

$$Q.1 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{2x} & x \leq 0 \\ 2\sin x & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

(check diff' at $x=0$)

$$e^{2x_0} = 2\sin 0$$

$$\frac{1 = 0}{D.C. \Rightarrow N.D.}$$

$$Q.2 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x + [2x] & x < 1 \\ \{x\} + 1 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

(check diff'?)

$$f(-) = 1 + [2(-h)] = 1 + [-2h]$$

$$= 1 + 1 - 2$$

$$f(+)= \{1+h\}+1 = \{h\}+1$$

$$= h + 1 - 1$$

$$f(+), f(-) \Rightarrow D.C.$$

$$\Rightarrow N.D.$$

* Modulus fxn are N.D. at turning pt ($f(x)$) pt.

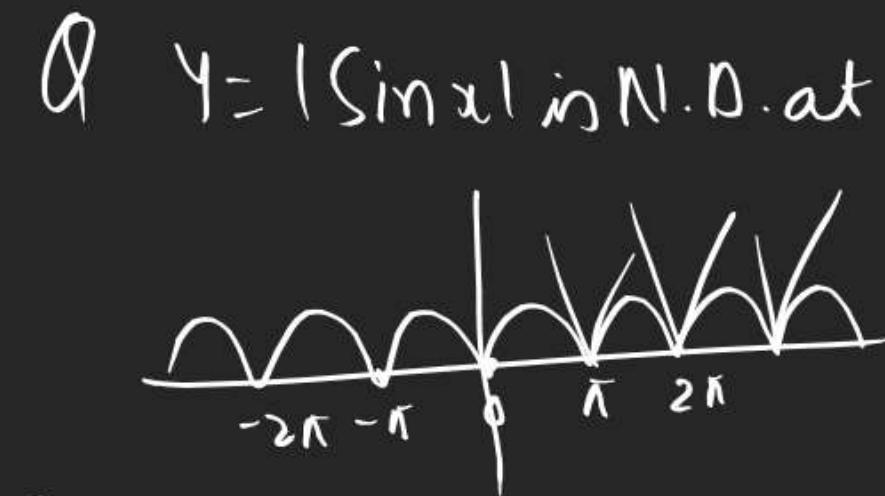
$$y = |x - 3| \text{ is N.D. at } 3$$

ND. Sharp

$$y = \frac{x+1}{|x|} \text{ in N.D. at}$$

$x=0$ in $\text{r.pd. of } f(x)$

but Domain of
 $f(x)$ doesn't contain
 $x=0$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} y = 0 \Rightarrow x = n\pi$$

Q $y = |\ln x|$ in N.D. at

N.D. Inhere $\ln x = 0$

$$x = e^0 = 1$$

Q) $y = e^{|x|}$ in N.D. at

Doubt $\rightarrow x=0$

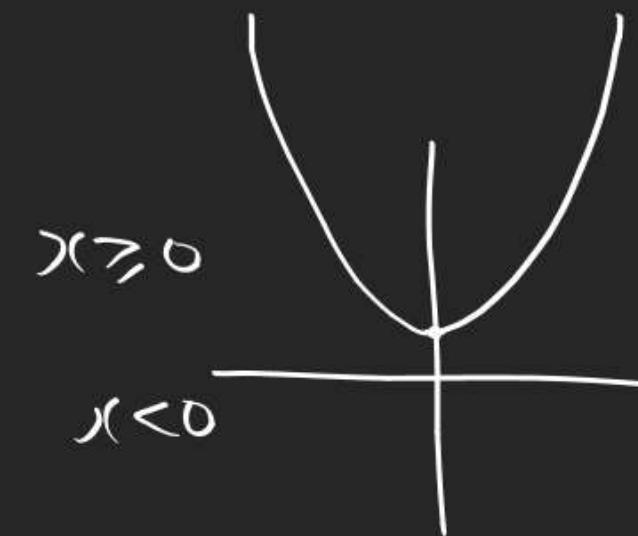
$$y = e^{|x|} = \begin{cases} e^x & x \geq 0 \\ e^{-x} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

