

# **App Services**

- in linkedin.com/company/red-hat
- youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos
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- twitter.com/RedHat



#### Self introduction

Name: Wanja Pernath

**Email**: wpernath@redhat.com

**Base**: Germany (very close to the Alps)

**Role**: EMEA Technical Partner Development Manager

- OpenShift and MW

**Experience**: Years of Consulting, Training, PreSales at

Red Hat and before

Twitter: <a href="https://twitter.com/wpernath">https://twitter.com/wpernath</a>

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/wanjapernath/





## First book just published

#### **Getting GitOps**

A technical blueprint for developing with Kubernetes and OpenShift based on a REST microservice example written with Quarkus

#### Technologies discussed:

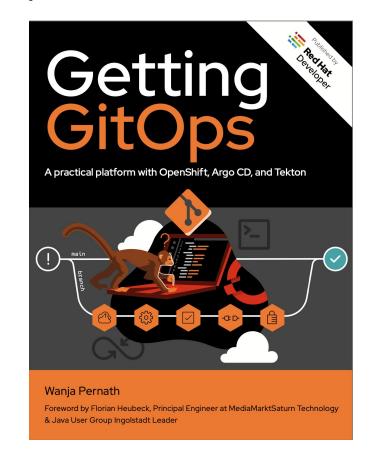
Quarkus, Helm Charts, Kustomize, Tekton Pipelines, Kubernetes Operators, OpenShift Templates, ArgoCD, CI/CD, GitOps....

#### Download for free at:

https://developers.redhat.com/e-books/getting-gitops-practical-platform-openshift-argo-cd-and-tekton

#### Interview with full GitOps Demo:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=znMfVgAIRzY&ab\_channel=OpenShift



# Quarkus Technical Value



## "Historical" Enterprise Java Stack

**Architecture: Monoliths** 

Deployment: multi-app, appserver

**App Lifecycle: Months** 

Memory: 1GB+ RAM

Startup Time: 10s of sec

App App App App App

Dynamic Application Frameworks

Application Server

Java Virtual Machine (Hotspot)

Operating System + Hardware/VM



## "Modern" Enterprise Java Stack

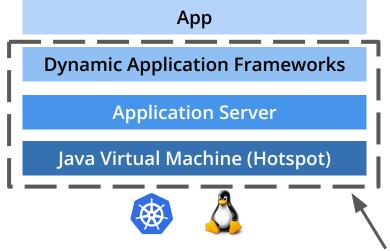
**Architecture: Microservices** 

**Deployment: Single App** 

App Lifecycle: Days

Memory: 100MBs+ RAM

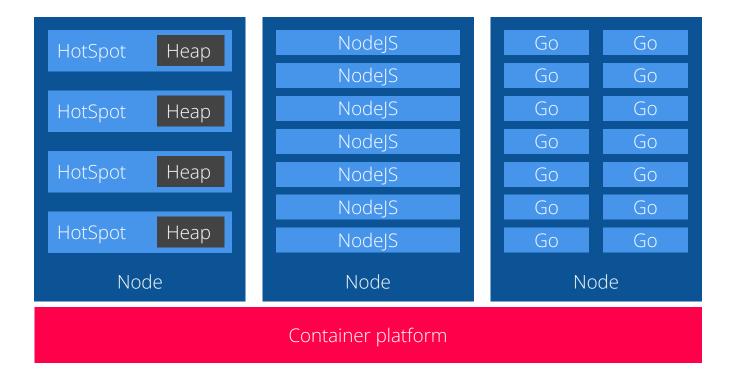
**Startup Time: Seconds** 







#### **Hidden Truth About Java + Containers**





# THERE IS A NEED FOR A NEW JAVA STACK FOR **CLOUD-NATIVE AND SERVERLESS**



## **Experts from cloud-native Java OS projects**















Eclipse Vert.x

Hibernate

RESTEasy

Eclipse MicroProfile

WildFly

Undertow

OpenJDK





## **Differentiators**



Tailors your app for HotSpot & GraalVM
Fast boot time and low RSS memory
Serverless fit



#### **Unifies Imperative & Reactive**

Combines blocking and non-blocking
Built-in event bus



#### **Developer Joy**

Live coding
Unified configuration



90+ extensions

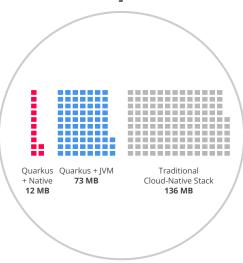
"Powered by Quarkus" applications



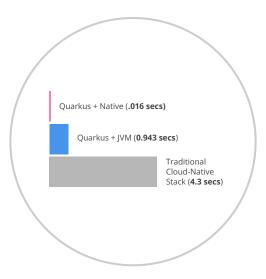
#### **Benefit No. 1: Container First**

"We went from 1-min startup times to 400 milliseconds"

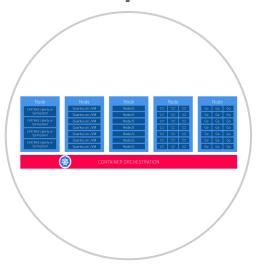
# Reduced Memory Footprint



#### Fast Startup Time



#### Smaller Disk Footprint





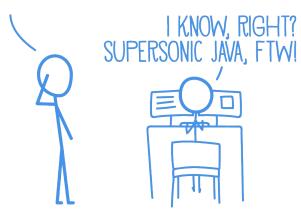
## **Benefit No. 2: Developer Joy**

"Our developers used to wait **2 to 3 mins** to see their changes. **Live coding** does away with this."

