

OpenShift

Container Platform

Distance Learning

ARCHITECTURAL OVERVIEW

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OpenShift Architecture

Part 1
(16:15 - 17:00)

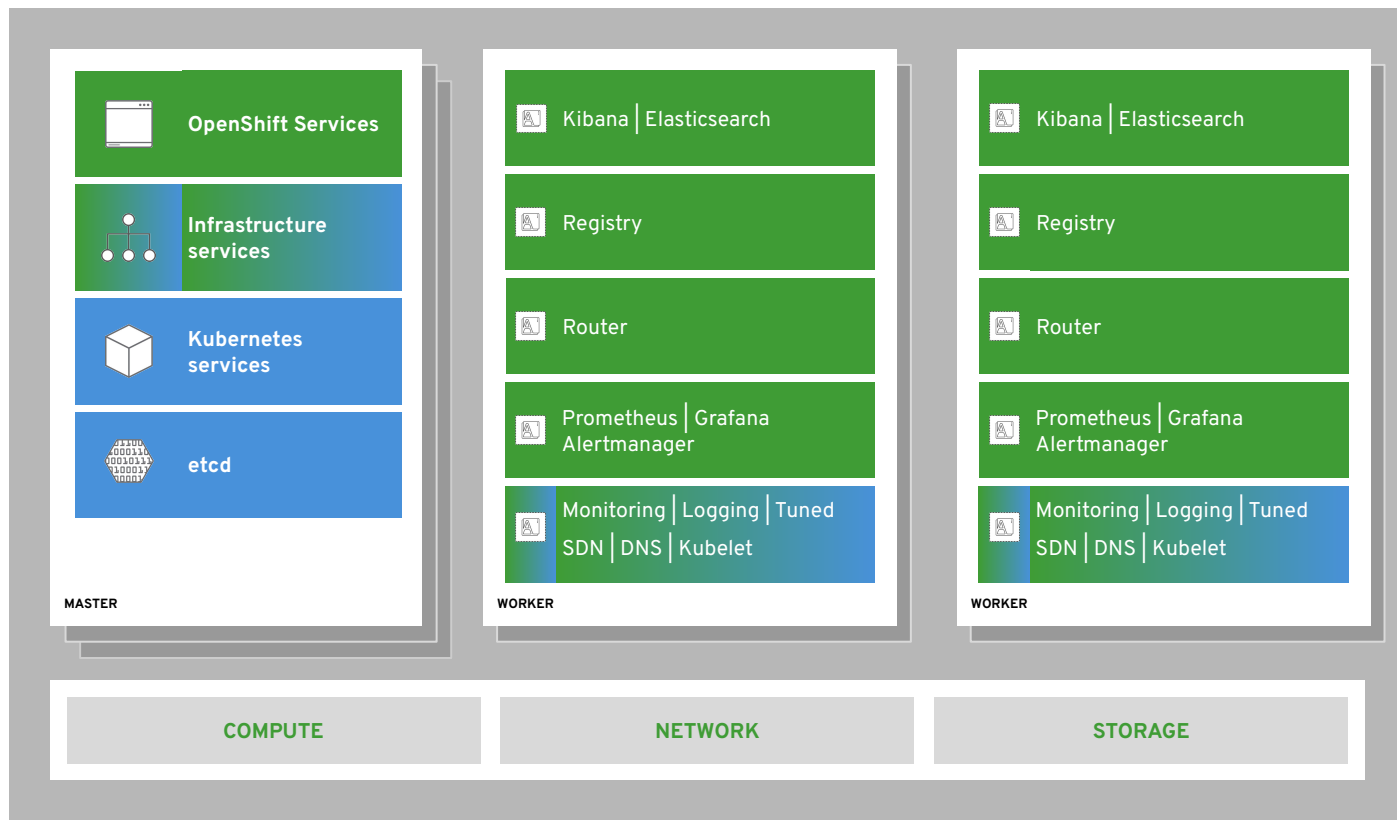
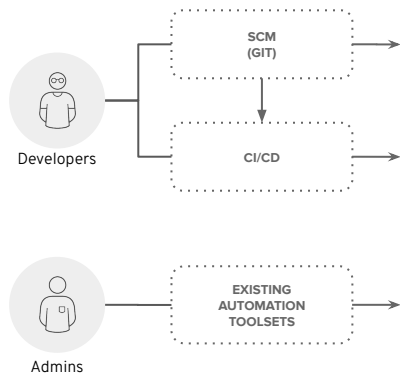


Part 2
(17:05 - 18:00)

Part 3
Day 2 (16:05 - 17:00)