(cont'd)

$$e^0 = e^{-0} \Rightarrow 1 = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} e^x & x > 0 \\ -e^{-x} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{LHD} = -e^{-0} = -1 \quad \left\{ \text{N.D.} \right.$$



Q) $f(x) = |x^3|$ in N.D. at

Doubt $\rightarrow x^2 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0$

$$y = |x^3| = \begin{cases} x^3 & x > 0 \\ -x^3 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

(cont'd)

$$0^3 = -0^3 = 0 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} 3x^2 & x > 0 \\ -3x^2 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{LHD} = -3(0)^2 = 0 \\ \text{RHD} = 3(0)^2 = 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{(cont'd) & Buff}$$

$\{ f(x) = \frac{x}{|x|}$ in N.D. at 0

Doubt $\rightarrow x=0$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{|x|} & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{x}{|x|} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Cnf} \quad \frac{0}{1+0} = \frac{0}{1-0} \Rightarrow 0=0$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(1+x)(1-x) - x(1)}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1+x)^2} & x \geq 0 \\ \frac{(1-x)(1-x) - x(-1)}{(1-x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} LHD = \frac{1}{(1-0)^2} = 1 \\ RHD = \frac{1}{(1+0)^2} = 1 \end{array} \right\} \text{Diff at every } x$$

$$Q \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{|x|} & |x| \geq 1 \\ \frac{x}{|x|} & |x| < 1 \end{cases}$$

↳ check continuity
diff

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{|x|} & -\infty < x \leq 1 \cup 1 \leq x < \infty \\ \frac{x}{|x|} & x = -ve \\ \frac{x}{|x|} & 1 < x < 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} & -\infty < x \leq -1 \\ \frac{x}{1-x} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & 1 \leq x < \infty \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & -1 < x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} & -\infty < x \leq -1 \cup 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & -1 \leq x < \infty \cup -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$\text{critical pt} \rightarrow -1, 0, 1$

$$\left(\frac{-1}{1-(-1)}\right) = \left(\frac{-1}{1+(-1)}\right) \text{ D.L.} \rightarrow \text{N.D}$$

① $\frac{0}{1-0} = \frac{0}{1+0} \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \text{Indis}$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(1-x)(1-x)(-1)}{(1-x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{(1+x)-x}{(1+x)^2} = \frac{1}{(1+x)^2} & -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$

LHD = $\frac{1}{(1+0)^2} = 1$
RHD = $\frac{1}{(1-0)^2} = 1 \} \text{Diff}$

Q $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+x} & |x| \geq 1 \\ \frac{x}{1-x} & |x| < 1 \end{cases}$

At least 2 times self

$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1+x} & -\infty < x \leq 1 \cup 1 \leq x < \infty \\ \frac{x}{1-x} & x = -ve \cup x = +ve \end{cases}$

$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x}{1-x} & -\infty < x \leq -1 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ \frac{x}{1+x} & 1 \leq x < \infty \\ \frac{x}{1-x} & -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$

Graph showing branches at $x = -1, 0, 1$.

Labels: L.H.D. (left hand derivative), R.H.D. (right hand derivative), Indis (indeterminate), N.D. (not defined).

