

# PANDAS

1. Poniższy kod **uzupełnij komentarzami** odnośnie do tego jak działają poszczególne funkcje, **postaraj się zrozumieć kod**.
2. Wejdź na stronę <https://www.kaggle.com/> i ściągnij plik z danymi do analizy
3. **Dokonaj analizy ściągniętych danych** ze strony <https://www.kaggle.com/> za pomocą biblioteki Pandas

01\_pandas\_intro.ipynb

KomentarzUdostępnij

PlikEdytujWidokWstawŚrodowisko wykonawcze

+ Kod+ TekstPołącz

```
[ ] import pandas as pd
pd.__version__
```

```
'1.3.5'
```

W Pandas mamy dwa typy obiektów: 1. Obiekty typu Series 2. Drugi typ obiektów DataFrame - to kolekcja obiektów typu Series

▼ I. OBIEKTY TYPU SERIES: Tworzenie obiektów cz. 1

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=[3, 2, 4, 6])
s
```

```
0    3
1    2
2    4
3    6
dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=[3, 2, 4, 6], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'])
s
```

```
a    3
b    2
c    4
d    6
dtype: int64
```

+ Kod+ TekstPołącz

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=[3, 2, 4, 6], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'], name='sample')
s
```

```
a    3
b    2
c    4
d    6
Name: sample, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=[3.1, 2, 4, 6], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'], name='sample')
s
```

```
a    3.1
b    2.0
c    4.0
d    6.0
Name: sample, dtype: float64
```

Wstawianie braków danych - odwołanie do NumPy

```
[ ] import numpy as np
s = pd.Series(data=[3.1, np.nan, 4, 6], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'], name='sample')
s
```

```
a    3.1
b    NaN
c    4.0
d    6.0
Name: sample, dtype: float64
```

## Tworzenie obiektu typu bool

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=[True, False, False])
s

0      True
1     False
2     False
dtype: bool
```

## SEGREGACJA DANYCH po szeregach czasowych

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=np.arange(10, 20))
s

0      10
1      11
2      12
3      13
4      14
5      15
6      16
7      17
8      18
9      19
dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=np.arange(10, 20), index=pd.date_range(start='20210322', periods=10))
s

2021-03-22    10
2021-03-23    11
2021-03-24    12
2021-03-25    13
2021-03-26    14
2021-03-27    15
2021-03-28    16
2021-03-29    17
2021-03-30    18
2021-03-31    19
Freq: D, dtype: int64
```

## ✓ OBIEKTY TYPU SERIES: Tworzenie obiektów cz. 2

```
[ ] s = pd.Series(data=['JavaScript', 'python', 'java'], name='languages')
s

0      JavaScript
1         python
2          java
Name: languages, dtype: object
```

```
[ ] type(s)
```

```
pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
+ Kod + Tekst Połącz ^

[ ] s.index

RangeIndex(start=0, stop=3, step=1)

s = pd.Series(data=np.arange(10, 20), index=pd.date_range(start='20210322', periods=10))
s

2021-03-22    10
2021-03-23    11
2021-03-24    12
2021-03-25    13
2021-03-26    14
2021-03-27    15
2021-03-28    16
2021-03-29    17
2021-03-30    18
2021-03-31    19
Freq: D, dtype: int64

[ ] s.index

DatetimeIndex(['2021-03-22', '2021-03-23', '2021-03-24', '2021-03-25',
               '2021-03-26', '2021-03-27', '2021-03-28', '2021-03-29',
               '2021-03-30', '2021-03-31'],
              dtype='datetime64[ns]', freq='D')

[ ] list(s.index)

[Timestamp('2021-03-22 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-23 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-24 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-25 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-26 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-27 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-28 00:00:00', freq='D'),
 Timestamp('2021-03-29 00:00:00', freq='D'),
```

```
+ Kod + Tekst

[ ] s.values

array([10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19])

[ ] s.dtypes

dtype('int64')

[ ] s.shape

(10,)
```

