

Overview

We need to create/get hold of a couple of handles:

Instance	1 <code>VkInstance</code> per program/app	<code>VkInstance</code>
Window Surface	<code>Surface(OS-Window)</code> <i>[for actually Linking Vulkan-Renders to Screen/Surface]</i>	<code>VkSurfaceKHR</code>
Physical Device	An Actual <code>HARDWARE-GPU-device</code>	<code>VkPhysicalDevice</code>
Queue	<code>Queue(Commands)</code> <i>to be executed on the GPU</i>	<code>VkQueue</code>
Logical Device	The "Logical" GPU Context/Interface (Software Layer)	<code>VkDevice</code>
Swap Chain	<i>Sends Rendered-Image to the</i> <code>Surface(OS-Window)</code> <i>Keeps a backup image-buffer to</i> <code>Render_onto</code>	<code>VkSwapchainKHR</code>



Take a look into this awesome [slide](#) from slide-26 onwards, to understand what each of steps "feel like"/mean/"how to imagine them".

*slide = [Vulkanised 2023 Tutorial Part 1](#)

Chapter 2: `VkDevice`

0. `amVK` wrap

```
#include "amVK_Device.hh"

// TwT
amVK_GlobalProps::EnumeratePhysicalDevices();
amVK_GlobalProps::GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties();

amVK_Device* D = new amVK_Device(amVK_GlobalProps::GetARandom_GPU());
D->select_QFAM_Graphics();
D->CI // VkDeviceCreateInfo [public]
D->QCI.Default // VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo [public]
D->QCI.Array // REY_ArrayDYN<VkQCI> [public]
// You can take your own VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo & push_back into this array
D->CreateDevice();
```

1. vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(m_instance, &m_deviceCount, nullptr)

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices>

• </> TheCode

```
uint32_t deviceCount = 0;
// [implicit valid usage]:- must be 0 [if 3rd-param = nullptr]
vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(m_instance, &deviceCount, nullptr);
// it's kinda like the function is 'output-ing into' deviceCount

std::vector<VkPhysicalDevice> HardwareGPU_List(gpuCount);
// best to save this as a class member variable
vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(m_instance, &deviceCount, HardwareGPU_List.data());
// note: it does return      VkResult return_code
```

- 📺 Visualization / [See it] / JSON Printing :- [4.guide.chapter2.1.json.hh](#)
- 📺 So far, The result :- [4.guide.chapter2.1.midway.hh](#)

2. vkCreateDevice()








- <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkCreateDevice>

- param physicalDevice = 📺 HardwareGPU_List[0]
 - How to 'choose'? 📺 ChapterZZZ
- param pCreateInfo = 📺 📺
- param pAllocator = 📺 ChapterZZZ
- param pDevice = 📺 &m_Device






- We are not gonna call the `vkCreateDevice()` yet....
 - But, yes, we've already made the class container around it 📺
 - ♦ [4.guide.chapter2.2.midway.hh](#)
 - we'll actually call this function in 📺 Chapter2.8
 - Then, Why am I telling you about this now, here?
 - ♦ because, the idea is, our sole task is to fill it up step by step
 - ♦ so we did need to know first about `vkCreateDevice()`
- </br>

- 📺 So far, The result :-
 - [4.guide.chapter2.2.midway.hh](#)

3. VkDeviceCreateInfo

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkDeviceCreateInfo>
 - `.sType` =  `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_CREATE_INFO`
 - `.pNext` =  `NULL`
 - lots of interesting Extensions 😊 (will talk about them later)
 - Almost any extension that you are gonna need to enable, is probably gonna end up being passed on here too...
 - `.flags` =  `0`
 - reserved for future use.
 - `.pQueueCreateInfos` -->  Next SubChapter
 - Multiple Queue Create Infos:-  Chapter2.8
 - `.ppEnabledLayerNames` --> deprecated [by Vulkan]
 - `.ppEnabledExtensionNames` -->  Chapter4.2
 - `.pEnabledFeatures` -->  ChapterZZZ
 - This should be really interesting
- 📖 REY_DOCs
 - `.pQueueCreateInfos` -> yes, you 'can' pass multiple 😊
 - Sometimes there will be `.zzzCreateInfoCount` & `.pZZZCreateInfos`
 - So you could like pass in an array/vector
 - You will see this in lots of other places
- 📦 So far, The result :-
 - <4.guide.chapter2.3.midway.hh>

4. VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo - 'The Real Deal'

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo>
 - `.sType` =  `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_INFO`
 - `.pNext` =  `NULL`
 - 2 Extensions 😊 (will talk about them later)
 - `.flags` =  `0`
 - <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkDeviceQueueCreateFlagBits> | ivirtex-github
 - Only Option:-
 -  `VK_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_PROTECTED_BIT` [Protected Queue]
 - `.queueFamilyIndex` -->  Next 3 SubChapters
 - `.pQueuePriorities` --> yes, this can be multiple "Priorities" 😊 [idk yet why tho]
- 📦 So far, The result :-
 - <4.guide.chapter2.4.midway.hh>

5. vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties()

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties>

📖 REY_DOCS

- a GPU can have "multiple QueueFamilies"
 - a QueueFamily might support VK_QUEUE_GRAPHICS_BIT
 - another QueueFamily might support VK_QUEUE_COMPUTE_BIT
 - another QueueFamily might support VK_QUEUE_TRANSFER_BIT
 - another QueueFamily might support VK_QUEUE_VIDEO_ENCODE_BIT_KHR
 - another QueueFamily might support a-mixture of multiple
 - talking about this in -> 🔗 Next SubChapter

