

$$Q1 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{2x} & x \leq 0 \\ 2\sin x & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

(check diff<sup>y</sup> at  $x=0$ )

$$e^{2 \times 0} = 2\sin 0$$

$$1 = 0$$

D.C.  $\Rightarrow$  ND.

$$Q2 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x + [2x] & x < 1 \\ \{x\} + 1 & (x \geq 1) \end{cases}$$

(check diff<sup>y</sup>?)

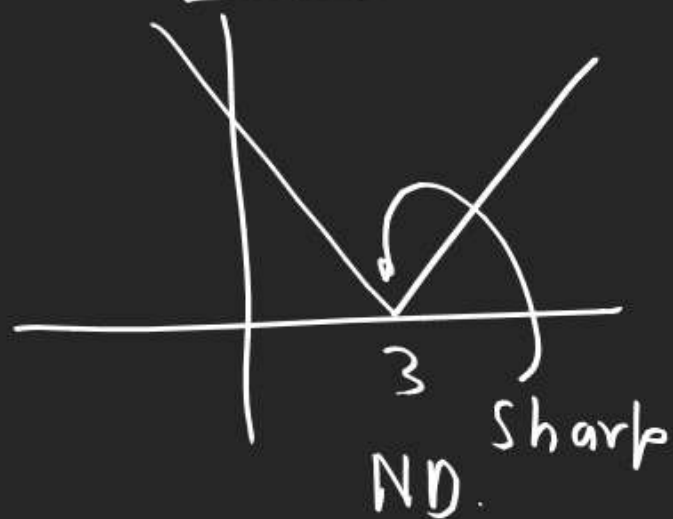
$$f(1^-) = 1 + [2(1-h)] = 1 + [2-2h] \\ = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$f(1^+) = \{1+h\} + 1 = \{h\} + 1 \\ = h + 1 = 1$$

$$f(1^+) \neq f(1^-) \Rightarrow \text{D.C.} \\ \Rightarrow \text{ND.}$$

\* Modulus fcn are N.D. at turning pt (L.R) pt.

$$y = |x-3| \text{ is N.D. at } x=3$$

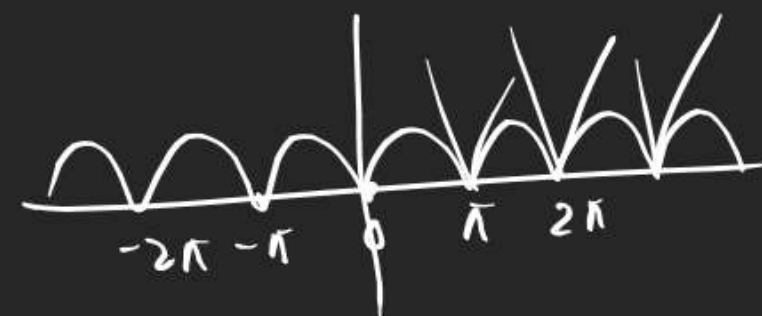


$$y = \frac{x+1}{|x|} \text{ is N.D. at } x=0$$

$x=0$  is (r.pt. of  $|x|$ )

but Domain of  $f(x)$  doesn't contain  $x=0$

$$Q \ y = |\sin x| \text{ is N.D. at } x = n\pi$$



$$\sin x = 0 \Rightarrow x = n\pi$$

$$Q \ y = |\ln x| \text{ is N.D. at } x = 1$$

N.D. where  $\ln x = 0$

$$\underline{x = e^0 = 1}$$

Q  $y = e^{|x|}$  is N.D. at

Doubt  $\rightarrow x=0$

$$y = e^{|x|} = \begin{cases} e^x & x \geq 0 \\ e^{-x} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Cont<sup>y</sup>

$$e^0 = e^{-0} \Rightarrow 1 = 1 \checkmark$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} e^x & x \geq 0 \\ -e^{-x} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{LHD} = -e^{-0} = -1 \\ \text{RHD} = e^0 = +1 \end{array} \right\} \text{N.D.}$$



Q  $f(x) = |x^3|$  is N.D. at

Doubt  $\rightarrow x^2 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0$

$$y = |x^3| = \begin{cases} x^3 & x \geq 0 \\ -x^3 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Cont<sup>y</sup>

$$0^3 = -0^3 \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} 3x^2 & x \geq 0 \\ -3x^2 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{LHD} = -3(0)^2 = 0 \\ \text{RHD} = 3(0)^2 = 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{Cont<sup>y</sup> \& Diff}$$



Q  $f(x) = \frac{x}{1+|x|}$  is N.D. at?