### III SERIES: PRACA Z OBIEKTAMI

```
[ ] price = pd.Series(data={'Apple': 300, 'CD Project': 70, 'Amazon': 2000})
price

Apple          300
CD Project       70
Amazon         2000
dtype: int64

[ ] price['CD Project']

70

[ ] price[1]

70
```

```
price.count()
```

```
3
```

```
price.value_counts()
```

```
2000    1  
70      1  
300     1  
dtype: int64
```

```
price.sum()
```

```
2370
```

```
price.min()
```

```
70
```

```
price.max()
```

```
2000
```

```
price.std()
```

```
1054.1821474489122
```

```
price.describe()
```

```
count    3.000000  
mean     790.000000
```

```
std      1054.182147  
min       70.000000  
25%      185.000000  
50%      300.000000  
75%     1150.000000  
max     2000.000000  
dtype: float64
```

```
price.describe().T
```

```
count    3.000000  
mean     790.000000  
std      1054.182147  
min       70.000000  
25%      185.000000  
50%      300.000000  
75%     1150.000000  
max     2000.000000  
dtype: float64
```

```
price = pd.Series(data={'Apple': 300, 'CD Project': 70, 'Amazon': 2000, 'KGHM': np.nan})  
price
```

```
Apple      300.0  
CD Project   70.0  
Amazon     2000.0  
KGHM         NaN  
dtype: float64
```

```
price.count()
```

```
3
```

```
▶ price.value_counts()
```

```
➡ 2000.0    1  
   70.0     1  
   300.0    1  
   dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] price.value_counts(dropna=False)
```

```
NaN      1  
2000.0    1  
70.0     1  
300.0     1  
dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] price.nlargest()
```

```
Amazon      2000.0  
Apple       300.0  
CD Project   70.0  
dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] price.nlargest(2)
```

```
Amazon      2000.0  
Apple       300.0  
dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] price.rank()
```

```
Apple      2.0  
CD Project 1.0
```

```
Amazon      3.0  
KGHM        NaN  
dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] price.sort_values()
```

```
CD Project    70.0  
Apple        300.0  
Amazon       2000.0  
KGHM          NaN  
dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] price.sort_values(ascending=False)
```

```
Amazon      2000.0  
Apple       300.0  
CD Project   70.0  
KGHM          NaN  
dtype: float64
```

✓ IV. SERIES Metoda apply()

## IV. SERIES Metoda apply()

```
[ ] price.apply(lambda x: x * 4.8)
```

```
[ ] price
```

```
→ Apple      300.0  
   CD Project   70.0  
   Amazon     2000.0  
   KGHM        NaN  
   dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] price_pln = price.apply(lambda x: x * 3.8)
```

```
[ ] price_pln
```

```
Apple      1140.0  
CD Project   266.0  
Amazon     7600.0  
KGHM        NaN  
dtype: float64
```

[Bez tytułu]

```
[ ] price
```

```
Apple      300.0  
CD Project   70.0  
Amazon     2000.0  
KGHM        NaN  
dtype: float64
```

## V. DATAFRAME - Tworzenie obiektów (ramki danych)

```
▶ df = pd.DataFrame(data=[12, 12, 32])  
df
```

	0
0	12
1	12
2	32

```
[ ] df = pd.DataFrame(data=[12, 12, 32], index=['first', 'second', 'third'], columns=['col_1'])  
df
```

	col_1
first	12
second	12
third	32

```
[ ] df = pd.DataFrame(data={'WIG20': ['PKN ORLEN', 'PKO SA'], 'mWIG40': ['Amica', 'Playway']})  
df
```

	WIG20	mWIG40
0	PKN ORLEN	Amica
1	PKO SA	Playway

```
[ ] df = pd.DataFrame(data=[[10, 12, 13], [23, 12, 10]], index=['first', 'second'], columns=['col_1', 'col_2', 'col_3'])
df
```

	col_1	col_2	col_3
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10

```
[ ] df.columns
```

```
Index(['col_1', 'col_2', 'col_3'], dtype='object')
```

```
[ ] df.index
```

```
Index(['first', 'second'], dtype='object')
```

```
[ ] df.values
```

```
array([[10, 12, 13],
       [23, 12, 10]])
```

```
[ ] df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 2 entries, first to second
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   col_1    2 non-null      int64
1   col_2    2 non-null      int64
2   col_3    2 non-null      int64
dtypes: int64(3)
memory usage: 64.0+ bytes
```

```
[ ] df.describe()
```

	col_1	col_2	col_3
count	2.000000	2.0	2.000000
mean	16.500000	12.0	11.500000
std	9.192388	0.0	2.12132
min	10.000000	12.0	10.000000
25%	13.250000	12.0	10.750000
50%	16.500000	12.0	11.500000
75%	19.750000	12.0	12.250000
max	23.000000	12.0	13.000000

```
[ ] df.describe().T
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
col_1	2.0	16.5	9.192388	10.0	13.25	16.5	19.75	23.0
col_2	2.0	12.0	0.000000	12.0	12.00	12.0	12.00	12.0
col_3	2.0	11.5	2.121320	10.0	10.75	11.5	12.25	13.0



## VI. DATAFRAME SELEKCJA - WYCINANIE KOLUMN

df



	col_1	col_2	col_3
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10