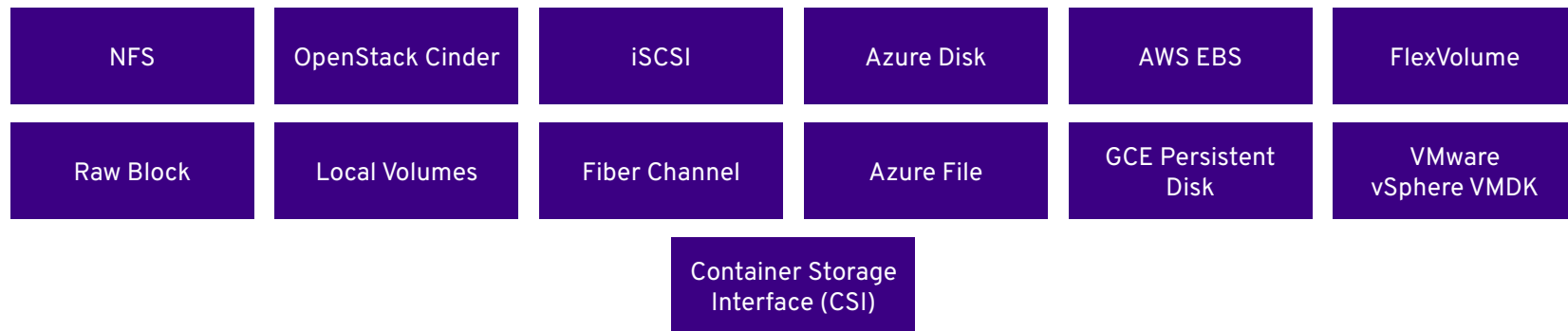
Functional overview



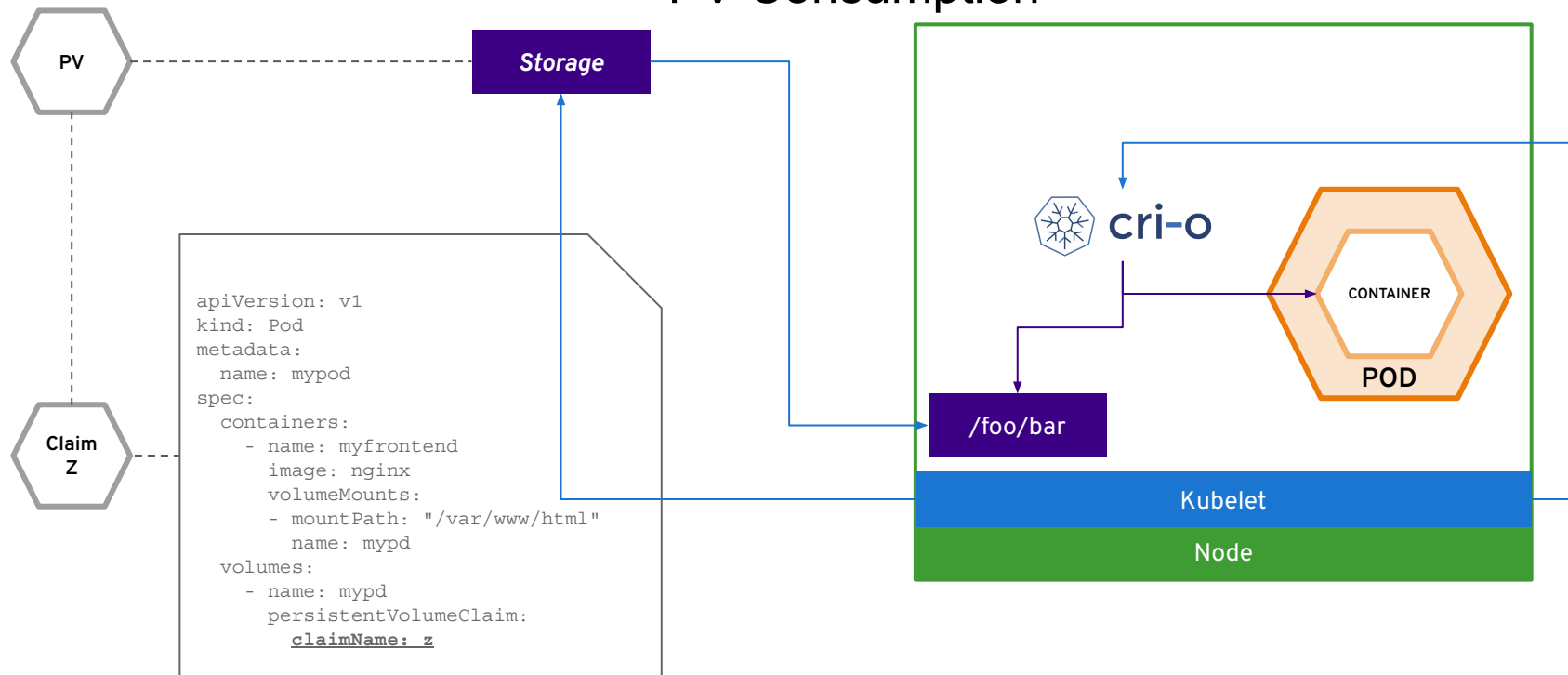