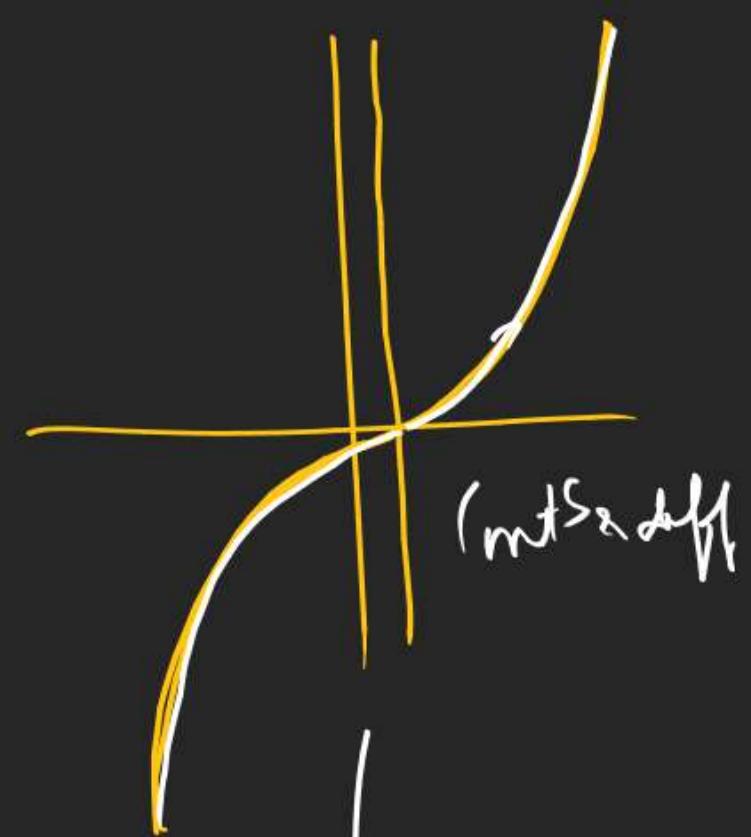
Jahan Drd Vahan humdard
then No Drd

Q $y = |x-1|$ in N.D. at
 $x=1$ ND



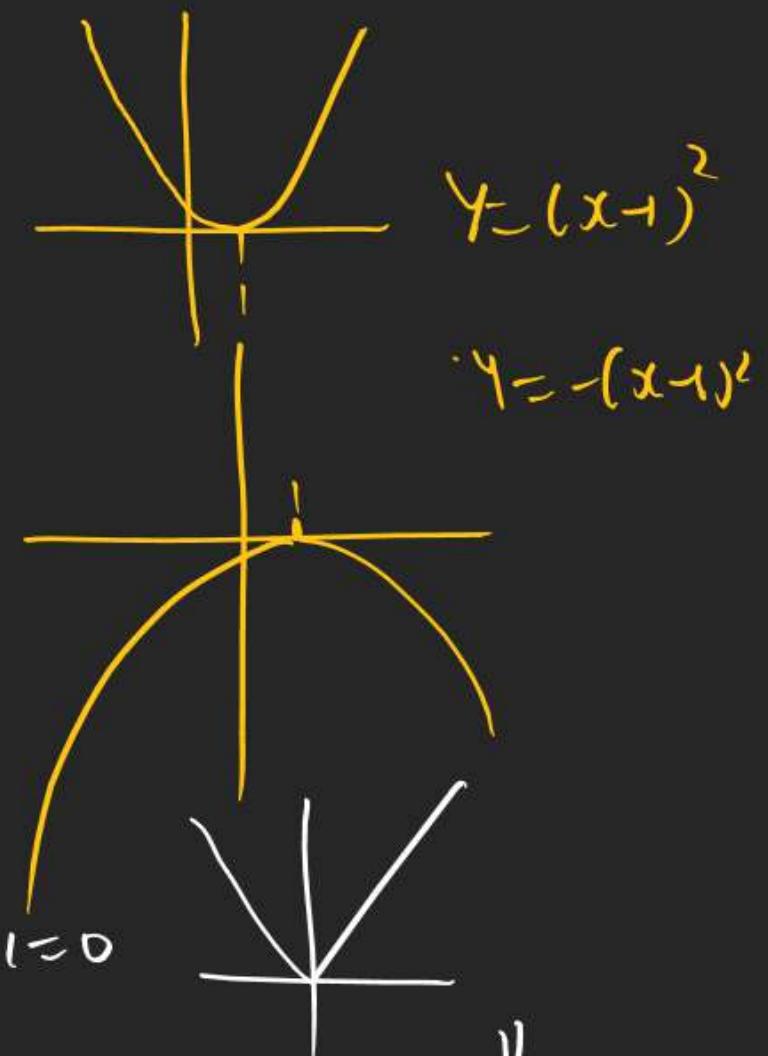
Q $y = (x-1)|x-1|$ in Diff or ND.
 \hookrightarrow Doubt $\Rightarrow x=1$