```
[ ] df['col_1']
```

```
first    10
second   23
Name: col_1, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] type(df['col_1'])
```

```
pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
[ ] df[['col_1']]
```

	col_1
first	10
second	23

```
[ ] type(df[['col_1']])
```

```
pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[ ] df.columns
```

```
Index(['col_1', 'col_2', 'col_3'], dtype='object')
```



```
df.columns = ['a', 'b', 'c']
df
```



	a	b	c
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10

```
[ ] df.a
```

```
first    10
second   23
Name: a, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df.b
```

```
first    12
second   12
Name: b, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df.columns = ['a', 'pawel n', 'c']
df
```

	a	pawel n	c
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10



```
df.columns = ['a', 'pawel_n', 'c']
df
```



	a	pawel_n	c
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10

```
[ ] df.pawel_n
```

```
first    12
second   12
Name: pawel_n, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df['d'] = df.a + df.c
df
```

	a	pawel_n	c	d
first	10	12	13	23
second	23	12	10	33

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data=[[10, 12, 13], [23, 12, 10]], index=['first', 'second'], columns=['col_1', 'col_2', 'col_3'])
df
```



	col_1	col_2	col_3
first	10	12	13
second	23	12	10



```
df.loc['first']
```

```
col_1    10
col_2    12
col_3    13
Name: first, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df.iloc[0]
```

```
col_1    10
col_2    12
col_3    13
Name: first, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df.loc['first', 'col_2']
```

```
12
```

```
[ ] df.loc[:, 'col_2']
```

```
first     12
second    12
Name: col_2, dtype: int64
```

```
[ ] df.iloc[0, 1]
```

```
12
```

VI. CASE STUDY - WYKORZYSTANIE UMIEJETNOSCI W PRAKTYCE

1. IMPORT BIBLIOTEK

```
[ ] import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

print(f'Numpy: {np.__version__}')
print(f'Pandas: {pd.__version__}')
```

Numpy: 1.19.5
Pandas: 1.1.5

2. Załadowanie danych za pomoca funkcji fetch...

```
[ ] def fetch_financial_data(company='AMZN'):
    """Pobierane dane dotyczą notowań spółek na giełdzie wg symboli na serwisie stooq.pl"""
    import pandas_datareader.data as web
    return web.DataReader(name=company, data_source='stooq')

df = fetch_financial_data()
df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 1258 entries, 2021-03-24 to 2016-03-28
Data columns (total 5 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
---
0 Open 1258 non-null float64
1 High 1258 non-null float64
2 Low 1258 non-null float64
3 Close 1258 non-null float64
4 Volume 1258 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 59.0 KB

df

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.310	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.000	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.580	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.285	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.630	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027
...	...	...	...	...	...
2016-04-01	590.49	599.030	588.3000	598.50	2293292
2016-03-31	599.28	600.750	592.2100	593.64	2032513
2016-03-30	596.71	603.240	595.0000	598.69	3204413
2016-03-29	580.15	595.850	576.5000	593.86	3702016
2016-03-28	584.40	584.750	575.5600	579.87	2711908

1258 rows x 5 columns

Dodaj komórkę z tekstem

[ ] df.head()

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.310	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.000	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.580	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.285	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.630	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027

```
df.head(3)
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.31	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.00	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.58	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179

```
df.tail()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2016-04-01	590.49	599.03	588.30	598.50	2293292
2016-03-31	599.28	600.75	592.21	593.64	2032513
2016-03-30	596.71	603.24	595.00	598.69	3204413
2016-03-29	580.15	595.85	576.50	593.86	3702016
2016-03-28	584.40	584.75	575.56	579.87	2711908

```
df.tail(3)
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2016-03-30	596.71	603.24	595.00	598.69	3204413
2016-03-29	580.15	595.85	576.50	593.86	3702016
2016-03-28	584.40	584.75	575.56	579.87	2711908

```
df.columns
```

