

PERMUTATION & COMBINATION

Q. There are 6 roads between A & B and 4 roads between B & C.

(i) In how many ways can one drive from A to C by way of B? 6×4

(ii) In how many ways can one drive from A to C and back to A, passing through B on both trips? $6 \times 4 \times 4 \times 6$.

(iii) In how many ways can one drive the circular trip described in (ii) without using the same road more than once. $6 \times 4 \times 3 \times 5$



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90-5

Q. How many natural numbers are there from 1 to 1000 which have none of their digits repeated.

$$g + \boxed{0x|a_1} + \boxed{0x|1} \\ g + g \times g + g \times g \times 8 \\ g + \textcircled{81} + 18 = 738$$

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Q. A family is being arranged in a line for a group photograph. If the family consists of a mother, a father, a baby and five children, the number of arrangements that begin and end with a parent is.

- (A) 720 (B) 1440 (C) 5040 (D) 40320

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline & P & | & | & | & | & | & | \\ \hline \end{array}$$
$$2 \times \frac{6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1}{720 \times 2} = 1440$$

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Q. (i) Find the number of four letter word that can be formed from the letters of the word HISTORY. (each letter to be used at most once)

(ii) How many of them contain only consonants?

(iii) How many of them begin & end in a consonant?

(iv) How many of them begin with a vowel?

(v) How many contain the letters Y ?

(vi) How many begin with T & end in a vowel?

(vii) How many begin with T & also contain S ?

(viii) How many contain both vowels?

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 5 \times 4$$

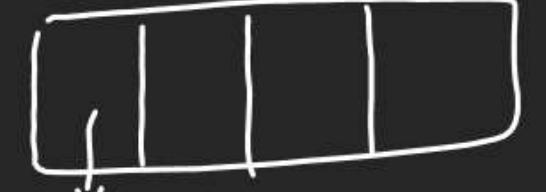
(vii) 

$$1 \times 3 \times 1 \times 5 \times 4 = 60$$

HISTORY



$$7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 = 7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4$$



$$5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 =$$

3 (left) 2 (Vowel)

$$5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 = 120$$

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Q. If repetitions are not permitted