Doubt  $\rightarrow x=0$

$$y = \frac{x}{1+|x|} = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+x} & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{x}{1-x} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Ans  $\frac{0}{1+0} = \frac{0}{1-0} = 0 = 0$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(1+x) \cdot 1 - x \cdot (1)}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1+x)^2} & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{(1-x) \cdot 1 - x \cdot (-1)}{(1-x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$\frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$

LHD:  $\frac{1}{(1-0)^2} = 1$   
 RHD:  $\frac{1}{(1+0)^2} = 1$  } Diff at every pt

Q  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+|x|} \\ \frac{x}{1-|x|} \end{cases}$

$|x| \geq 1$

$|x| < 1$  in both cases Cent? diff?

$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+|x|} \\ \frac{x}{1-|x|} \end{cases}$

$-\infty < x \leq -1 \cup 1 \leq x < \infty$   
 $x = -ve$   $x = +ve$



$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} \\ \frac{x}{1+x} \end{cases}$

$-\infty < x \leq -1$   
 $0 \leq x < 1$   $\rightarrow \oplus$   
 $1 \leq x < \infty$   
 $-1 < x < 0$   $\checkmark$   $x = -ve$





$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} & -\infty < x \leq -1 \cup 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & 1 \leq x < \infty \cup -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$

critical pt  $\rightarrow -1, 0, 1$

①  $\left(\frac{-1}{1-(-1)}\right) = \left(\frac{-1}{1+(-1)}\right)$  D.C.  $\rightarrow$  N.D.

②  $\frac{0}{1-0} = \frac{0}{1+0}$   $\Rightarrow 0=0 \Rightarrow$  Ind<sup>s</sup>  $\left(\frac{1}{1-1}\right) = \frac{1}{1+1}$  D.C. N.D.

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(1-x) \cdot 1 - x(-1)}{(1-x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{(1+x) - x}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1+x)^2} & -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$

LHD =  $\frac{1}{(1+0)^2} = 1$   
 RHD =  $\frac{1}{(1-0)^2} = 1$  } Diff.

Q  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+|x|} \\ \frac{x}{1-|x|} \end{cases}$

At least 2 time self

$|x| \geq 1$

$|x| < 1$  in hader hader Cent<sup>12</sup> diff<sup>7</sup>.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+|x|} & -\infty < x \leq -1 \cup 1 \leq x < \infty \\ \frac{x}{1-|x|} & -1 < x < 0 \cup 0 < x < 1 \end{cases}$$

$x = -ve$   $x = +ve$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} \\ \frac{x}{1+x} \end{cases}$$

$-\infty < x \leq -1$   
 $0 \leq x < 1$  ✓  
 $1 \leq x < \infty$   
 $-1 < x < 0$  ✓  $x = -ve$



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then No Drd

Q  $y = |x-1|$  is N.D. at



Q  $y = (x-1)|x-1|$  is Diff or ND?  
 ↳ Doubt  $\Rightarrow x=1$

$$y = (x-1)|x-1| = \begin{cases} (x-1)(x-1) & x \geq 1 \\ (x-1)(x-1) & x < 1 \end{cases}$$