Index(['Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close', 'Volume'], dtype='object')


```
df.columns = [col.lower() for col in df.columns]
df.head()
```

	open	high	low	close	volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.310	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.000	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.580	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.285	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.630	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027

```
df.describe()
```

	open	high	low	close	volume
count	1258.000000	1258.000000	1258.000000	1258.000000	1.258000e+03
mean	1675.007771	1692.427869	1655.088469	1674.325131	4.239223e+06
std	786.242914	796.959564	773.484289	784.861964	2.117987e+06
min	580.150000	584.750000	575.560000	579.870000	8.813370e+05
25%	967.330000	974.422500	959.195000	965.942500	2.817824e+06
50%	1673.995000	1697.595000	1652.080000	1670.595000	3.673067e+06
75%	1930.670000	1950.740000	1906.870000	1926.495000	5.095006e+06
max	3547.000000	3552.250000	3486.685000	3531.450000	1.655260e+07


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 `df.describe().T`




	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
open	1258.0	1.675008e+03	7.862429e+02	580.15	9.673300e+02	1673.995	1930.670	3.547000e+03
high	1258.0	1.692428e+03	7.969596e+02	584.75	9.744225e+02	1697.595	1950.740	3.552250e+03
low	1258.0	1.655088e+03	7.734843e+02	575.56	9.591950e+02	1652.080	1906.870	3.486685e+03
close	1258.0	1.674325e+03	7.848620e+02	579.87	9.659425e+02	1670.595	1926.495	3.531450e+03
volume	1258.0	4.239223e+06	2.117987e+06	881337.00	2.817824e+06	3673067.000	5095005.750	1.655260e+07

### 3. SELEKCJA KOLUMN - jak wycinać kolumny

 `df = df.head(10)`  
`df`

	open	high	low	close	volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.3100	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.0000	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.5800	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.2850	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.6300	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027
2021-03-17	3073.22	3173.0500	3070.2200	3135.73	3118584
2021-03-16	3104.97	3128.9100	3075.8601	3091.86	2538764
2021-03-15	3074.57	3082.2400	3032.0900	3081.68	2918592
2021-03-12	3075.00	3098.9800	3045.5000	3089.49	2421888
2021-03-11	3104.01	3131.7843	3082.9300	3113.59	2776391

 `df['open']`



Date  
2021-03-24 3151.04  
2021-03-23 3127.00  
2021-03-22 3067.85  
2021-03-19 3029.23  
2021-03-18 3101.00  
2021-03-17 3073.22  
2021-03-16 3104.97  
2021-03-15 3074.57  
2021-03-12 3075.00  
2021-03-11 3104.01  
Name: open, dtype: float64

[ ] `df.open`

Date  
2021-03-24 3151.04  
2021-03-23 3127.00  
2021-03-22 3067.85  
2021-03-19 3029.23  
2021-03-18 3101.00  
2021-03-17 3073.22  
2021-03-16 3104.97  
2021-03-15 3074.57  
2021-03-12 3075.00  
2021-03-11 3104.01  
Name: open, dtype: float64

```
df[['open']]
```



