

# Instructions to Authors

## Scope of the Journal

The Journal of the European Economic Association (JEEA) has a reputation for publishing articles of the highest scientific quality in theoretical and empirical economics for a global audience.

## Submissions

### ***EEA Membership***

To submit a paper to *JEEA* you must be a member of the European Economic Association. The membership fee gives you full online access to *JEEA*. Members can submit an unlimited number of papers to *JEEA* and [have access to other benefits](#).

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### ***Manuscript Submission***

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- Papers should be in English.
- For *JEEA* style guidelines and associated files, please [download this file](#).

The Average and Heterogeneous Effects of Transportation Investments: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa 1960-2010

## Journal Policies

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### Peer Review, Confidentiality, and Editorial Handling

All submissions to the journal are initially reviewed by a co-editor. Co-editors do not handle manuscripts (co)authored by a researcher at their institution, their recent coauthors, those with who they have close professional or personal relationship, or by someone who has served as a graduate student advisor or advisee.

Manuscripts may be rejected without peer review if they are not a good fit with the journal's scope. Otherwise, manuscripts are sent out for peer review. Co-editors aim to provide a fair and fast decision, within 8 weeks where possible.

Manuscripts are reviewed according to the single-blind principle. The name of the author(s) are disclosed to the

reviewer(s), while the reviewer(s) stay anonymous to the author(s).

## **Publication Ethics**

Authors should observe high standards with respect to publication ethics as set out by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE). Falsification or fabrication of data, plagiarism, including duplicate publication of the authors' own work without proper citation, and misappropriation of the work are all unacceptable. Any cases of ethical misconduct will be treated seriously and will be dealt with in accordance with the COPE guidelines.

## **Supplementary Material & Data Policy**

### ***1. Supplementary Material***

Supplementary material that is not essential for inclusion in the main text of the manuscript, but would nevertheless benefit the reader, can be placed in Online Appendices, and linked from the manuscript. The material should not be essential to comprehension of the article, but should be relevant to the article content. This includes all replication materials.

Data files that are less than 100 MB can be supplied as a zip disc. If your data are 100MB or larger, please deposit

them in a public repository that assigns a permanent URL(DOI) or accession number and send *JEEA* the details. Make sure that the URL name contains information that clearly identifies the authors and manuscript name.

Further information on depositories that authors might consider are here:

### [Suggested Information for Data and Code Hosting](#) [Useful Tools List](#)

Supplementary material cannot be altered or replaced after the paper has been accepted, and will not be edited. Please ensure that supplementary material is referred to in the main manuscript where necessary, for example as, “Supplementary material” or, “see Online Appendix Figure 1”. All elements in the Appendix or online appendix should be labeled with A, B, etc.

## **2. Data Availability Policy**

Please read this section carefully as we are unable to enter submissions which do not comply with our policy on data into the editorial process.

*JEEA* will publish papers only if any data used in the analysis are clearly and precisely documented and are readily available to any researcher for purposes of replication. Authors of accepted papers which contain

empirical work, simulations, or experimental work, must provide to *JEEA*, prior to publication, the data, programs, and other details of the computations sufficient to permit replication. These will be posted on the *JEEA* web site.

Below, we provide more details on what should be submitted as part of replication materials for empirical and experimental papers. In general, however, all code necessary to re-produce the tables and figures in papers as well as in the supplementary materials should be provided. This includes code used to run simulations or Monte Carlo studies. We encourage authors to set a seed so the exact numbers that are reported can be obtained).

Authors are expected to cooperate with investigators seeking to conduct a replication, although replicators are also expected to be able to use all materials provided independently.

### **3. *Empirical Papers***

For empirical, econometric and simulation papers, authors should provide at least:

- A description of the purpose of each data set and program.
- The data set(s) and programs used to run the final estimation. The data files can be provided in any standard format. Programs can be written in any

standard programming language (including higher-level languages).