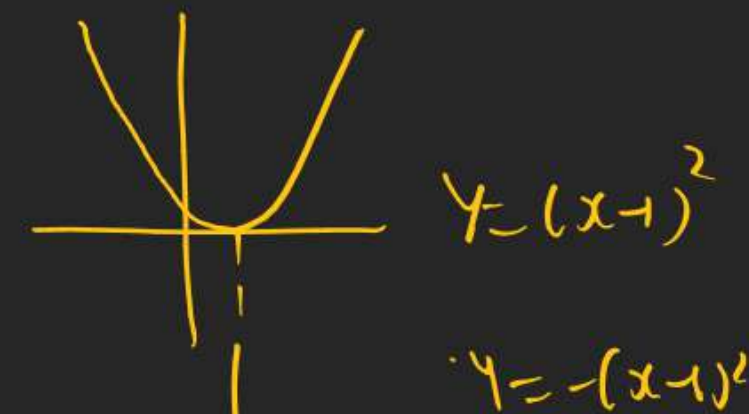
$x=1$

$$= \begin{cases} (x-1)^2 & x \geq 1 \\ -(x-1)^2 & x < 1 \end{cases}$$



$x \geq 1$

$x < 1$



$y = |x|$  is ND. at  $x=0$

$$y = x|x| = \begin{cases} x^2 & x \geq 0 \\ -x^2 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$y = x|x|$  is diff at  $x=0$



Q  $y = (x-2) \mid x^2 - 3x + 2$  is N.D. at

$y = \underbrace{(x-2)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=2}} \mid \underbrace{(x-1)(x-2)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ \text{Drd} \Rightarrow x=1, 2}} \text{ is N.D. at } x=1$

Q  $y = (x^2 - 3x + 2) \mid x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6$  is N.D. at

$y = \underbrace{(x-1)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=1}} \underbrace{(x-2)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=2}} \mid \underbrace{(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ \text{N.D. at } x=1, 2, 3}} \text{ is N.D. at } x=3$

Q  $f(x) = \underbrace{(x-1)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=1}} \mid \underbrace{\ln x}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ \ln x=0 \\ x=1}} \text{ is N.D./diff at } x=1$

$f: (0,1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   
 $f(x) = \left[ 4x \right] \underbrace{\left( x - \frac{1}{4} \right)^2}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=\frac{1}{4}}} \underbrace{\left( x - \frac{1}{2} \right)}_{\substack{\downarrow \\ x=\frac{1}{2}}}$   
 $x = \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$

$$Q \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Check cont<sup>y</sup> & diff<sup>y</sup> of  $f(x)$  at  $x=0$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cont}^y \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} &= 0 \cdot \sin \infty \\ &= 0 \times (-1 \text{ to } +1) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$f(x)$  is cont<sup>s</sup>

diff<sup>y</sup>.

$$f'(0+h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0+h) - f(0)}{h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h} - 0}{h} = \sin \infty = \underbrace{(-1 \text{ to } +1)}_{\infty \text{ values}}$$

RHD DNE

Diff<sup>y</sup>  $\times$

$f(x)$  is cont<sup>s</sup> But not diff

$$f(0) = 0$$



$$\textcircled{1} f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

(check  $\lim^y$  &  $\text{diff}^y$  at  $x=0$ )

$$\boxed{\lim^y} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0^2 \times \sin \infty$$

$$= 0 \times (-1 \text{ to } +1)$$

$$= 0 = f(0)$$

$\lim^s$

$\text{diff}^y$

$$\text{RHD} = f'(0+h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0+h) - f(0)}{h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h} - 0}{h} = 0 \cdot \sin \infty = 0 \times (-1 \text{ to } 1)$$

$$= 0 =$$

$$f'(0-h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0-h) - f(0)}{-h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(-h)^2 \cdot \sin \left(\frac{1}{-h}\right) - 0}{-h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{+h^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h}}{-h} = 0 \cdot \sin \infty = 0$$

$\lim^s$  &  $\text{diff}^y$  both

$$(1) f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Cont<sup>s</sup> But not diff

$$(2) f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Cont<sup>s</sup> & diff both.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x! \cdot \frac{e^{\frac{1}{x}} - e^{-\frac{1}{x}}}{e^{\frac{1}{x}} + e^{-\frac{1}{x}}} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$\rightarrow LHL = -1$   
 $\rightarrow RHL = +1$   
 $\therefore$   $n=1 \Rightarrow$  Cont<sup>s</sup> But ND.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^n \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$n \leq 0$	Neither Cont <sup>s</sup> Nor diff
$0 < n \leq 1$	Cont <sup>s</sup> But ND.
$n > 1$	Cont <sup>s</sup> & Diff.

$$Q f(x) = \begin{cases} x! \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ -\left\{ \frac{1}{|x|} + \frac{1}{x} \right\} \right] & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$\rightarrow$   $x > 0$   
 $\rightarrow$   $x < 0$

$n=1$  Cont<sup>s</sup> But ND