open

Date

2021-03-24 3151.04

2021-03-23 3127.00

2021-03-22 3067.85

2021-03-19 3029.23

2021-03-18 3101.00

2021-03-17 3073.22

2021-03-16 3104.97

2021-03-15 3074.57

2021-03-12 3075.00

2021-03-11 3104.01

```
df[['open', 'close']]
```

open close

Date

2021-03-24 3151.04 3087.07

2021-03-23 3127.00 3137.50

2021-03-22 3067.85 3110.87

2021-03-19 3029.23 3074.96

2021-03-18 3101.00 3027.99

2021-03-17 3073.22 3135.73

2021-03-16 3104.97 3091.86

2021-03-15 3074.57 3081.68

2021-03-12 3075.00 3089.49

2021-03-11 3104.01 3113.59

```
df.iloc[:, 0]
```

Date

2021-03-24 3151.04

2021-03-23 3127.00

2021-03-22 3067.85

2021-03-19 3029.23

2021-03-18 3101.00

2021-03-17 3073.22

2021-03-16 3104.97

2021-03-15 3074.57

2021-03-12 3075.00

2021-03-11 3104.01

Name: open, dtype: float64



```
df.iloc[:, [0, 3]]
```



open close

Date

2021-03-24 3151.04 3087.07

2021-03-23 3127.00 3137.50

2021-03-22 3067.85 3110.87

2021-03-19 3029.23 3074.96

2021-03-18 3101.00 3027.99

2021-03-17 3073.22 3135.73

2021-03-16 3104.97 3091.86

2021-03-15 3074.57 3081.68

2021-03-12 3075.00 3089.49

2021-03-11 3104.01 3113.59



```
df.iloc[:, 3:5]
```



close volume

Date

2021-03-24 3087.07 2952085

2021-03-23 3137.50 3817263

2021-03-22 3110.87 2902179

2021-03-19 3074.96 4625354

2021-03-18 3027.99 3657027

2021-03-17 3135.73 3118584

2021-03-16 3091.86 2538764

2021-03-15 3081.68 2918592

2021-03-12 3089.49 2421888

2021-03-11 3113.59 2776391

```
df.iloc[:, -1]
```

Date

2021-03-24 2952085

2021-03-23 3817263

2021-03-22 2902179

2021-03-19 4625354

2021-03-18 3657027

2021-03-17 3118584

2021-03-16 2538764

2021-03-15 2918592

2021-03-12 2421888

2021-03-11 2776391

Name: volume, dtype: int64



```
[ ] df.iloc[:, [-1]]
```

	volume
Date	
2021-03-24	2952085
2021-03-23	3817263
2021-03-22	2902179
2021-03-19	4625354
2021-03-18	3657027
2021-03-17	3118584
2021-03-16	2538764
2021-03-15	2918592
2021-03-12	2421888
2021-03-11	2776391

```
df.iloc[:, -3:]
```



	low	close	volume
Date			
2021-03-24	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027
2021-03-17	3070.2200	3135.73	3118584
2021-03-16	3075.8601	3091.86	2538764
2021-03-15	3032.0900	3081.68	2918592
2021-03-12	3045.5000	3089.49	2421888
2021-03-11	3082.9300	3113.59	2776391

#### 4. SELEKCJA WIERSZY

```
[ ] df.iloc[0]
```

```
open      3151.04
high      3160.31
low       3085.15
close     3087.07
volume    2952085.00
Name: 2021-03-24 00:00:00, dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] df.iloc[:3]
```

	open	high	low	close	volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.31	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.00	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.58	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179

```
[ ] df
```

	open	high	low	close	volume
Date					
2021-03-24	3151.04	3160.3100	3085.1500	3087.07	2952085
2021-03-23	3127.00	3182.0000	3120.8501	3137.50	3817263
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.5800	3060.0500	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.2850	3016.6300	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.6300	3025.0000	3027.99	3657027
2021-03-17	3073.22	3173.0500	3070.2200	3135.73	3118584
2021-03-16	3104.97	3128.9100	3075.8601	3091.86	2538764
2021-03-15	3074.57	3082.2400	3032.0900	3081.68	2918592
2021-03-12	3075.00	3098.9800	3045.5000	3089.49	2421888
2021-03-11	3104.01	3131.7843	3082.9300	3113.59	2776391

```
[ ] df.loc['2021-03-22':'2021-03-18']
```

	open	high	low	close	volume
Date					
2021-03-22	3067.85	3126.580	3060.05	3110.87	2902179
2021-03-19	3029.23	3077.285	3016.63	3074.96	4625354
2021-03-18	3101.00	3116.630	3025.00	3027.99	3657027

## 7. DATAFRAME - OBLICZANIE NOWYCH KOLUMN

```
[ ] df = fetch_financial_data('MSFT')
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 1258 entries, 2021-03-24 to 2016-03-28
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Open    1258 non-null   float64
 1   High    1258 non-null   float64
 2   Low     1258 non-null   float64
 3   Close   1258 non-null   float64
 4   Volume  1258 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 59.0 KB
```

```
[ ] df = fetch_financial_data('UBER')
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 472 entries, 2021-03-24 to 2019-05-10
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Open    472 non-null   float64
 1   High    472 non-null   float64
 2   Low     472 non-null   float64
 3   Close   472 non-null   float64
 4   Volume  472 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 22.1 KB
```



```
[ ] df.head()
```



	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985

```
[ ] df.describe()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
count	472.000000	472.000000	472.000000	472.000000	4.720000e+02
mean	37.985050	38.753932	37.100169	37.947352	2.400973e+07
std	9.508638	9.607251	9.342303	9.450463	1.827766e+07
min	15.960000	17.800000	13.710000	14.820000	3.380003e+06
25%	31.167500	31.815000	30.480000	31.165000	1.311506e+07
50%	34.605000	35.199650	33.960000	34.585000	1.959129e+07
75%	43.620000	44.252500	43.035000	43.692500	2.959548e+07
max	63.250000	64.050000	60.800000	63.180000	1.863225e+08