- A description of how previous intermediate data sets and programs were employed to create the final data set(s).
- All description files should be provided in PDF format. Include a ReadMe file specifying the manuscript name, authors, folders, filenames and their purpose (e.g., in order to produce Table 4 in the main text).

#### **4. Experimental Papers:**

We expect authors of experimental articles to supply the following materials:

- The design of the experiment. Suggested information to provide in a design summary includes: (i) The subject pool and recruiting procedures; (ii) when and where experiments were conducted (manually, online etc.); (iii) procedures to test for comprehension before the experiment (e.g. practice trials, quizzes etc.); (iv) matching procedures, especially for game theory experiments; (v) subject payments, including whether artificial currency was used, the exchange rate, show-up fees, average earnings, lotteries; (vi) the number of subjects in each session; (vii) how long a typical session lasted, and how much of that time was instructional; (viii) any use of deception and/or any

instructional inaccuracies.

- The instructions given to the subjects should be summarized as part of the discussion on design, and also provided in full as part of the Supplementary Material at the time of submission. The instructions and design summary should enable another researcher to be able to replicate the experiment protocols.
- If any accompanying materials, such as experimental instructions, are not written in English, then a translation should be provided, together with the experimental instructions in the original language.
- A description of the purpose of each data set and program.
- Any computer programs or scripts used to run the experiment and/or to analyse the data.
- The raw data from the experiment, with sufficient explanation to make it possible to use the submitted computer programs to replicate the data analysis.
- All description files should be provided in PDF format. Include a ReadMe file specifying the manuscript name, authors, folders, filenames and their purpose (e.g., in order to produce Table 4 in the main text).

## ***5. Exemptions***

Requests for an exemption from providing the

Supplementary Materials described, or for restricting their usage, should be stated clearly when the paper is first submitted for review. The cover letter should notify the Co-editors if the requirements above cannot be met. It will be at the editors' discretion whether the paper can then be reviewed. Exceptions will not be considered later in the review and publication process.

### **6. *Proprietary Data***

We will consider papers based on proprietary data. If a request for an exemption to the above policy is made based on data being proprietary, authors should inform the co-editors if the data can be accessed or obtained in some other way by independent researchers for purposes of replication. Authors are also asked to provide information on how the proprietary data can be obtained by others in their Readme PDF file. A copy of all other Supplementary Materials (code etc. used produce the final results) is still required, as described above.

### **7. *Pre-registration***

*JEEA* encourages authors of papers that use RCTs to register their experiments (whether their experiment is based in the lab or the field). Registration of RCTs is not mandatory. Registration is free. If you choose to register, please acknowledge registration in the acknowledgement footnote, including the registration number.



### **8. Preprint Policy**

Authors retain the right to make an Author's Original Version (preprint) available through various channels, and this does not prevent submission to the journal. For further information see our [Online Licensing, Copyright and Permissions policies](#). If accepted, the authors are required to update the status of any preprint, including your published paper's DOI, as described on our [Author Self-Archiving policy page](#).

### **JEEA Disclosure Policy**

Submissions to *JEEA* should conform to the following disclosure principles -

1. Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes.
2. Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support, summing to at least Euro 10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. The disclosure requirement also includes in kind support, such as providing access to data. If the support in question comes with a non-disclosure obligation, that fact should be stated,

along with as much information as the obligation permits. If there are no such sources of funds, that fact should be stated explicitly. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.

3. Each author should disclose any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non--profit organizations or profit making entities. A “relevant” organization is one whose policy positions, goals, or financial interests relate to the article.
4. The disclosures required above apply to any close relative or partner of any author.
5. Each author must disclose if another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.
6. For published articles, information on relevant potential conflicts of interest will be made available to the public.

When submitting a paper, the authors should prepare a separate page entitled ‘Disclosure Statement’ that will be uploaded on step 4 of the online submission form. If the paper involves several coauthors, the disclosure statement should specify separately the position of each coauthor.