Persistent Storage

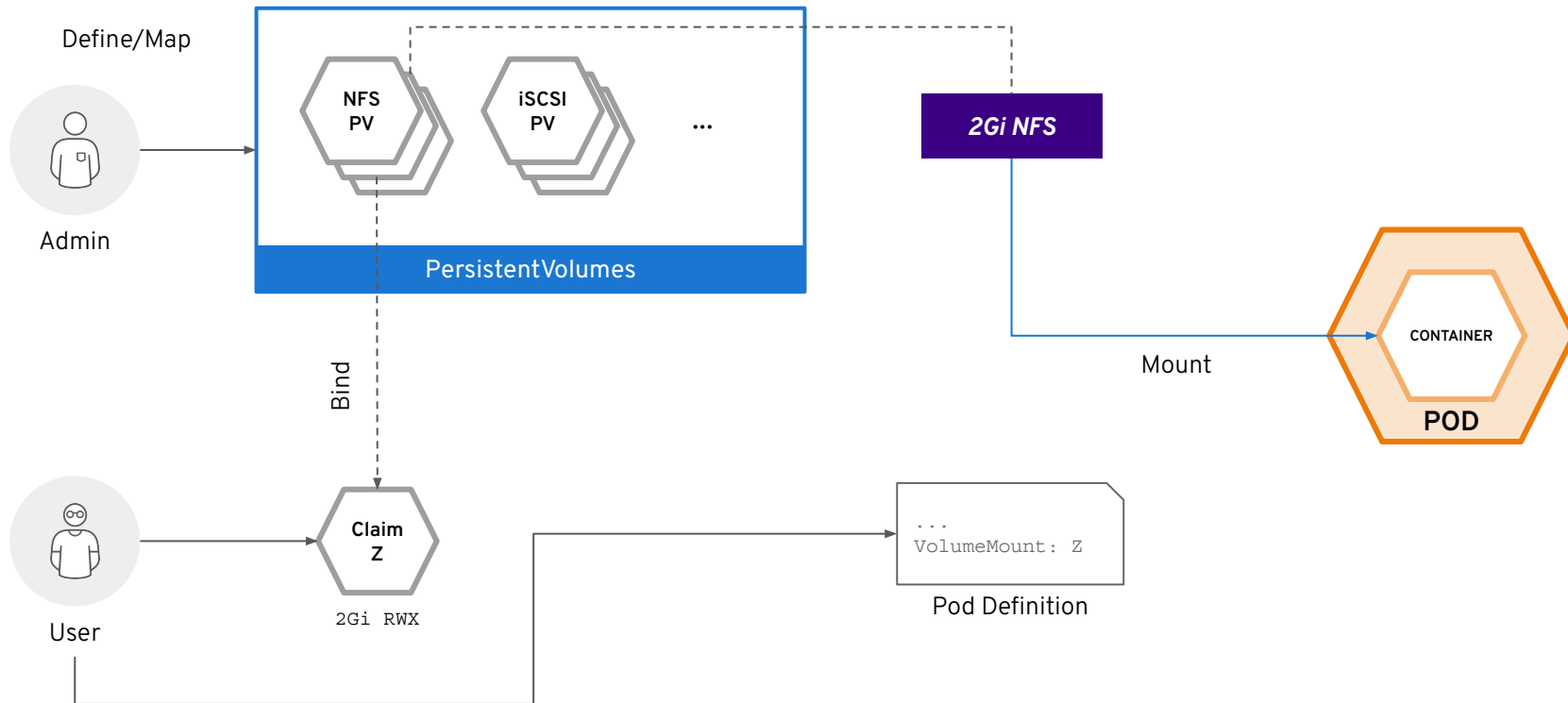
A broad spectrum of static and dynamic storage endpoints