```
[ ] df.head(3)
```



	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
Date					
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412

```
[ ] df['Average'] = (df.Open + df.Close) / 2.0  
df.head()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average
Date						
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068	53.515
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160

```
df.sort_index()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average
Date						
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068	53.515

472 rows × 6 columns

```
[ ] df = df.sort_index()
df.head()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average
Date						
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240

```
df[['Close']].shift(1)
```

	Close
Date	
2019-05-10	NaN
2019-05-13	41.57
2019-05-14	37.10
2019-05-15	39.96
2019-05-16	41.29
...	...
2021-03-18	56.36
2021-03-19	55.69
2021-03-22	57.08
2021-03-23	55.69
2021-03-24	53.49

472 rows × 1 columns

```
[ ] df[['Close']].shift(3)
```

	Close
Date	
2019-05-10	NaN
2019-05-13	NaN
2019-05-14	NaN
2019-05-15	41.57
2019-05-16	37.10
...	...
2021-03-18	60.19
2021-03-19	58.85
2021-03-22	56.36
2021-03-23	55.69
2021-03-24	57.08

472 rows × 1 columns

```
df['Close_shift'] = df.Close.shift(1)
df.head()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift
Date							
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785	NaN
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29

```
[ ] df.Close / df.Close_shift -1
```

```
Date
2019-05-10      NaN
2019-05-13   -0.107529
2019-05-14    0.077089
2019-05-15    0.033283
2019-05-16    0.041414
...
2021-03-18   -0.011888
2021-03-19    0.024960
2021-03-22   -0.024352
2021-03-23   -0.039504
2021-03-24   -0.017199
Length: 472, dtype: float64
```

```
[ ] df['Daily_Change'] = df.Close / df.Close_shift -1
df.head()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785	NaN	NaN
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414

Aby edytować zawartość komórki, kliknij ją dwukrotnie (lub naciśnij klawisz Enter)

del df['Daily\_Change'] df.head() WRZUĆ W TYM MIEJSCU DO KODU

```
[ ] df.Daily_Change.min()

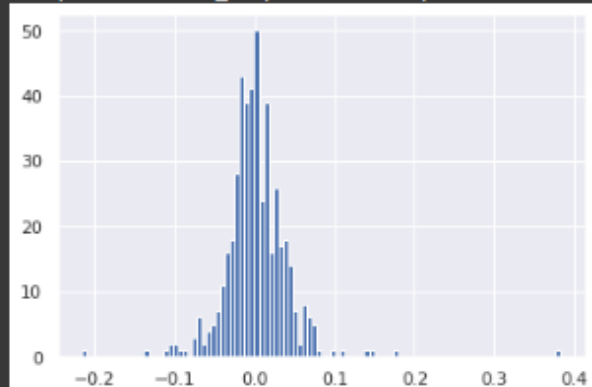
-0.21628767847699626
```

```
[ ] df.Daily_Change.max()

0.3825910931174088
```

```
[ ] df.Daily_Change.hist(bins=100)
```

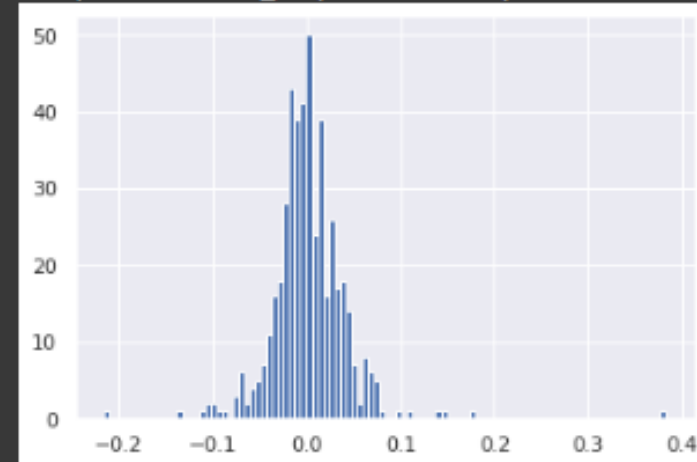
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe18b7538d0>



```
import seaborn as sns
sns.set()
```

```
df.Daily_Change.hist(bins=100)
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe18b508d90>



