

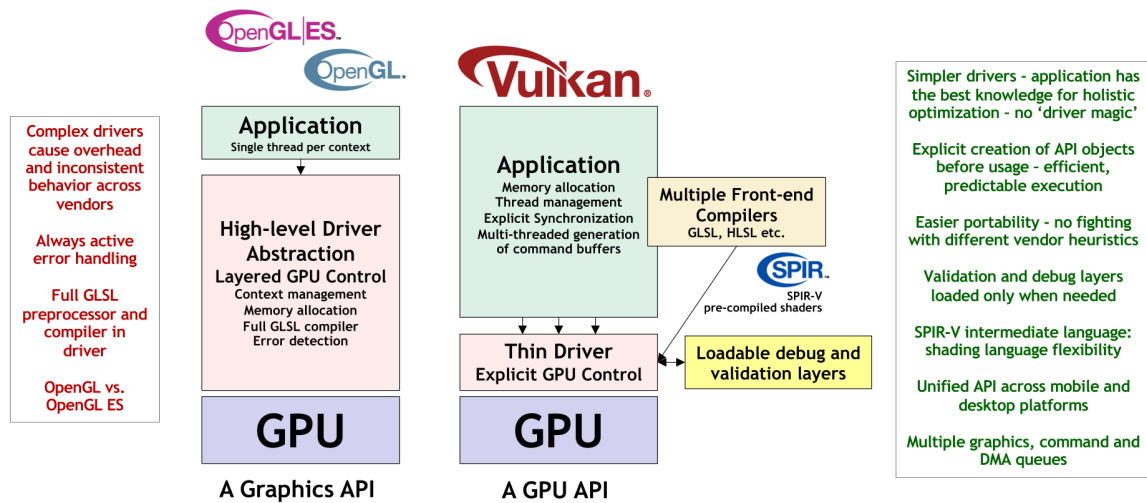
The Real "Adventure" begins here!

[well, not really. I believe the real adventure is in SHADERS and Algorithms!]



Chapter 1: VkInstance

Vulkan Explicit GPU Control



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O. amVK wrap

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```
#include "amVK_Instance.hh"

// TwT

amVK_Instance::AppInfo           // VkApplicationInfo           [public]
amVK_Instance::CI                // VkInstanceCreateInfo     [public]
// You can modify these as you wish 😊
amVK_Instance::CreateInstance(); // initializes amVK_HEART
```

1. Notes on Notes

2. VkApplicationInfo

<https://vkdoc.net/man/VkApplicationInfo>

- `.sType` --> `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_APPLICATION_INFO`
- `.pNext` --> `NULL`
- `.pApplicationName` --> null-terminated UTF-8 string
- `.applicationVersion` --> `uint32`
- `.pEngineName` --> null-terminated UTF-8 string
- `.engineVersion` --> `uint32`
- `.apiVersion` --> `uint32`

REY_DOCS

- `.apiVersion`
 - **lowest Vulkan API version** Your APP "can run" on.
 - [*clarification needed:- lowest or highest]
- `.engineVersion`
 - and the **version** of the **engine** (if any) used to create "Your APP".
 - This can help **vulkan driver implementations** to perform "ad-hoc" optimizations.
 - e.g. like if a Triple-A [AAA] game used, for say, **Unreal Engine Version 4.1.smth** idk 🤖
- REFS:- [1. minerva](#)

So the first thingy is gonna be the link to the Documentation website 📄 for the `VkStruct`

Under that,

there's gonna be items/elements of that `VkStruct`

-> Tried to keep them Short & Sorted as per the `vulkan.h` header Declaration

Now I won't copy paste literally every element all the time 🤖

`.sType` & `.pNext` is common
(explained them below)

do remember to check the `Valid Usage` section 🤖 in `vkdoc.net`

(i kinda always check that section first, before reading other parts / diving deep)

Sometimes

these items/elements/members

are gonna need some explanation 🤖

-> That's exactly why this `REY_DOCS` section exists!

made with [affine.pro](#) [+ Screenshot of my `4.guide.CH0.pdf`]

The **VkApplicationInfo** structure is defined as:



C





Rust