$$\begin{aligned} y = (x-1)|x-1| &= \begin{cases} (x-1)(x-1) & x > 1 \\ (x-1)(x-1) & x < 1 \end{cases} \\ &\text{at } x=1 \\ &= \begin{cases} (x-1)^2 & x > 1 \\ -(x-1)^2 & x < 1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$



(not diff)

$y = |x|$ in ND. at $x=0$



$y = (x-1)^2$

$y = -(x-1)^2$

$y = x|x| = \begin{cases} x^2 & x \geq 0 \\ -x^2 & x < 0 \end{cases}$

$y = x|x|$ in diff at $x=0$



Q $y = (x-2) \mid x^2 - 3x + 2 \mid$ is N.D. at

$$y = (x-2) \mid (x-1)(x-2) \mid \text{is N.D. at } x=1$$

\downarrow
Divide $x=1, 2$

Q $y = (x^2 - 3x + 2) \mid x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6 \mid$ is N.D. at

$$y = (x-1)(x-2)(x-3) \mid \text{is N.D. at } x=1, 2, 3 \quad \text{at } x=3$$

Q $f(x) = (x-1)$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \ln x \text{ in N.D./diff} \\ \ln x = 0 \\ x = 1 \end{array} \right. \right\}$ diff^{1/e} at $x=1$

$$f: (0, 1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} 4x & x < \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \leq x < \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{3}{2} & x \geq \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Q } f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

Check continuity & diff' of $f(x)$ at $x=0$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(cont)} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} &= 0 \cdot \sin \infty \\ h &= 0 \times (-1 + 0 + 1) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} f(0) = 0 \\ \text{f(x) is cont} \end{array} \right.$$

diff'.

$$f'(0+h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0+h) - f(0)}{h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h} - 0}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \sin \frac{1}{h} = \underbrace{\sin \infty}_{\text{value}} = (-1 + 0 + 1)$$

RHD DNE
Diff' x

$f(x)$ is cont But not diff

$$\text{Q } f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

(check cont & diff at $x=0$)

$$\boxed{\text{cont}} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0^2 \times \sin \infty = 0 \times (-1 + 1) = 0 = f(0)$$

conts

~~$$\text{diff}$$~~
$$\text{RHD} = f'(0+h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0+h) - f(0)}{h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h} - 0}{h} = 0 \cdot \sin \infty = 0 \times (-1 + 1) = 0$$

$$f'(0-h) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0-h) - f(0)}{-h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(-h)^2 \cdot \sin \left(\frac{1}{-h}\right) - 0}{-h}$$

$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{h}}{-h} = 0 \cdot \sin \infty = 0$$

conts & diff both

$$\textcircled{1} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \left(\sin \frac{1}{x} \right) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

Cont's But not diff

$$\textcircled{2} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \cdot \left(\sin \frac{1}{x} \right) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

Cont's & diff both

$$\textcircled{3} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^{\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \left(e^{\frac{1}{x}} - e^{-\frac{1}{x}} \right) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

$\frac{1}{x}$ LDNE

$n=1 \Rightarrow$ Cont's But ND

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^n \cdot \left(\sin \frac{1}{x} \right) & x \neq 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

Neither Cont's Nor diff

$0 < n \leq 1$ (Cont's But ND)

$n > 1$ Cont's & Diff

$$\textcircled{4} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^{\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) & x > 0 \\ 0 & x=0 \end{cases}$$

$\frac{1}{x}$ LDNE

$n=1$ Cont's But ND