```
[ ] df.Close.plot()
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe18b3dd750>



VIII. DataFrame - FILTROWANIE DANYCH

df

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785	NaN	NaN
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160	56.36	-0.011888
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280	55.69	0.024960
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470	57.08	-0.024352
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560	55.69	-0.039504
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068	53.515	53.49	-0.017199

472 rows × 8 columns

[ ] df.Daily\_Change > 0

Date	
2019-05-10	False
2019-05-13	False
2019-05-14	True
2019-05-15	True
2019-05-16	True
...	
2021-03-18	False
2021-03-19	True
2021-03-22	False
2021-03-23	False
2021-03-24	False

Name: Daily\_Change, Length: 472, dtype: bool

df[df.Daily\_Change > 0]

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414
2019-05-24	41.28	41.51	40.50	41.51	8786751	41.395	40.47	0.025698
2019-05-31	41.15	41.57	39.41	40.41	23209848	40.780	39.80	0.015327
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-09	56.00	56.15	54.72	55.25	17192937	55.625	53.20	0.038534
2021-03-10	57.21	58.90	56.27	57.68	27997015	57.445	55.25	0.043982
2021-03-11	58.80	59.48	58.22	58.95	17293752	58.875	57.68	0.022018
2021-03-12	58.97	60.59	57.62	60.35	14839307	59.660	58.95	0.023749
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280	55.69	0.024960

228 rows × 8 columns

[ ] df[df.Daily\_Change < 0]

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-17	41.98	43.29	41.27	41.91	20225687	41.945	43.00	-0.025349
2019-05-20	41.19	41.68	39.46	41.59	29222330	41.390	41.91	-0.007635
2019-05-21	42.00	42.24	41.25	41.50	10802851	41.750	41.59	-0.002164
2019-05-22	41.05	41.28	40.50	41.25	9089469	41.150	41.50	-0.006024
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-17	57.07	57.57	55.54	56.36	25509926	56.715	58.85	-0.042311
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160	56.36	-0.011888
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470	57.08	-0.024352
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560	55.69	-0.039504

```
df_positive = df[df.Daily_Change > 0]
df_positive
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414
2019-05-24	41.28	41.51	40.50	41.51	8786751	41.395	40.47	0.025698
2019-05-31	41.15	41.57	39.41	40.41	23209848	40.780	39.80	0.015327
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-09	56.00	56.15	54.72	55.25	17192937	55.625	53.20	0.038534
2021-03-10	57.21	58.90	56.27	57.68	27997015	57.445	55.25	0.043982
2021-03-11	58.80	59.48	58.22	58.95	17293752	58.875	57.68	0.022018
2021-03-12	58.97	60.59	57.62	60.35	14839307	59.660	58.95	0.023749
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280	55.69	0.024960

228 rows × 8 columns

```
[ ] df_positive.Daily_Change.mean()

0.028679292384398338
```

```
[ ] df_negative = df[df.Daily_Change < 0]
df_negative
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-17	41.98	43.29	41.27	41.91	20225687	41.945	43.00	-0.025349
2019-05-20	41.19	41.68	39.46	41.59	29222330	41.390	41.91	-0.007635
2019-05-21	42.00	42.24	41.25	41.50	10802851	41.750	41.59	-0.002164
2019-05-22	41.05	41.28	40.50	41.25	9089469	41.150	41.50	-0.006024
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-17	57.07	57.57	55.54	56.36	25509926	56.715	58.85	-0.042311
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160	56.36	-0.011888
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470	57.08	-0.024352

```
[ ] df_negative.Daily_Change.mean()

-0.024710733720425187
```

```
df.Close == df.High
```

```
Date
2019-05-10    False
2019-05-13    False
2019-05-14     True
2019-05-15    False
2019-05-16    False
...
2021-03-18    False
2021-03-19    False
2021-03-22    False
2021-03-23    False
2021-03-24    False
Length: 472, dtype: bool
```

```
[ ] df[df.Close == df.Low]
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-08-12	39.84	39.95	37.00	37.00	20632310	38.420	40.05	-0.076155
2019-12-09	27.96	28.36	27.68	27.68	21098387	27.820	27.86	-0.006461
2019-12-27	30.80	31.06	30.17	30.17	18465965	30.485	30.67	-0.016303
2020-12-31	53.28	53.28	51.00	51.00	13282786	52.140	53.15	-0.040452