If after reading the policy above, the authors can attest that they have nothing to disclose, authors can click on a nothing to disclose button on step 4 of the submission process and will not be expected to upload any statement. The disclosure statement will be available to referees. For papers accepted for publication, disclosure will take two forms: If the disclosure statement is brief, it will be included in the “acknowledgments” footnote. If the disclosure statement is longer, then disclosure will have two parts: (i) a brief statement summary of interest that will be included in the “acknowledgments” footnote; (ii) a more detailed description of the activities and relationships that are the source of a potential conflict of interest. This more detailed account will be available to the public, but only electronically, on the journal's website. The “acknowledgments” footnote will include a pointer/link to the detailed electronic version of the disclosure statement which will be archived on the publisher's website.

Failure to disclose relevant information at the submission stage may result in reversal of acceptance decisions. If the paper is already published, the Journal reserves the right to post a note on the Journal's website and in its printed version notifying readers that the authors of the paper violated the *JEEA* disclosure policy. Violations of the disclosure policy will be brought to the attention of the Executive Committee of the European Economic

Association who will decide on the appropriate course of action.

Disclosure is author-, and paper-specific; a specific relationship may be relevant for one of an author's papers, but not for another. In cases of uncertainty regarding whether to disclose a particular relationship, a guiding principle should be the answer to the question: “Would I or my institution or a reasonable person be embarrassed if I had not disclosed this relationship and it was subsequently discovered by a journalist, colleague or university administrator?” If the answer to this question is “yes”, the relationship should be disclosed.

*JEEA* policy is based on the disclosure policy of the American Economic Association which is in turn similar to the NBER policy. For examples to help clarify the policy we encourage authors to [visit the AEA website](#) and the [NBER website](#).

## Open Access

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*JEEA* offers the option of publishing under either a standard licence or an open access licence. Please note that some funders require open access publication as a condition of funding. If you are unsure whether you are required to publish open access, please do clarify any such requirements with your funder or institution.

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## **General Guidelines to Authors of Accepted Papers for Preparation of Final Manuscript**

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[If you are a LaTeX user please format your manuscript using the instructions under `jeea.cls`] found on the [Submissions Guidelines and Information](#) page.

**Line spacing.** Before a paper is typeset, copyeditors mark up a hard copy with corrections and instructions to the typesetter. Therefore, the manuscript must be doublespaced (not 1.5 or 1.7-spaced) throughout, including text, footnotes, and references. Only tables and figures may be left single-spaced. (LaTeX users can put “`\renewcommand{\baselinestretch}{2}`” in the preamble of the source file.)

**Text width.** The text width must approximate that of JEEA and you should format your equations to this width. (Otherwise the typesetter, who can only guess your intentions, will have to make decisions about breaking equations and what to display or not to display.) Set the width to about 12.4cm (4.9in) for 11pt Times-Roman font; 13.4cm (5.3in) for an 11pt font that is less compact than Times-Roman, such as TeX’s Computer Modern; or scaled appropriately for other point sizes.

**Paragraph indentation.** The only reliable way to indicate new paragraphs on doublespaced copy is by indenting the first line.

**Front page.** The front page should show title and authors

so that we can identify the paper, but otherwise the format of this material (including affiliations, email addresses, abstract, and acknowledgements) does not matter. Instead, you need to fill out and return the “JEEA Information Sheet for Authors of Accepted Papers” (which you normally receive together with these guidelines).

**Figures.** All figures will be reproduced photographically. Therefore, it is up to you to provide high-quality figures that will look well in print. When possible, use Times-Roman fonts. Avoid halftones in diagrams if practical (e.g., highlight a region of a graph with diagonal lines or crosshatch rather than with solid gray). Do not use lines thinner than 0.5 points in line art. Any resolution-dependent artwork must have a resolution of 1200 dpi. In particular, never use screen captures or web graphics. Please note there will be a charge per figure for color reproduction of figures in print. Alternatively, figures can be printed in black and white and appear in color online only for no charge.