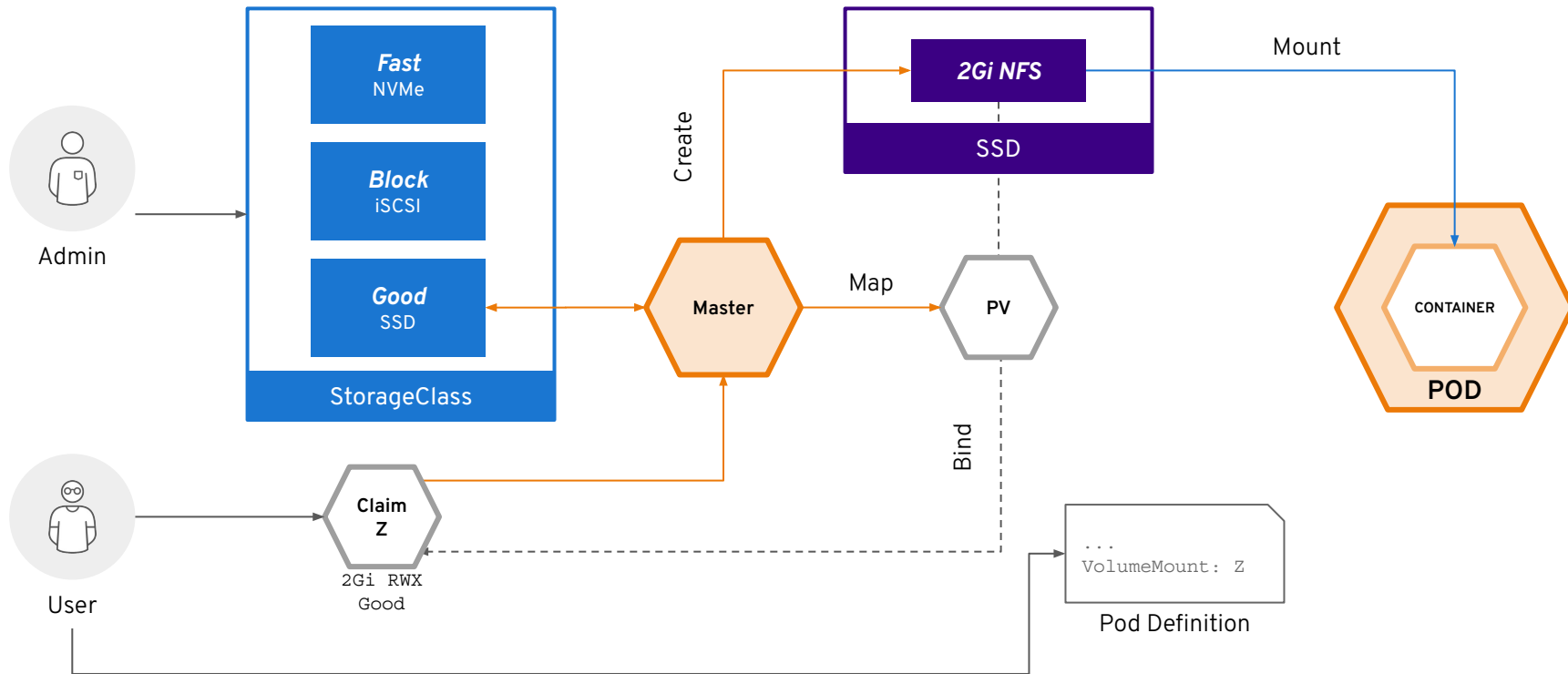
PV Consumption



Static Storage Provisioning

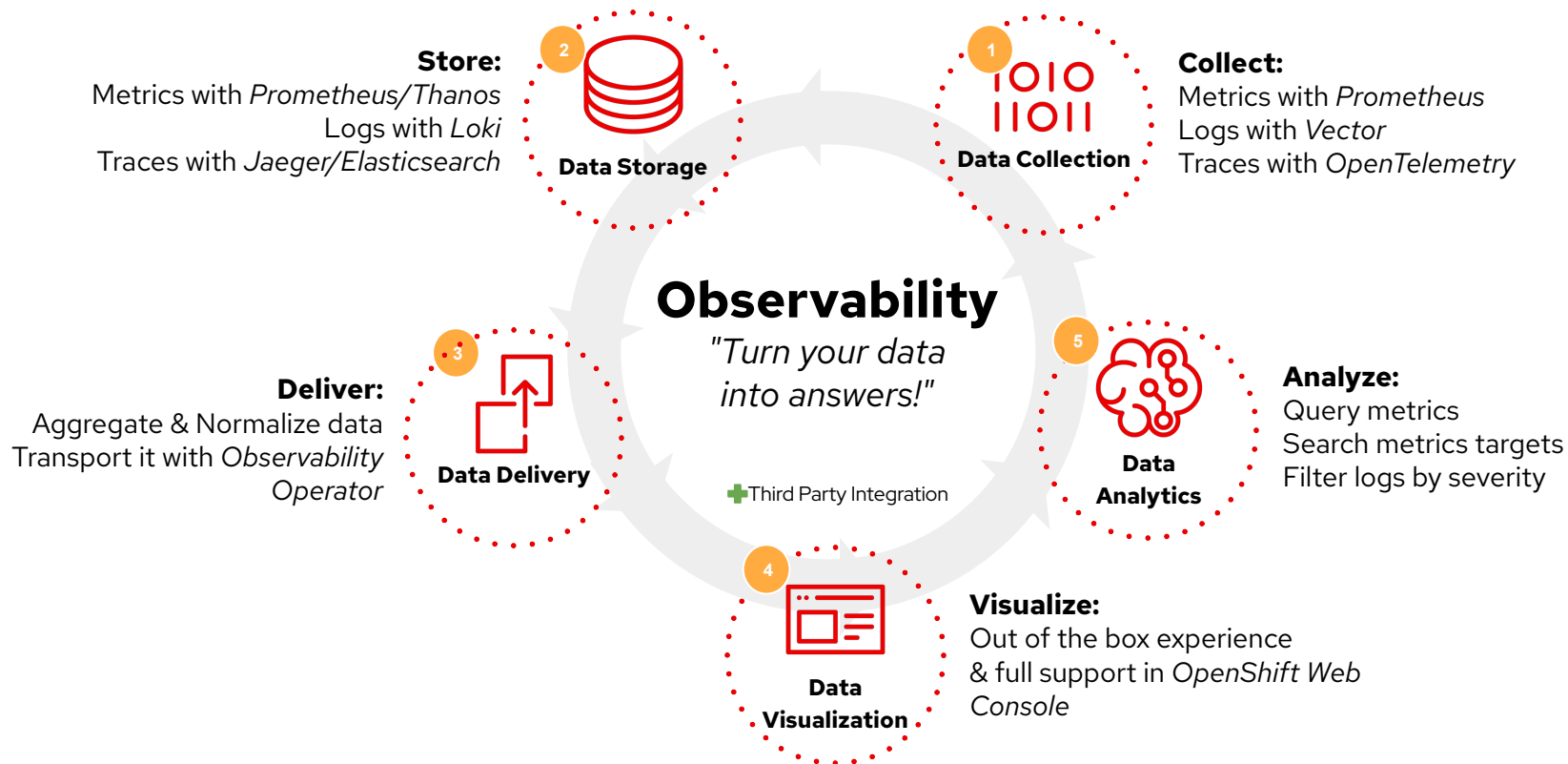


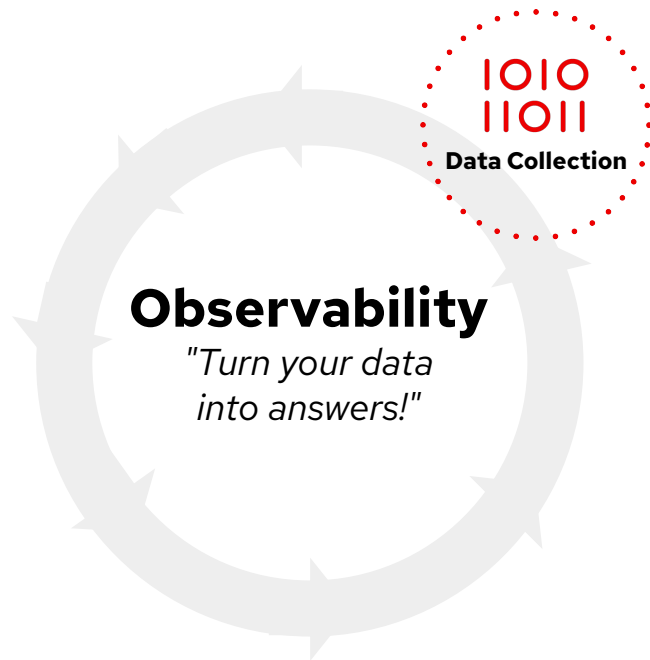
Dynamic Storage Provisioning





Observability



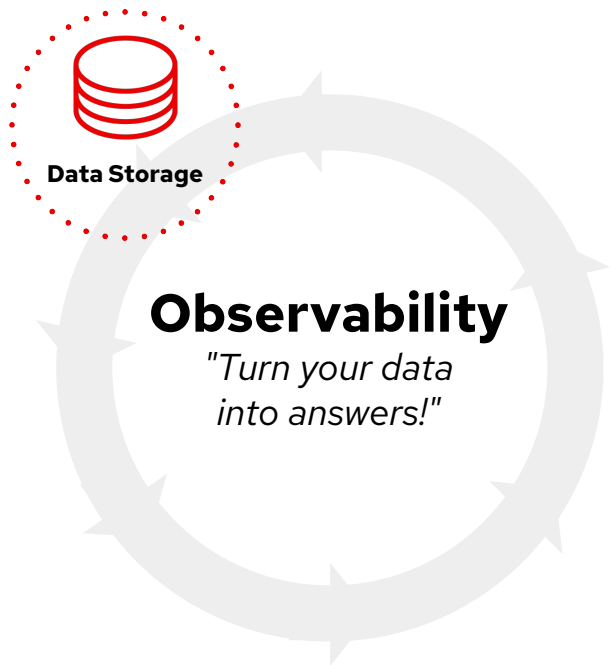


OpenShift 4.12 Monitoring

- ▶ Option to specify Topology Spread Constraints for Prometheus, Alertmanager & Thanos Ruler
- ▶ Option to improve consistency of prometheus-adapter CPU and RAM time series

Logging 5.6

- ▶ GA release of Vector as an alternate collector to Fluentd



OpenShift 4.12 Monitoring

- ▶ Version updates to Monitoring stack components & dependencies

Logging 5.6

- ▶ Exposed stream-based retention capabilities in the Loki Stack custom resource for OpenShift Application owners and OpenShift Administrators



Observability

*"Turn your data
into answers!"*

Data Delivery

14

OpenShift 4.12 Monitoring

- ▶ Tech Preview: Allow admin users to create new alerting rules based on platform metrics

Logging 5.6

- ▶ Support for forwarding logs to Splunk



Observability

*"Turn your data
into answers!"*



**Data
Visualization**

OpenShift 4.12 Monitoring

- ▶ Improved UX experience in OpenShift Web Console:
Easier selection of records in Metrics UI
- ▶ Support for Alertmanager's negative matchers

Logging 5.6

- ▶ Log Exploration UI available in OpenShift Web Console
 - Developer Perspective: Observe > Aggregated Logs
- ▶ Improved UX experience in OpenShift Web Console:
Custom time range & Predefined filters to easily search logs (namespace, pod, container)

Improved UX:
Filter by content
(namespace, pod,
container) AND
Search by content
AND Filter by
severity



Observability

*"Turn your data
into answers!"*



**Data
Analytics**

OpenShift 4.12 Monitoring

- ▶ Runbooks URLs enabled in the Alerting UI of OpenShift Console

Logging 5.6

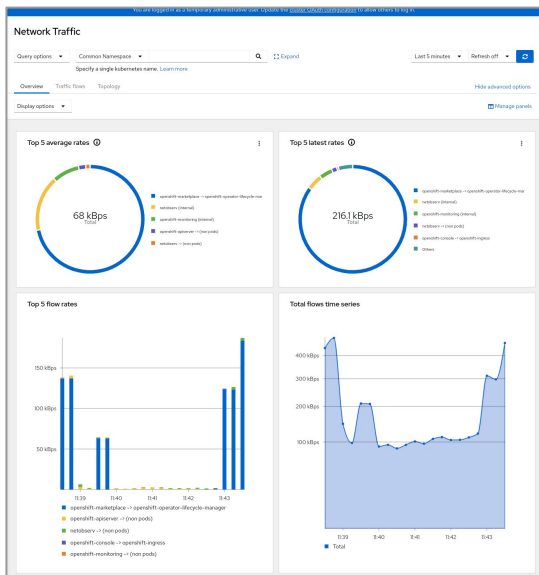
- ▶ Add the OpenShift cluster ID to log records so that clusters can be uniquely identified in aggregated logs



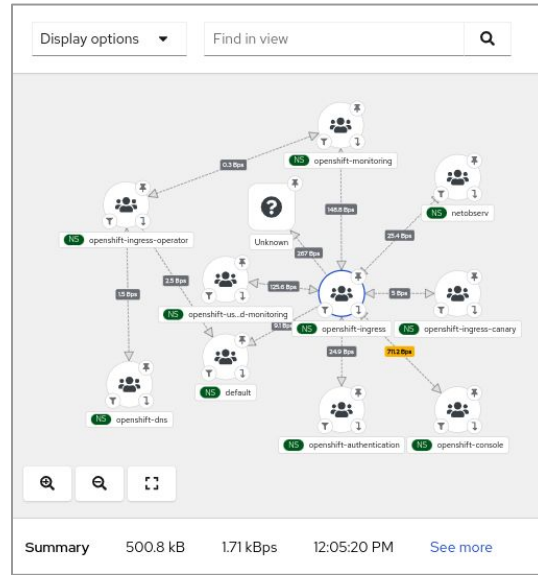
Network Observability

Network Observability GAs at 4.12 for all supported versions of OpenShift at 4.10 or newer

- Integrated with the larger Observability ecosystem, this optional Operator focuses on networking information for a single cluster
- Uses an **eBPF-based** agent on cluster nodes to collect metrics
- Provides observable network traffic metrics, flows, topology and tracing