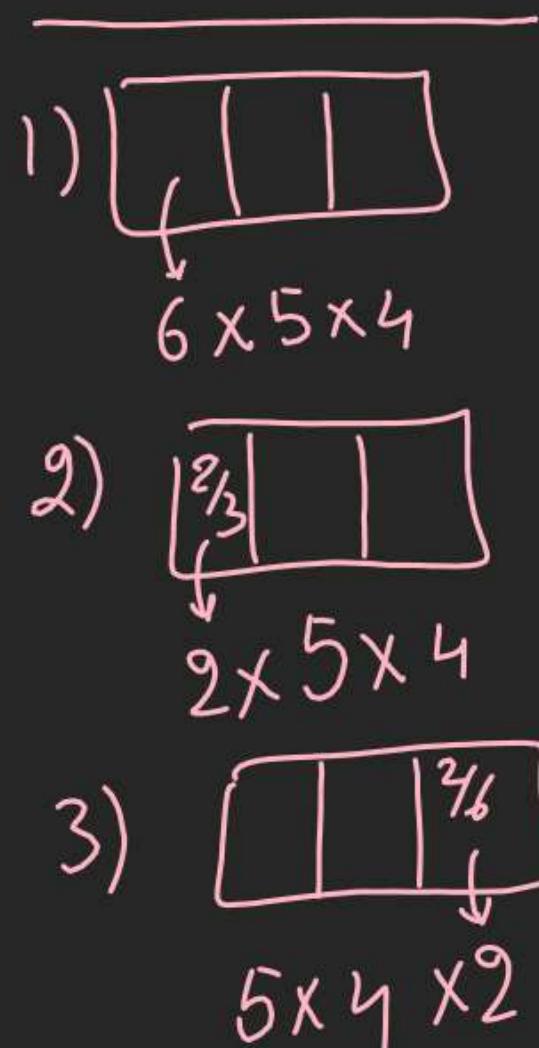
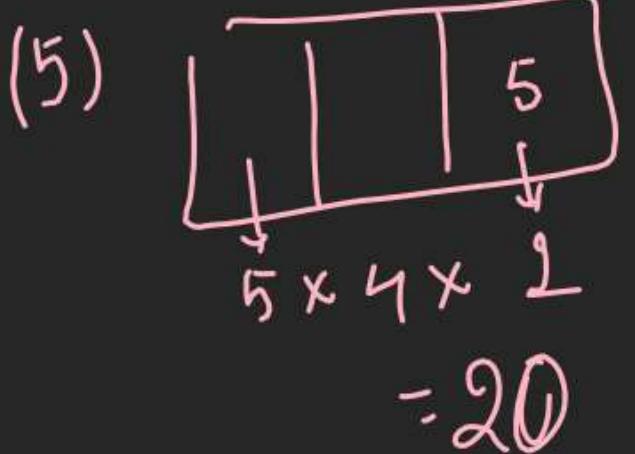
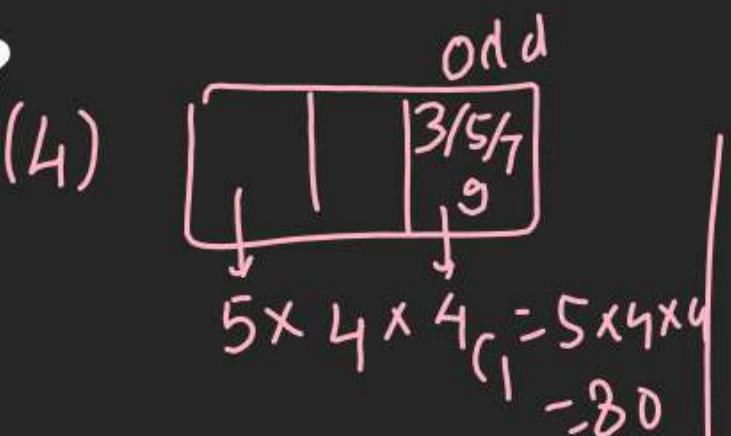
(i) How many 3 digit numbers can be formed from the six digits 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 & 9?

(ii) How many of these are less than 400?

(iii) How many are even?

(iv) How many are odd?

(v) How many are multiples of 5?



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Q. Every telephone number consists of 7 digits. How many telephone numbers are there which do not include any other digits but 2, 3, 5 & 7?

2, 3, 5, 7. ਸੰਖ੍ਯਾ ਨੰਬਰ ਮਾਮੂਲੇ



$$= 4^7$$

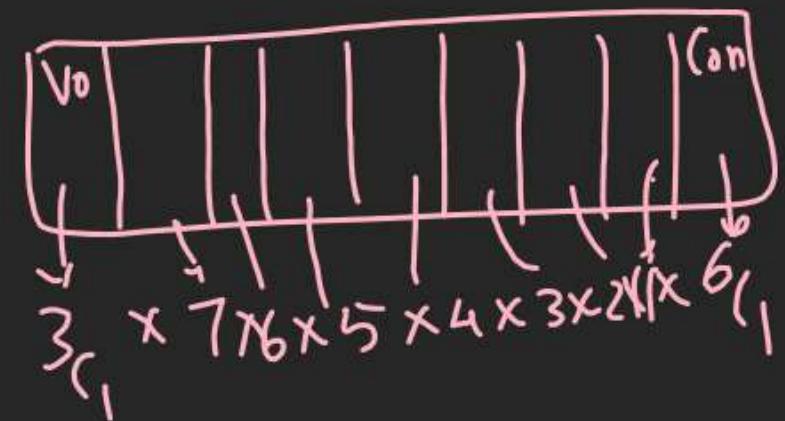
→ Automatically
Understood
Rep. allowed.