```
typedef struct VkApplicationInfo {  
    VkStructureType sType;  
    const void* pNext;  
    const char* pApplicationName;  
    uint32_t applicationVersion;  
    const char* pEngineName;  
    uint32_t engineVersion;  
    uint32_t apiVersion;  
} VkApplicationInfo;
```

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkApplicationInfo>




- `.sType` :-
 -  almost every `VkStruct` is gonna have this field/member 🙋
 - must be
 - `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_APPLICATION_INFO` for `VkApplicationInfo`
 - `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO` for `VkInstanceCreateInfo`
 - `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_CREATE_INFO` for `VkDeviceCreateInfo`
 - and so on... (you get the idea)
- `.pNext` :-
 -  almost every `VkStruct` is gonna have this field/member 🙋
 - Mostly `NULL` 🙋
 - but it has an interesting use case:-
 - <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkDeviceCreateInfo#VUID-VkDeviceCreateInfo-pNext-pNext>
 - you can kinda like pass in pointer to `VkStructEXT` when you need those Extension features 🙋
- `.pApplicationName` --> null-terminated UTF-8 string
- `.applicationVersion` --> `uint32`
 - you as the developer of your application can set it to arbitrarily anything you want it to 🙋, say
 - 101
 - 005
 - 1
 - 2025
- `.pEngineName` --> null-terminated UTF-8 string
- `.engineVersion` --> `uint32`
- `.apiVersion` --> `uint32`

- again.... yeah. do remember to check the `Valid Usage` section 😊

- There's a alternative to vkdoc.net

- https://github.com/ivirtex/vulkan-hover-docs/tree/master/vscode_ext/vulkan_man_md_pages/VkInstanceCreateFlagBits.md
- it is also available as an extension in `vscode` --> `ivirtex.vulkan-hover-docs`









- **Symbols**

-  :- kinda means nothing
 - i kinda used to like make it look like a bit pattern-ish i guess 🤔🙋
-  :- "Yellow Card"
 - it means, you don't need to hesitate about this thingy right now 🙋 we will focus on this element later 🤖
-  :- "Orange Card"
 - it means, this element is probably never gonna be 'necessary' for vulkan applications 🙋
- [The extended list can be found in [🔗 Chapter3.14](#)]

2. 🛠️ VkApplicationInfo

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkApplicationInfo>
 - `.sType`  `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_APPLICATION_INFO`
 - `.pNext`  `NULL`
 - `.pApplicationName` --> null-terminated UTF-8 string
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 - `.engineVersion`  `uint32`
 - `.apiVersion`  `uint32`
- 📖 REYDOCs
 - `.apiVersion`
 - `lowest Vulkan API version` Your APP "can run" on.
 - [*clarification needed:- lowest or highest]
 - `.engineVersion`
 - and the `version` of the `engine` (if any) used to create "Your APP".
 - This can help `vulkan driver implementations` to perform "ad-hoc" optimizations.
 - e.g. like if a Triple-A [AAA] game used, for say, `Unreal Engine Version 4.1.smt` idk 🤖
 - REFs:- 1. [minerva](#)
- yes, what are you waiting for 🤖 go go, shooo.... (🤖)
 - i. `#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>`
 - ii. take an instance of that `Struct` -> Fill it up [🤖][have the [vkdoc.net](#) as assist]

3. 🛠️ VkInstanceCreateInfo

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkInstanceCreateInfo>
 - `.sType`  `VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO`
 - `.pNext`  `NULL`
 - : "Extensions"
 - Some interesting ones actually 🤖 (will talk about them later)
 - `.flags`  `VkInstanceCreateFlagBits`
 - <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkInstanceCreateFlagBits> | [ivirtex-github](#)
 - `.pApplicationInfo`  🤖 Duh!
 - `.ppEnabledLayerNames`  `ChapterZZZ`
 - `.ppEnabledExtensionNames`  `Chapter4.2`
 - Don't hesitate about `EnabledLayer` & `EnabledExtensions` right now
 - come back and add them when you need to 🤖
 - This is what I would mean, when i would point smth to a later chapter
 - I will add the  ("Yellow Card") too!
- 📖 REYDOCs
 - Nothing that I need to add, in this section
 - Tho if this section gets big, I will create a separate `.md` file for that thingy

4. A 🧐 Cool `vscode` / `visual-studio` extension if you want 👤♀

- `vscode` extension name --> `ivirtex.vulkan-hover-docs`
 - <https://github.com/ivirtex/vulkan-hover-docs>
-

5. 📄 `VkInstance m_instance = nullptr;`

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/VkInstance>

6. 📄 `vkCreateInstance(CI, nullptr, &m_instance)`

- <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkCreateInstance>
 - param `pCreateInfo` 📄 🧐 Duh!
 - param `pAllocator` 📄 `nullptr`
 - param `pInstance` 📄 `&m_instance`
 - 📄 `REY.DOCS`
 - param `pAllocator`
 - `VkAllocationCallbacks` 📄 ChapterZZZ
 - I will make a chapter on this 🧐 [<https://vkdoc.net/chapters/memory#memory-allocation>]
 - Vulkan provides applications the opportunity to perform host memory allocations
 - If this feature is not used
 - the implementation will perform its own memory allocations.
 - Since most memory allocations are off the critical path, this is not meant as a performance feature. Rather, this can be useful for certain embedded systems, for debugging purposes (e.g. putting a guard page after all host allocations), or for memory allocation logging.
-

7. 📄 Error Handling / Checking / 📄 Logging

- check out my `amVK_log.hh`
 - uses `REY_LoggerNUtils` inside `amGHOST`
 - has a simple `stackTracer()` that i basically stripped from blender3D codebase 🧐

8. 📄 So far, The result :- [4.guide.chapter1.hh](#)

9. The Unused ones

1. `vkEnumerateInstanceExtensionProperties()` --> 📄 Chapter4.2
 - <https://vkdoc.net/man/vkEnumerateInstanceExtensionProperties>
2. `Add_InstanceEXT_ToEnable(const char* extName)` --> 📄 Chapter4.2
 - this is a `amVK/REY` Custom Function