Display options			
End Time	Source	Namespace	Port
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.209 AM	installer-5-ip-10-0-131-74.us-east-...	NS openshift-kube-scheduler	8443
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.206 AM	ip-10-0-131-74.us-east-...	n/a	39616
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.206 AM	ip-10-0-203-192.us-east-...	n/a	30377
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.205 AM	apiserver-7764cf65b-kk4d	NS openshift-apiserver	8443
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.205 AM	apiserver-7764cf65b-r5lqg	NS openshift-apiserver	8443
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.204 AM	ip-10-0-203-192.us-east-...	n/a	53633
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.203 AM	apiserver-7764cf65b-r5lqg	NS openshift-apiserver	8443
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.203 AM	ip-10-0-131-74.us-east-...	n/a	22033
Nov 22, 2022, 11:51:25.202 AM	ip-10-0-203-192.us-east-...	n/a	2380





Insights Advisor for OpenShift

- ▶ **Free service leveraging Red Hat experience with supporting and operating OpenShift**
- ▶ New recommendations based on analysis of Kubernetes YAML files (available for managed OpenShift only ATM)
- ▶ Alerts in OpenShift WebConsole for most critical recommendations
- ▶ **New recommendations** focused on storage performance, etcd issues etc.
- ▶ Improved internal integrations for more stable upgrades

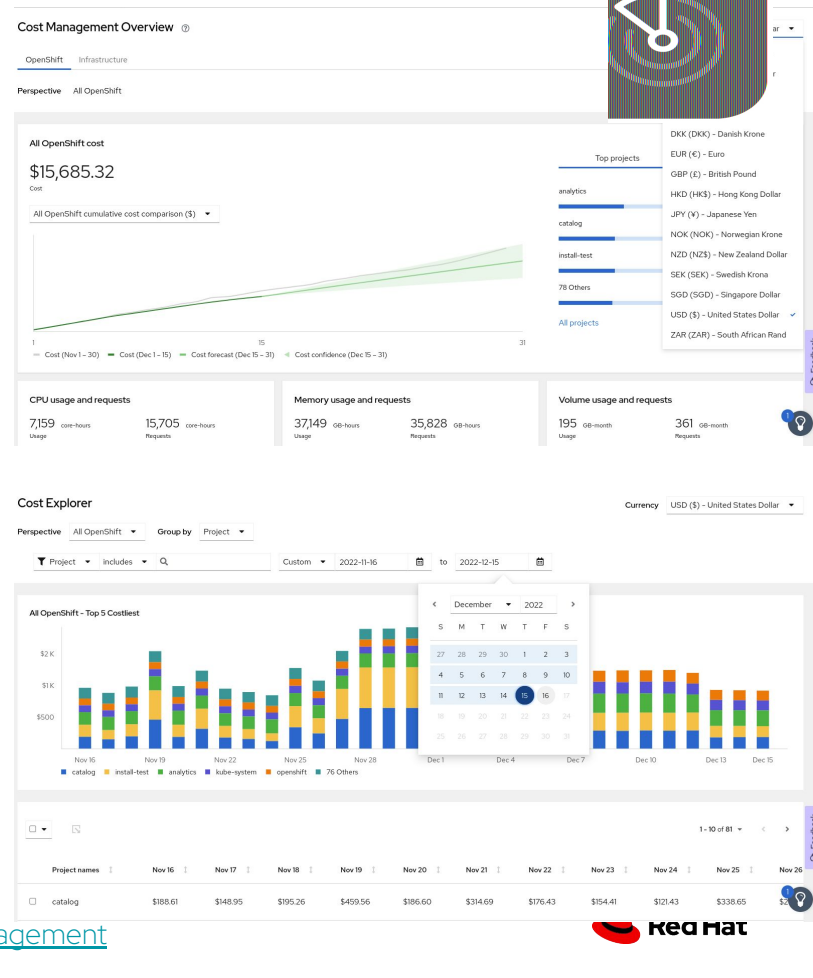
<https://console.redhat.com/openshift/advisor>

<https://console.redhat.com/settings/notifications/openshift>

Advisor recommendations					
<div> <div>OpenShift</div> <div> <div>Clusters</div> <div>Overview</div> <div>Releases</div> <div>Downloads</div> <div>Insights</div> <div>Advisor <div>Recommendations</div> </div> <div>Clusters</div> <div>Subscriptions</div> <div>Cost Management</div> <div>Support Cases</div> <div>Cluster Manager Feedback</div> <div>Red Hat Marketplace</div> <div>Documentation</div> </div> </div>					
<div> <div> <div>></div> <div>▼ Name</div> <div>Filter by name</div> <div>Q</div> </div> <div>1 - 14 of 14</div> </div>					
<div> <div>Clusters impacted</div> <div>1 or more</div> <div>Status</div> <div>Enabled</div> <div>Reset filters</div> </div>					
Name	Added	Category	Total risk	Clusters	
> Cluster upgrade will fail when default SCC gets changed	2 years ago	Service Availability	Important	1	
> Workloads are still using the deprecated APIs which will be removed in the next release	5 months ago	Service Availability	Important	6	
> SystemMemoryExceedsReservation alerts when the system daemons memory usage on nodes exceeds 90% of the reservation for them	4 months ago	Service Availability	Important	1	
> Workloads are using the deprecated PodSecurityPolicy API	5 months ago	Performance	Moderate	3	
> CVE-2021-30465: runc vulnerable to privilege escalation	9 months ago	Security	Moderate	1	
> Nodes will become Not Ready due to a CRI-O PID leak in the running OpenShift Container Platform version	5 months ago	Service Availability	Moderate	13	
> The running OpenShift version has reached its End of Life	2 years ago	Service Availability	Moderate	1	
> Pods could fail to start if openshift-samples is degraded due to FailedImageImport which is caused by a hiccup while talking to the Red Hat registry	2 years ago	Service Availability	Moderate	1	
> Prometheus metrics data will be lost when the Prometheus pod is restarted or recreated	1 year ago	Service Availability	Moderate	50	
> The authentication operator is degraded when cluster is configured to use a cluster-wide proxy	2 years ago	Security	Moderate	1	
> An OCP node behaves unexpectedly when it doesn't meet the minimum resource requirements	2 years ago	Performance	Moderate	2	

