

## Data and Code Availability Standard v1.0rc

Journal policies may vary. Check with your journal before submitting your replication package.

Data		Rule
Raw data	1	Raw data used in the research (primary data collected by the author, and secondary data not otherwise available) is made publicly accessible.
Analysis data	2	Analysis data is provided as part of the replication package unless they can be fully reproduced from accessible data and within reasonable timeframes.
Format	3	The data files may be provided in any format compatible with any commonly used statistical package or software. OR Data files are provided in open, non-proprietary formats.
Metadata	4	Description of variables and their allowed values are made publicly accessible.
Citation	5	All data used in the paper are cited.
Data Availability Statement	6	A Data Availability Statement is provided with detailed enough information such that an independent researcher can replicate the steps needed to access the original data, including any limitations and the expected (monetary and time) cost of data access.
Code		
Data transformation	7	Programs used to create any final and analysis data sets from raw data are included.
Analysis	8	Programs producing the computational results (estimation, simulation, model solution, visualization) are included.
Format	9	Code is provided in source format that can be directly interpreted or compiled by appropriate software.
Supporting materials		
Instruments	10	If collecting original data through surveys or experiments, survey instruments or experiment instructions as well as details on subject selection are included.
Ethics	11	If applicable, details are shared about ethics approval.
Pre-registration	12	If applicable, pre-registration of the research is cited / provided.
Documentation	13	A README document is included, containing a Data Availability Statement, listing all software and hardware dependencies and requirements (including the expected running time), and explaining how to reproduce the research results. The README follows the schema provided by the Social Science Data Editors' template README.
Sharing		
Location	14	Data and programs are archived by the authors in the repositories deemed acceptable by the journal.
License	15	A license specifies the terms of use of code and data in the replication package. The license allows for replication by researchers unconnected to the original parties.
Omissions	16	The README clearly indicates any omission of the required parts of the package due to legal requirements/limitations or other approved agreements.

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