</> TheCode

```
#define GPUs                                amVK_GlobalProps::s_HardwareGPU_List
#define amVK_2D_GPUs_QFAMs                 amVK_Instance::s_HardwareGPU_QFamProps_List2D
static inline REY_Array<REY_Array<VkQueueFamilyProperties>> s_HardwareGPU_QFamProps_List2D;
// REY_Array --> "REY_LoggerNUtills/REY_Utills.hh" 😊
// 1 System/PC
// multiple GPU
// multiple QFamProps
```

```
static inline void GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties(void) {
    amVK_2D_GPUs_QFAMs.reserve(GPUs.n); // malloc using "new" keyword
    for ( uint32_t k = 0; k < GPUs.n; k++ ) // for each GPU
    {
        REY_Array<VkQueueFamilyProperties> *k_QFamProps = &amVK_2D_GPUs_QFAMs.data[k];

        uint32_t QFamCount = 0;
        vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties(GPUs[k], &QFamCount, nullptr);

        k_QFamProps->n = QFamCount;
        k_QFamProps->data = new VkQueueFamilyProperties[QFamCount];
        vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties(GPUs[k], &k_QFamProps->n, k_QFamProps->data);
    }
    #undef GPUs
}
```

- 📺 Visualization / [See it] / JSON Printing :- [4.guide.chapter2.5.json.hh](#)
 - Check the 3070 JSON by REY
- 📦 So far, The result :- [4.guide.chapter2.5.amVK_Instance.hh](#)
 - Compare to -> [4.guide.chapter2.1.midway.hh](#)
 - 2DArray_QFAM_Props part & below were added only compared to Chapter2.1.

6. VkQueueFamilyProperties

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkQueueFamilyProperties>

📖 REY_DOCS

- `.queueFlags`
 - we are gonna choose a `QCI.queueFamilyIndex` based on these flags
 - primarily, for the least, we wanna choose a `QueueFamily` that supports `VK_QUEUE_GRAPHICS_BIT`
 - all kinds of amazing things can be done using
 - `VK_QUEUE_COMPUTE_BIT`
 - `VK_QUEUE_TRANSFER_BIT`
 - `VK_QUEUE_VIDEO_ENCODE_BIT_KHR`
 - `.queueCount`
 - yes there is a limit to 'how many `Queues` we are allowed to work with' 🤔
 - `.timestampValidBits`
 - `.minImageTransferGranularity`
-

7. VkDeviceQCI.queueFamilyIndex

- 🎯 Task
 - is to choose a `QueueFamily` that supports `VK_QUEUE_GRAPHICS_BIT` 🤔
 - (if you've followed on so far -> this should be easy 😊)

</> amVK_Device.hh

```
void amVK_Device::Select_QFAM_GRAPHICS(void) {
    if (!amVK_Instance::called_GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties) {
        amVK_Instance::EnumeratePhysicalDevices();
    }

    if (!amVK_Instance::called_GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties) {
        amVK_Instance::GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties();
    }

    amVK_Instance::amVK_PhysicalDevice_Index index = amVK_HEART->GetARandom_PhysicalDevice_amVK_Index();
    this->QCI.Default.queueFamilyIndex = amVK_Instance::ChooseAQueueFamily(VK_QUEUE_GRAPHICS_BIT,
index);

    // If you wanna see the implementation for this function
}
```

- 📁 So far, The result :-
 - [4.guide.chapter2.9.Props.hh](#)
 - [4.guide.chapter2.9.amVK.cpp](#)
-

8. back to `vkCreateDevice()` [finally calling it 😊]

• `</> main.cpp`

```
amVK_Device* D = new amVK_Device(amVK_HEART->GetARandom_PhysicalDevice());  
    // VkDeviceCreateInfo CI => Class Member  
    // VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo QCI => Class Member  
D->Select_QFAM_GRAPHICS();  
D->CreateDevice();
```

- *Think of this as a PSeudoCode / or / check out my code if you wanna*
- `CreateInfo` => By default has initial values inside `amVK_Device`


9. `</> [multiple] VkDeviceCreateInfo.pQueueCreateInfos`

```
/* ===== REY_LoggerUtils::REY_Utils.hh ===== */
REY_ArrayDYN<VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo> Array = REY_ArrayDYN<VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo>(2);
// allocate enough space for 2 elements
REY_ARRAY_PUSH_BACK(Array) = this->Default_QCI;
REY_ARRAY_PUSH_BACK(Array) = Your_QCI;

/* ===== std::vector ===== */
std::vector<VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo> Array = std::vector<VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo>(2);
Array.push_back(this->Default_QCI);
Array.push_back(Your_QCI)
```

-  So far, The result :- [4.guide.chapter2.7.TheEnd.hh](#)

10. Organizing stuff into classes....

- `amVK_GlobalProps.hh`
 - i. `class amVK_GlobalProps`
 - `amVK_Instance::GetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties()`
 - `amVK_Instance::EnumeratePhysicalDevices()`
 - & Everything related to those two + The Data + The Properties
 - <https://github.com/REYNLP/amGHOST/tree/3e44b982902a3f3fa4ac584aefb19da3d4cdfcc6>
 -  So far, The result :-
 - [4.guide.chapter2.9.Props.hh](#)
 - [4.guide.chapter2.9.amVK.cpp](#)

11. `vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties()`

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties>
- `VkPhysicalDeviceProperties` :- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkPhysicalDeviceProperties>
 - `.deviceType` :- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkPhysicalDeviceType>
 - `.limits` :- save it for later 😊
 - you don't need to read the whole documentation of this page
- for now we won't need, we will need in ChapterZZZ