#### **Classifiers!**

Opropoi:

Essu ézi èxoupe x sisodos sou alsopilhou.

- X; Eivan j-th oroixais 200 x
- Xj siran n zifn zou Sianisfazos pa j=1,...d inou d oi Siaoza 1712 zou Siavisfazos.

Form fix) u rifini por so tempet sus sivosou x

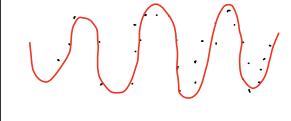
- n aupi Bris hoppi zus fext sival agrurza
- xpuot ho noi où pe dedo pièra evôz oriolou D = \{ \overline \ove

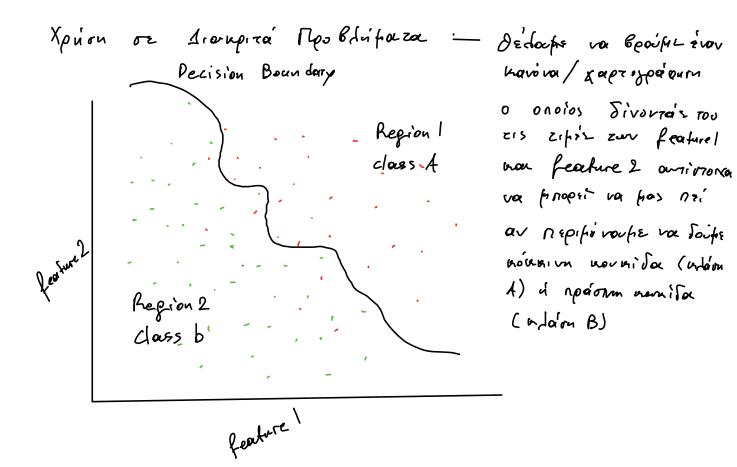
Zuonos

 $h(\vec{x},\theta) \leq f(\vec{x}) \quad \forall x_j : j \in \{1,...d\}$ 

θ είναι οι παράβετροι που έχουρε βρεί μένα από τη διαδινασία του classification.

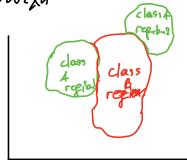
Rapai Juston





Classification in Eucledean Space

- · H Siendinaria zou classification sivan o xupirtois svois Eundridien xuicon N- Siamai osur oz snipripous xupia za enoia:
  - maide xupio éxel sou poperinó label (avristorys.
  - Xupia ra enoia avristoixon oto isia label str nospei va sivae ovexú



- jou maide monvoipea sivedo xnem da aprinse o classifier va evronifie ourra' zo replion 070 enoio Bpiomszan zo zhem
- · Decision boundaries: ra ovope psra jú zur soi popur regions
  - O maide classifier papourmpiferen our o 215 à Eloniosse. zon decision boundaries nou sufreseppse

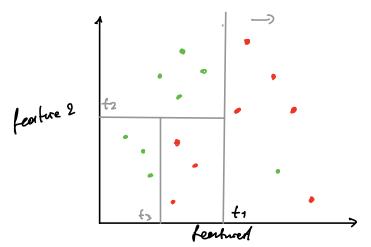
# Andu Epoppeon Classifier: Decision Trees

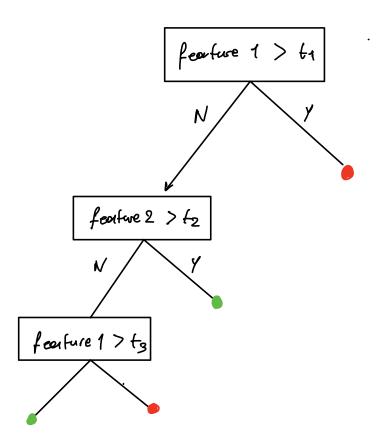
To decision tree givax pia andi popqui classifier nonoial xenoi ponoi invas sudsits peappis napallulos orons à Joves X, p, 2...

Xapifai zov R Xupo nou s'xoofe of Xupia, of maid sua su zur onoi un avadiza fia zifui khaions (label)

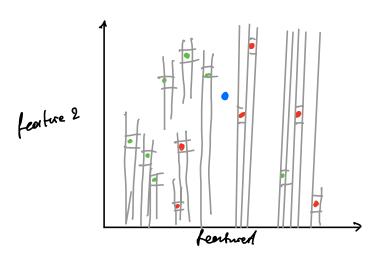
O zponos avoiderus ozuv nepinzum zou decision tree sivax
pras popenis: X; > t , inov zo t sivax iva optimizable
ar bitrary value

H Siati navia avrá propri va Supresporri prixpi N-1 xupia





#### Overfitting problem



training accuracy: 100%

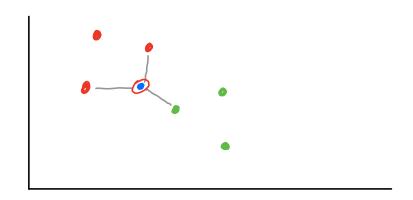
testing accuracy: very low

Thumb rule: za jupia der noinsi va sivan noim oras zur zu zszeagmini eifa zur o zorzeier nou skoche

### Cloursifier k-Neonest Neighbors

Ynodren: similar imputs give similar autpats

hourivous: jua àva test imput x, Sivote sur nue voivu refui



Madufaranós opiotos hNN

- · fest point x
- · opifectie éval niverte le moixien za onoia éxour en étaixanne Euntridia espéran en no ze x, Sx

h=3

$$min1 = +00$$
 $min2 = +00$ 
 $min3 = +00$ 

for  $i \in 1... | D |$ 

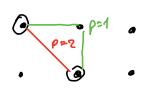
if  $dist(x_i, x_i) < min1$ 
 $min1 \in X_1$ 

i

# Distance Function

p=2: Euclidean distance

p=1: Manhatton distance



# Principal Component Analysis - PCA

y f1 f2 f3 ··· f145 ··· fd

**y**1

1/2

!

Yn

dédouple geriaa d & Vn

- 1. douba wastrix X nxd
- 2. Konsvinonoinen zur doctor

$$X_{ij} = \frac{X_{ij} - h_{j}}{\sigma_{j}}$$
std

3. Covariance Matrix Z

$$Z = \int_{n-1}^{\infty} X^{T} X$$

4. 15.07 prix & 15.05 consofrata

]: is vorifui nou avri roixi no isobiaivofa (V)

5. Tazivépur zur i Svori fiùr send zu fezadizipu sin flupisipu y PC1 PC2 · · · PCd y1 0,8 0,05 0,00004