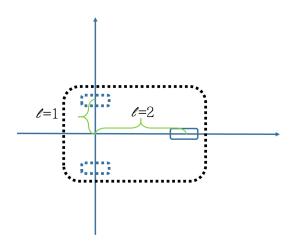
## 移动机器人作业1

任云帆

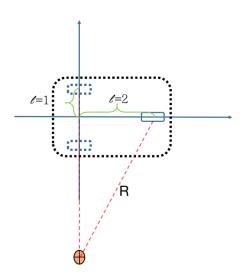
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## Q1 叉车式机器人运动学建模

根据题目描述,查车时移动机器人由两个随动固定标准轮和一个转向标准轮组成,角度定义如下图所示



## **SOLITION 1 ICR**



如上图所示, ICR分析可得

$$egin{cases} \dot{ heta}_R = -rac{r\dot{\phi}}{R} \ R = rac{2}{\coseta} \ \dot{x}_R = -\dot{ heta}_R R \sineta \ \dot{y}_R = 0 \end{cases} \implies \dot{\xi}_R = r\dot{\phi}_s \left[ egin{array}{c} \sineta \ 0 \ -rac{\coseta}{2} \end{array} 
ight]$$

## SOLUTION 2 基于约束

对于主动轮,滑动约束和滚动约束分别可以表示为

$$\begin{cases} \left[\cos(\alpha+\beta) & \sin(\alpha+\beta) & L_2\sin\beta\right] R(\theta)\dot{\xi}_I = 0 \\ \left[\sin(\alpha+\beta) & -\cos(\alpha+\beta) & -L_2\cos\beta\right] R(\theta)\dot{\xi}_I - r\dot{\phi} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\implies \begin{cases} \left[\cos(\beta) & \sin(\beta) & L_2\sin\beta\right] R(\theta)\dot{\xi}_I = 0 \\ \left[\sin(\beta) & -\cos(\beta) & -L_2\cos\beta\right] R(\theta)\dot{\xi}_I - r\dot{\phi} = 0 \end{cases}$$

其中主动轮的 $\beta$ 为变量,列写约束方程为

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \sin \beta & -\cos \beta & -2\cos \beta \end{bmatrix} R(\theta)\dot{\xi}_I = r \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\phi}_{f1} \\ \dot{\phi}_{f2} \\ \dot{\phi}_s \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{x}_R + \dot{\theta} = \phi_{f1} \\ -\dot{x}_R + \dot{\theta} = \phi_{f2} \\ \dot{x}_R \sin(\beta) - \dot{y}_R \cos(\beta)\dot{\theta} - 2\cos(\beta)\dot{\theta} = r\phi_s \\ \dot{y}_R = 0 \\ \dot{x}_R \cos(\beta) + \dot{y}_R \sin(\beta) + 2\sin(\beta)\dot{\theta} = 0 \end{cases}$$

其中由于轮子1,2是从动的, $\dot{\phi}_{f1},\dot{\phi}_{f2}$ 是不收约束的。

求解得

$$\dot{\xi}_R = r \dot{\phi}_s \left[egin{array}{c} \sineta \ 0 \ -rac{\coseta}{2} \end{array}
ight]$$