PERMUTATION & COMBINATION

Q. How many of the arrangements of the letter of the word "LOGARITHM" begin with a vowel and end with a consonant?

$$V = \emptyset A I$$

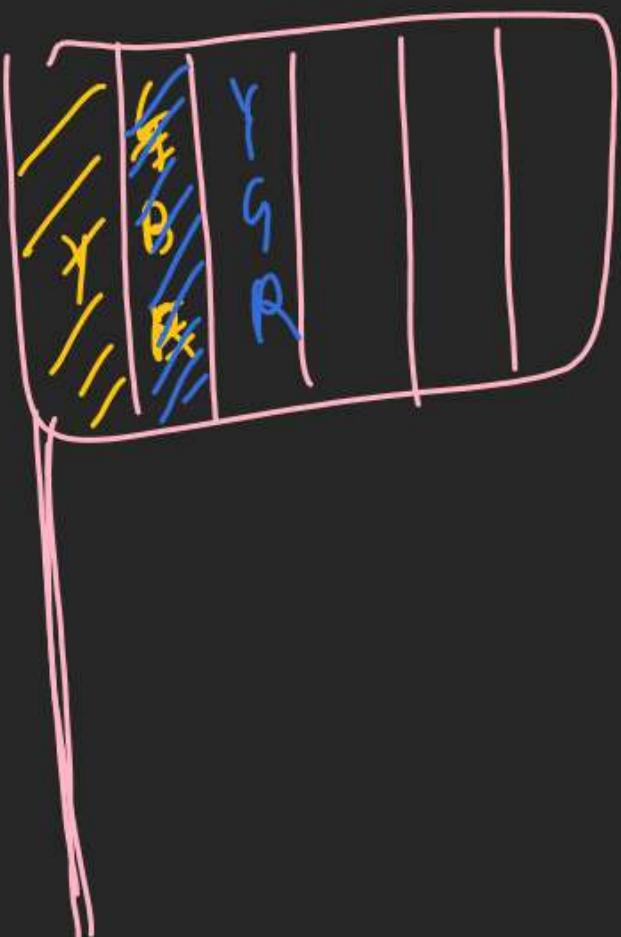
$$C = L H R \overline{S} H M$$



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Q. A new flag is to be designed with six vertical strips using some or all of the Ach^h colours yellow, green, blue and red. Then, the number of ways this can be done such that no two adjacent strips have the same colour is

- (A) 12×81 (B) 16×192 (C) 20×125 (D) 24×216

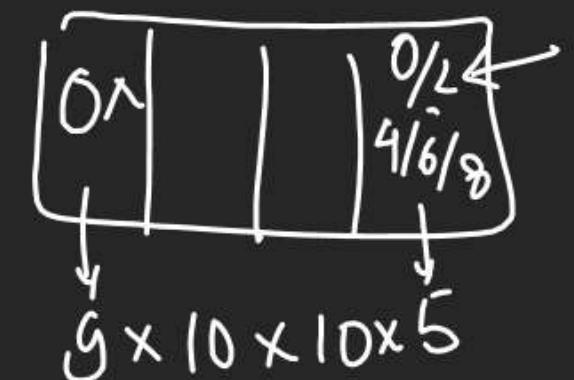


Y G B R

$$4_{C_1} \times 3_{C_1} \times 3_{C_1} \times \\ (4 \times 3) \times (3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3) = 243 \times 4$$

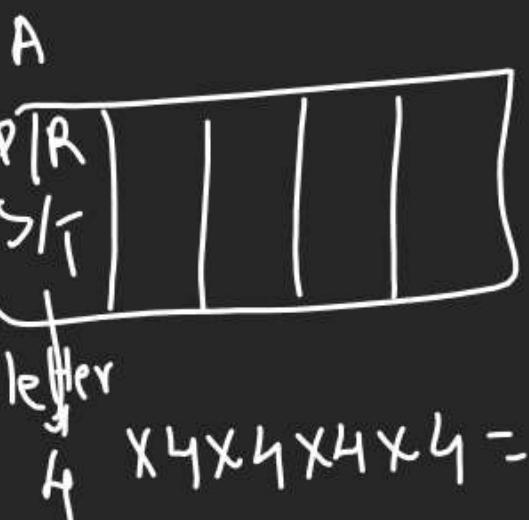
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Q. How many four digit numbers are there which are divisible by 2.



PERMUTATION & COMBINATION

Q. In a telephone system four different letter P, R, S, T and the four digits 3, 5, 7, 8 are used. Find the maximum number of "telephone numbers" the system can have if each consists of a letter followed by a four-digit number in which the digit may be repeated.