Insights Cost Management

- ▶ **Free service to monitor per-project and per-cluster spending**
- ▶ Currency support
- ▶ Marketplace services reported including ROSA, ARO, RHEL, ODF, 3rd parties, etc
- ▶ ROSA and ARO costs distributed to projects
- ▶ Costs now distributed according to the same resource consumption criteria in every view
- ▶ Cost of unallocated capacity accounted (both workers and platform)
- ▶ Filtering gained exclude capabilities ("negative filtering")
- ▶ AWS costs default to amortized when Savings Plans are involved
- ▶ Previous month report and custom date picker in Cost Explorer
- ▶ Performance improvements for OCP clusters running on GCP
- ▶ Integration with console.redhat.com notifications

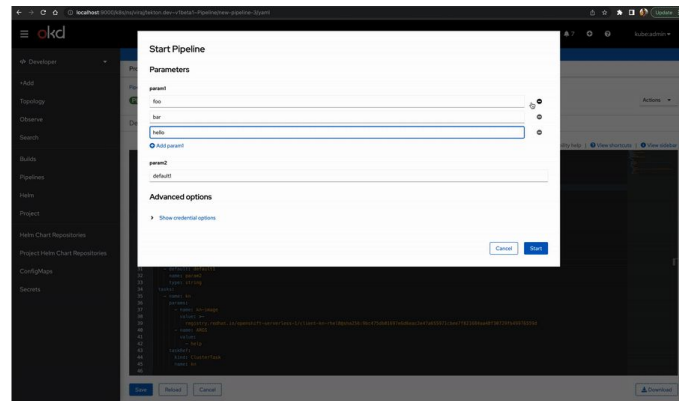
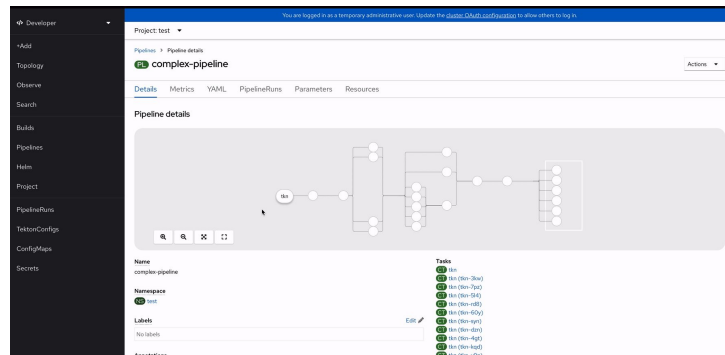




Platform Services

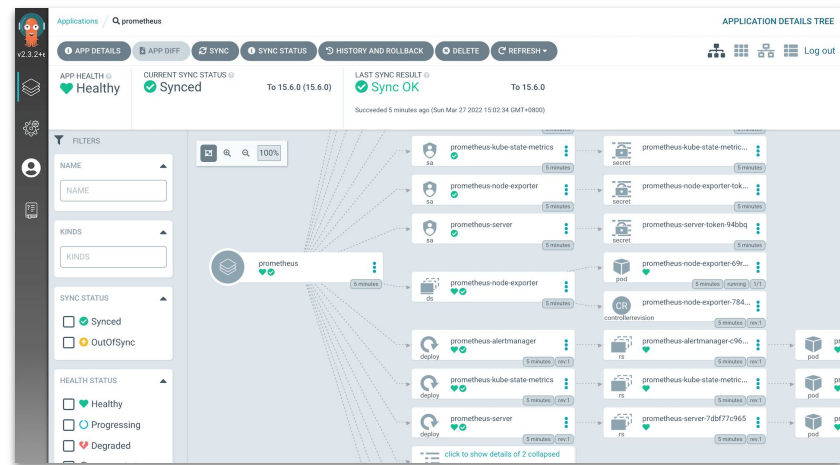
OpenShift Pipelines

- ▶ OpenShift Pipelines 1.9
- ▶ Reference pipelines/tasks in Git, TektonHub, ArtifactHub, etc (Tech Preview)
- ▶ Pipelines as code GA
 - ▶ PAC concurrency control
 - ▶ Support for advanced event matching on filepath/PR title
 - ▶ Ability to enable pac for all [new] repos in a GitHub org
 - ▶ Better errors tooling in Pipelines as Code CLI
 - ▶ Rich PipelineRun details in GitHub Checks UI
- ▶ Support for CSI and projected volume for workspace
- ▶ New CLI: Openshift Pipelines CLI (opc) - Tech Preview
- ▶ Pipelines on Dev Sandbox
- ▶ Dev Console UX improvements : Pipeline topology view, Support of array in Param