```
[ ] df.index

DatetimeIndex(['2019-05-10', '2019-05-13', '2019-05-14', '2019-05-15',
               '2019-05-16', '2019-05-17', '2019-05-20', '2019-05-21',
               '2019-05-22', '2019-05-23',
               ...,
               '2021-03-11', '2021-03-12', '2021-03-15', '2021-03-16',
               '2021-03-17', '2021-03-18', '2021-03-19', '2021-03-22',
               '2021-03-23', '2021-03-24'],
              dtype='datetime64[ns]', name='Date', length=472, freq=None)
```



```
[ ] df.index > '2021-01-12'
```

[illegible]

```
[ ] df[df.index > '2021-01-12']
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2021-01-13	58.54	59.8800	57.5300	59.40	24178501	58.970	58.54	0.014691
2021-01-14	60.00	60.0300	56.7000	56.91	26561002	58.455	59.40	-0.041919
2021-01-15	57.49	57.9000	55.0000	55.52	23708804	56.505	56.91	-0.024425
2021-01-19	56.39	56.8424	55.0000	56.30	16953659	56.345	55.52	0.014049
2021-01-20	57.00	57.9800	55.4700	56.38	16904343	56.690	56.30	0.001421
2021-01-21	56.57	57.0000	55.3136	55.79	13432029	56.180	56.38	-0.010465
2021-01-22	55.25	55.4700	54.0100	54.31	19570506	54.780	55.79	-0.026528

```
df[(df.index > '2021-01-12') & (df.index < '2021-01-22')]
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2021-01-13	58.54	59.8800	57.5300	59.40	24178501	58.970	58.54	0.014691
2021-01-14	60.00	60.0300	56.7000	56.91	26561002	58.455	59.40	-0.041919
2021-01-15	57.49	57.9000	55.0000	55.52	23708804	56.505	56.91	-0.024425
2021-01-19	56.39	56.8424	55.0000	56.30	16953659	56.345	55.52	0.014049
2021-01-20	57.00	57.9800	55.4700	56.38	16904343	56.690	56.30	0.001421
2021-01-21	56.57	57.0000	55.3136	55.79	13432029	56.180	56.38	-0.010465

```
[ ] df[(df.index > '2021-01-12') | (df.index < '2021-01-22')]
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785	NaN	NaN
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160	56.36	-0.011888
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280	55.69	0.024960
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470	57.08	-0.024352
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560	55.69	-0.039504
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068	53.515	53.49	-0.017199

472 rows x 8 columns

```
[ ] df
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2019-05-10	42.00	45.00	41.06	41.57	186322536	41.785	NaN	NaN
2019-05-13	38.79	39.24	36.08	37.10	79442420	37.945	41.57	-0.107529
2019-05-14	38.31	39.96	36.85	39.96	46661147	39.135	37.10	0.077089
2019-05-15	39.37	41.88	38.95	41.29	36086065	40.330	39.96	0.033283
2019-05-16	41.48	44.06	41.25	43.00	38115524	42.240	41.29	0.041414
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021-03-18	56.63	57.48	55.21	55.69	15742985	56.160	56.36	-0.011888
2021-03-19	55.48	57.18	54.34	57.08	17396297	56.280	55.69	0.024960
2021-03-22	57.25	57.61	55.47	55.69	14149412	56.470	57.08	-0.024352
2021-03-23	55.63	55.63	53.11	53.49	14513457	54.560	55.69	-0.039504
2021-03-24	54.46	54.96	52.54	52.57	13689068	53.515	53.49	-0.017199

```
[ 1] df.index.month
```

```
df.index.month == 5
```

```
[ ] df[df.index.year == 2021]
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Average	Close_shift	Daily_Change
Date								
2021-01-04	52.220	52.3200	49.6350	51.14	17291804	51.6800	51.00	0.002745
2021-01-05	51.000	54.1900	50.7600	54.01	21403169	52.5050	51.14	0.056120
2021-01-06	53.310	54.0700	52.0000	52.48	17738115	52.8950	54.01	-0.028328
2021-01-07	53.370	56.2500	53.2000	56.13	23737543	54.7500	52.48	0.069550
2021-01-08	54.395	54.7900	52.5800	53.28	37999442	53.8375	56.13	-0.050775
2021-01-11	53.110	55.0000	52.9900	54.59	23213840	53.8500	53.28	0.024587
2021-01-12	55.500	59.3900	55.0000	58.54	52151405	57.0200	54.59	0.072358