**Percentages.** Write “12%” rather than “12 percent”. Write ranges as “10%–13%”.



**In-line fractions.** With rare exceptions, your document should have no “stacked” fractions in the running text, because these break up a page and are hard to read in tightly-spaced typeset copy. Instead, use a slash "/" and clearly denote numerator and denominator with parentheses. For example, write  $(x + 1)/(y + 8)$ . Stacked fractions are appropriate in displayed equations. Display all equations which are longer than half a line. (Do not leave these changes—which require a clear understanding of the mathematical expressions—to the typesetter.)

**Theorems, Definitions, Proofs, etc.** Your document must make clear where theorems, definitions, proofs, and related environments end.

**Math letters.** Consistently italicize all math letters throughout paper, including in figures and tables, as appropriate. (This is important because the typesetter prefers to not risk making mistakes adjusting author's notations).

**Sections, Appendices and Online Appendices.** A small change in the numbering of sections or equations can have repercussions throughout a paper. Therefore, such changes should not be left to the typesetter and you should follow the JEEA numbering conventions, as described below. Furthermore, double-check all cross references once you have brought your manuscript into

conformance with these conventions.

JEEA uses sections, subsections, and subsubsections numbered with Arabic numerals. The paper must open with Section 1, which is typically the introduction: “1. Introduction”. Subsections are numbered 1.1, 1.2, ..., 2.1, 2.2 etc. Subsubsections are numbered 2.3.1, 2.3.2, etc. Unnumbered subsections or subsubsections are allowed if the numbering is a distraction, but it must be clear what kind of section heads are to be typeset.

Tables, figures, and equations should be numbered consecutively 1, 2, etc. throughout the paper (rather than, for example, numbering the equations in Section 2 by 2.1, 2.2, etc.).

A single appendix should be called “Appendix”. Multiple appendices should be labeled “Appendix A”, “Appendix B”, etc. Each appendix, whether there is one or many, can have a title, such as “Appendix: Proofs” or “Appendix B: Data”. If one appendix has a title, then all must have titles. The numbering of tables, figures, and equations within each appendix is restarted and preceded by the letter of the appendix (or by “A” if there is a single unlettered appendix), such as A.1, A.2, B.1, B.2, etc.

**Cross-references.** When cross-referencing Sections and Tables, capitalize the "S" in Section and the "T" in Table.

**References.** Put the list of references at the end of the paper (after any appendices), with the unnumbered section heading “References”. References appear in alphabetical order by last name. Multiple references by the same author(s) are listed chronologically.

Consult a recent issue of JEEA and match as closely as possible the format of the references and citations. (For example, use round brackets rather than square brackets for the years in citations.) An exact match may be beyond the capabilities of you and your software, but the closer you follow the format, the fewer errors will be introduced during the typesetting. Furthermore, your paper cannot be typeset unless the references contain all required information:. Put the list of references at the end of the paper (after any appendices), with the unnumbered section heading “References”. References appear in alphabetical order by last name. Multiple references by the same author(s) are listed chronologically. Consult a recent issue of JEEA and match as closely as possible the format of the references and citations. (For example, use round brackets rather than square brackets for the years in citations.) An exact match may be beyond the capabilities of you and your software, but the closer you follow the format, the fewer errors will be introduced during the typesetting.

Furthermore, your paper cannot be typeset unless the

references contain all required information:

- Include the first name for each author.
- Include full page range when appropriate.
- For most journals, an article can be identified by the volume and page range, because pages are numbered consecutively from issue to issue within the same volume. Include the issue number for an article if and only if this is not true.
- Unpublished papers and manuscripts must include an institutional affiliation.
- Check that any references listed as unpublished have not come out in print.
- Check that web links are still alive. If not, remove them from your references.

#### **Miscellaneous.**

- Figure captions go underneath the figure and notes are integrated into the caption.
- For tables, captions go above the table and notes go below it.
- When using quotes, please use double quotes instead of single quotes.
- Do not italicize Latin expressions; e.g., "et al."