OpenShift GitOps

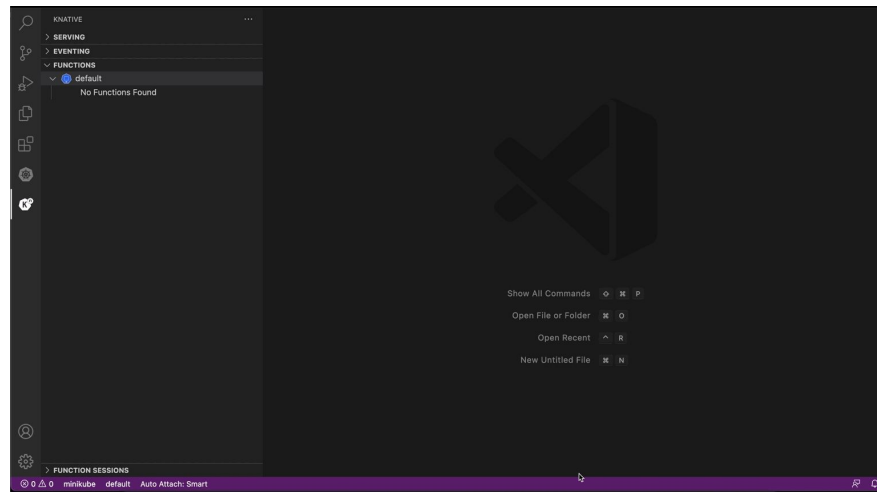
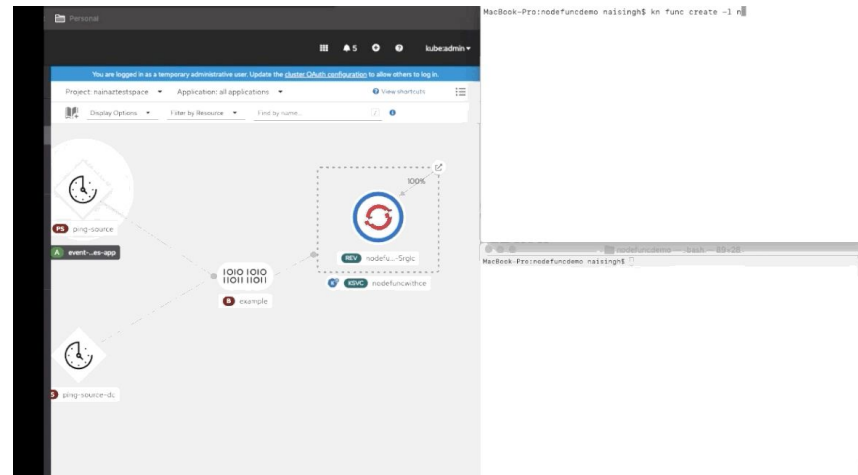
- ▶ OpenShift GitOps 1.7
- ▶ Includes Argo CD 2.6
- ▶ Patching existing resources with Server Side Apply
- ▶ Applications in non-control plane namespaces (TP)
- ▶ Operator improvements:
 - ▶ Custom node selectors
 - ▶ RBAC match mode 'regex'
 - ▶ Sub-keys for resource customizations
 - ▶ Enable/Disable cluster Argo CD console link



OpenShift Serverless

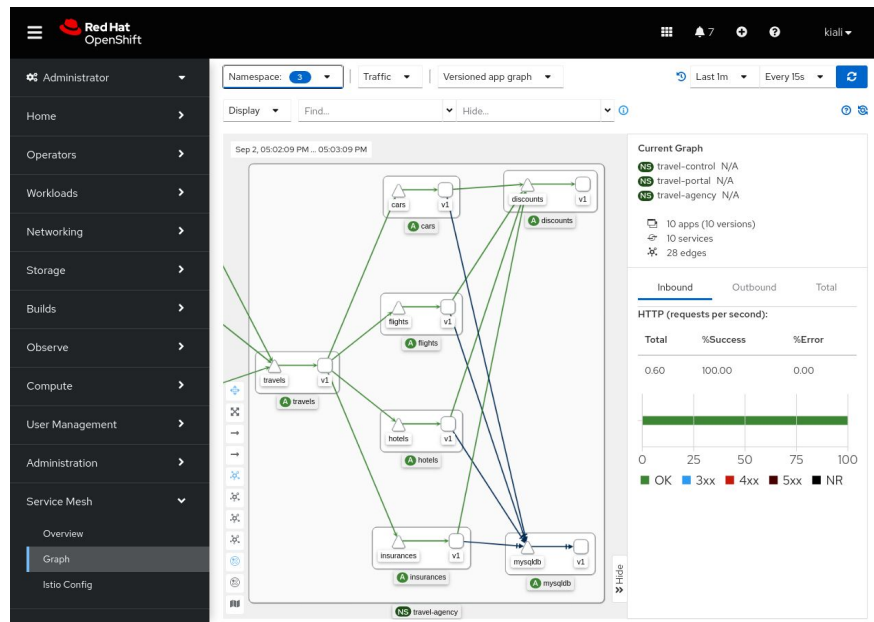
Key Features & Updates

- ▶ Update to Knative 1.6
- ▶ [Serverless functions](#) with Quarkus (GA)
 - ▶ In Cluster build using OpenShift Pipelines
 - ▶ Local experience with CLI and IDE (VScode and IntelliJ)
- ▶ [Knative Kafka Broker](#) & [Knative Kafka Sink](#) (GA)
- ▶ Support for [Init Containers](#) and [PVC](#) (GA)
- ▶ mTLS natively in Serverless (Tech Preview)
- ▶ Serverless Logic (Dev Preview)
 - ▶ Orchestration for Functions and Services
 - ▶ CLI and Workflow Editor(UX)



OpenShift Service Mesh

- ▶ OpenShift Service Mesh 2.3 is now available
- ▶ Based on **Istio 1.14** and **Kiali 1.57**
- ▶ Introduces GA support for **Gateway Injection**
- ▶ New Technology Preview features:
 - ▶ OpenShift **Console Service Mesh Plugin**
 - ▶ **Cluster-wide mesh** installation option
 - ▶ Kubernetes **Gateway API** (Kiali support added)
- ▶ Service Mesh federation is now supported on Azure Red Hat OpenShift (ARO)





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