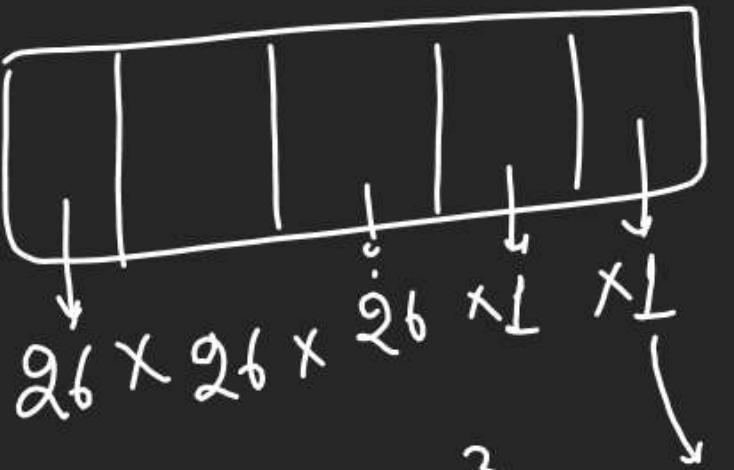
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Q. Find the number of 5 lettered palindromes which can be formed using the letters from the English alphabets.

ULTRA SIDHA \leftarrow $\overline{S I D H A}$

NAYAN

m a l a y a l a m



$$= (26)^3$$

J, 1st Place Pr

Aya Vahi Haast Par

Aayega.

\Rightarrow 1 hi Tarika

MALYALAM $\overline{M A L Y A L M}$

JAHAJ

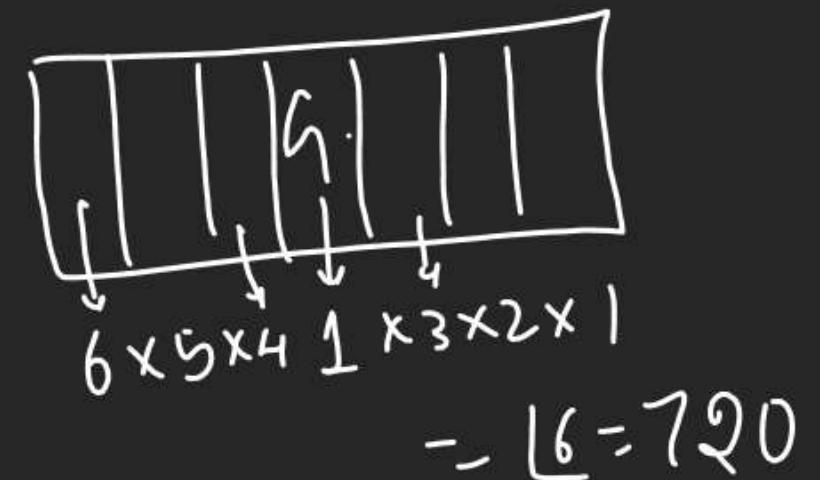
AAA A

SAS

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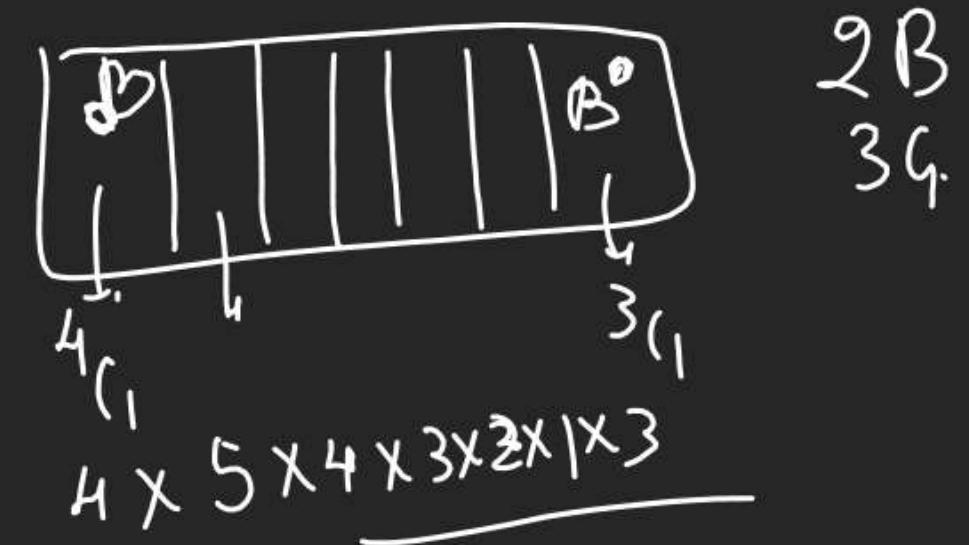
Q. Number of ways in which 7 different colours in a rainbow can be arranged if green is always in the middle.

