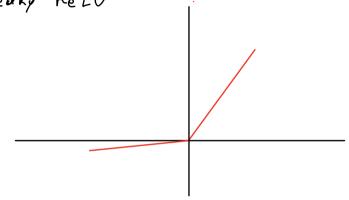
· Signoid



· ReLU: rectified linear unit activation function



· Leaky ReLU



activation function o

as nowhe o'z Endéjoutre zu sigmoid

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-2}}$$

Algopidhos Eunoui Sevous

lo Bijta prom zuv sunouisseum sivou n snidojui mainorou Loss function

Ti évou vo loss function; Eiran ornaiorum "Sinn's bas enidoguis" fiz bain zur onoia upirofe av to anotidisfa nov ixoufic pollius siva

ITS ASPIROS TEPS ASPIATIONS TO LOSS function nou Konsilianosoute sivar a from respongential anomaliam (mean squared error - MSE)

$$MSE_i = (y_i - \hat{y_i})^2$$

(c) t function: prom zifn 700 loss function

$$C = MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 = \frac{1}{n} MSE_i$$

Exoche Zenimiri he rondom w. Boinafe he awa'
za zuzana ba'on no'ro anixsi u npo'ble yi has ano em
npayfarini zifu.

Resinse va fistabailaufie ta w worz va nstruxoufie s'va ovolude finero tepo C.

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial w_i} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial \hat{y}} \cdot \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z} \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial w}$$

$$\frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial \hat{y}} = ? \qquad \frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z} = ? \qquad \frac{\partial z}{\partial w} = ?$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial \hat{y}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \hat{y}} \frac{1}{n} \frac{2}{(y_1 - \hat{y}_1)^2} = 2 \frac{1}{n} \frac{2}{(y_1 - \hat{y}_1)}$$

\[
\text{\$\tilde{\psi}_1 \tilde{y} = \bigg[\psi_1, \psi_2 - \psi_n \bigg] \\
\frac{\partial_2}{\partial_2} = \frac{2}{n} \quad \frac{2}{(y - \bar{y})}
\]

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial \hat{y}} = \frac{2}{n} \quad \frac{2}{(y - \bar{y})}$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z} = \frac{2}{n} \quad \frac{2}{(y - \bar{y})}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{(1 + e^{-2})^2} \quad \text{$(e^{-2})' = \frac{e^{-2}}{(1 + e^{-2})^2} = \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-2})^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+e^{-2}} \cdot \frac{e^{-2}}{1+e^{-2}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+e^{-2}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{1+e^{-2}}\right) =$$

$$\frac{\Im z}{\Im w_i} = \frac{\Im}{\Im w_i} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i \cdot w_i + b) = x_i$$

Zuro Ainai èxoute:

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial w_i} = \frac{\varrho}{n} \cdot \sum (\gamma - \hat{\gamma}) \cdot \sigma(z) \cdot (1 - \sigma(z)) \times_i$$

Bouwafie zo de sivou a Boirn fras

you to optimization hixpo i'va opro oryadous

$$W'_{i} = W_{i} - \alpha \frac{\partial C}{\partial w_{i}}$$

a: learning rate

oro peraditépo sivan to a toro mo ponjopar o

ad jointos normadii va pode

av deliroupe na navoupe optimize mon oro bias xpustponos oupe avrioros xa zo gradient desend pron ro bias

$$b' > b - \alpha \frac{\partial C}{\partial b}$$