V.I.B.G.Y.OR



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Q. Find the number of ways in which 4 boys and 3 girls can be seated in a line if the terminal seats are occupied by the boys.



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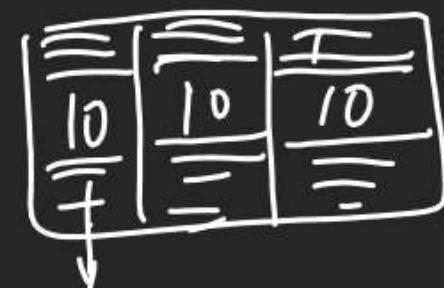
Q. Numbers of words which can be formed using all the letters of the word "AKSHI", if each word begins with vowel or terminates in vowel.

LATER

Venn diagram

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Q. A letter lock consists of three rings each marked with 10 different letters. Find the number of ways in which it is possible to make an unsuccessful attempts to open the lock.

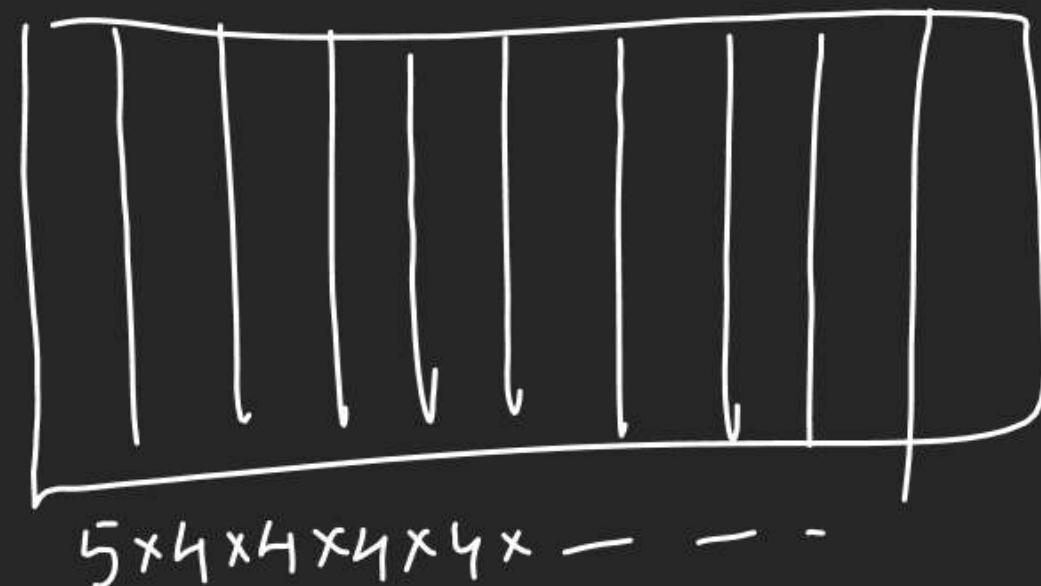

$$10 \times 10 \times 10 - 1 = 999$$

Correct
option: Unsuccessful
Attempt

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Q. How many 10 digit numbers can be made with odd digits so that no two consecutive digits are same.

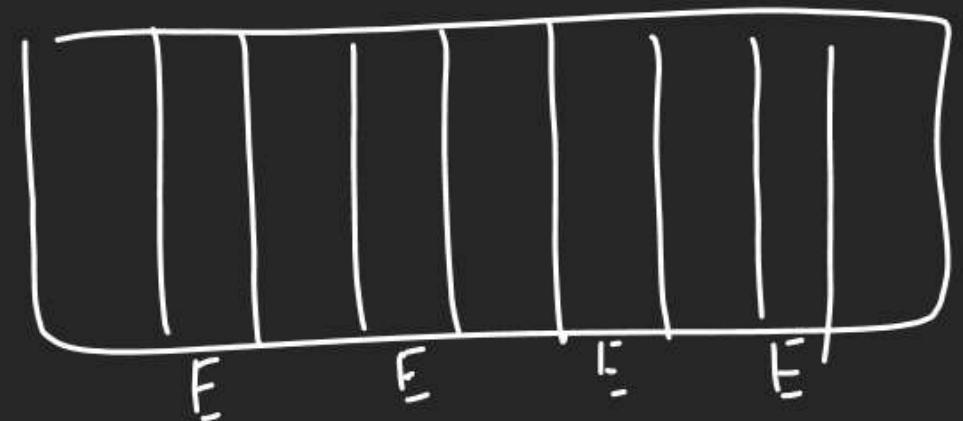
1, 3, 5, 7, 9
Repetit (अवृत्त)



$$= 4^9 \times 5$$

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Q. It is required to seat 5 men and 4 women in a row so that the women occupy the even places. How many such arrangements are possible?



$$5 \times 4 \times 4 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 1$$

PERMUTATION & COMBINATION

Q. Find the number of three digits or four digit even numbers that can be formed from the number 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 (without repetition).

$$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{\text{ } \text{ } \text{ } | \text{ } \text{ } 2/6} + \boxed{\text{ } \text{ } | \text{ } \text{ } | \text{ } \text{ } 2/6} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ 4 \times 3 \times 2 \end{array}$$
$$4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2$$
$$24 + 48 = 72$$

Q If HMW can clean & clouded

H₁ H₂ H₃ H₄ H₅

days occur in a week

A B C D

assuming that entire day
is either clean or clouded?

$$5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 = 120$$

Q₃ HM 4 digit even

Nos can be made using
0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

2⁹

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \\ = 2^7 = 128$$

Q For Visitors A, B, C, D arrive

at a town which has 5 hotels

In HMW can they dispense themselves

among 5 hotels, if 4 hotels are used to
accommodate them.

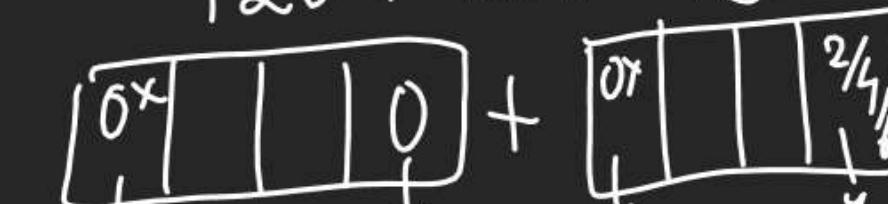
RNA



$$6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 1 + 5 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3$$

$$120 + 300 = 420$$

RA



$$6 \times 7 \times 7 \times 1 + 6 \times 7 \times 7 \times 3$$

$$= 6 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4$$

Q Using 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

HM nos of 5 digits can
be made

1) gr. than 24000

$$\boxed{2 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |} + \boxed{\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |}$$

$\downarrow \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 - 1$

JFI 51 (as emp
24000 A.A
① Jaye

(2) less than 54000

$$\boxed{5 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |} + \boxed{\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |}$$

$\downarrow \times 4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 = 32 \times 7^3$

(3) No. gr. than 24000 less than 54000

$$\boxed{2 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |} + \boxed{\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} | | |}$$

$$\underline{1 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7} + \underline{2 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7}$$

$$\boxed{5 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} | |} + \underline{1 \times 4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 - 1}$$

$$\boxed{4 \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array}}$$

Q Find No. forming
3 digit No. containing
only one 7.

$$\boxed{7 \quad | \quad |} + \boxed{\overset{0 \times}{|} 7 \downarrow} + \boxed{| \quad | 7}$$

\downarrow
 $1 \times 9 \times 9$

\downarrow
 $8 \times 1 \times 9$

\downarrow
 $8 \times 9 \times 1$

$$81 + 72 + 72 = 225 \text{ A.}$$