#### A cohesive platform for optimized developer joy:

- Based on standards and more
- Unified configuration
- Live coding
- Streamlined code for the 80% common usages, flexible for the 20%
- No hassle native executable generation

WAIT. SO YOU JUST SAVE IT, AND YOUR CODE IS RUNNING? AND IT'S JAVA?!





## Benefit No. 3: Unifies Imperative and Reactive

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

```
@Inject @Stream("kafka")
Publisher<String> reactiveSay;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
public Publisher<String> stream() {
    return reactiveSay;
}
```

- Combine both Reactive and imperative development in the same application
- Inject the EventBus or the Vertx context
- Use the technology that fits your use-case
- Key for reactive systems based on event driven apps



#### Benefit No. 4: Best of Breed Frameworks & Standards

"When you adopt Quarkus, you will be productive from day one since you don't need to learn new technologies."













Eclipse Vert.x

Hibernate

RESTEasy

Apache Camel

Eclipse MicroProfile

Netty













Kubernetes

OpenShift

Jaeger

Prometheus

Apache Kafka

Infinispan













Flyway

Neo4j

MQTT

KeyCloak

Apache Tika









## **Supersonic, Subatomic**

Fast.
Blazing fast to start.
Millisecond fast!



## Supersonic, Subatomic Java

#### REST

Quarkus + Native (via GraalVM) 0.016 Seconds

Quarkus + JVM (via OpenJDK) **0.943 Seconds** 

Traditional Cloud-Native Stack 4.3 Seconds

#### REST + CRUD

Quarkus + Native (via GraalVM) 0.042 Seconds

Quarkus + JVM (via OpenJDK) 2.033 Seconds

Traditional Cloud-Native Stack **9.5 Seconds** 







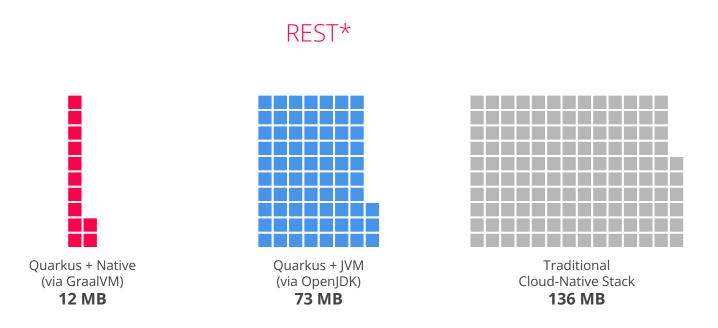


## **Supersonic, Subatomic**

Improve memory consumption. Increase deployment density.



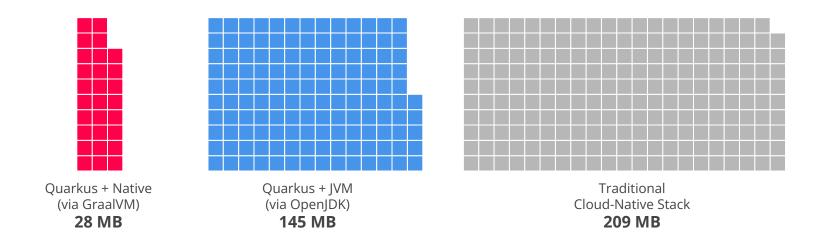
## Supersonic, Subatomic Java





## Supersonic, Subatomic Java

REST + CRUD\*



## **Cloud Native Java Stack + Containers**

Node

EAP, WAS Liberty or Spring Boot

EAP, WAS Liberty or Spring Boot

EAP, WAS Liberty or Spring Boot

EAP, WAS Liberty or Spring Boot Node
Quarkus on JVM

Node
NodeJS
NodeJS
NodeJS
NodeJS
NodeJS
NodeJS
NodeJS

Ouarkus Native Ouarkus Native

Ouarkus Native Ouarkus Native

Ouarkus Native Ouarkus Native

Ouarkus Native Ouarkus Native

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Ouarkus Native Ouarkus Native

Node

Go Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go
Go Go



#### CONTAINER ORCHESTRATION

"We could run 3 times denser deployments without sacrificing availability and response times of services"



# HOW DOES QUARKUS WORK?



#### **How Does a Framework Start?**

Build Time

Runtime



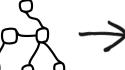














Packaging (maven, gradle...)

Load config file from file system Parse it Classpath scanning
to find
annotated classes
Attempt to load
class to
enable/disable
features

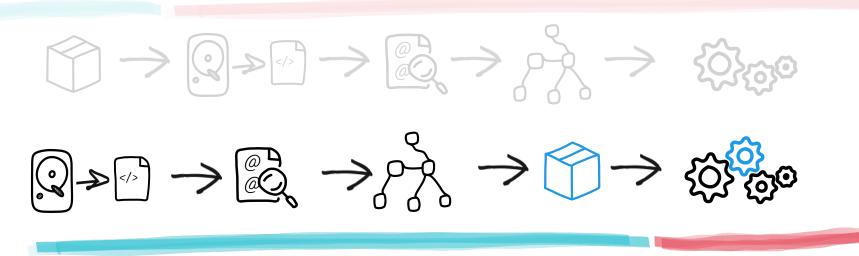
Build its model of the world.

Start the management (thread, pool...)



## The Quarkus Way

Build Time Runtime

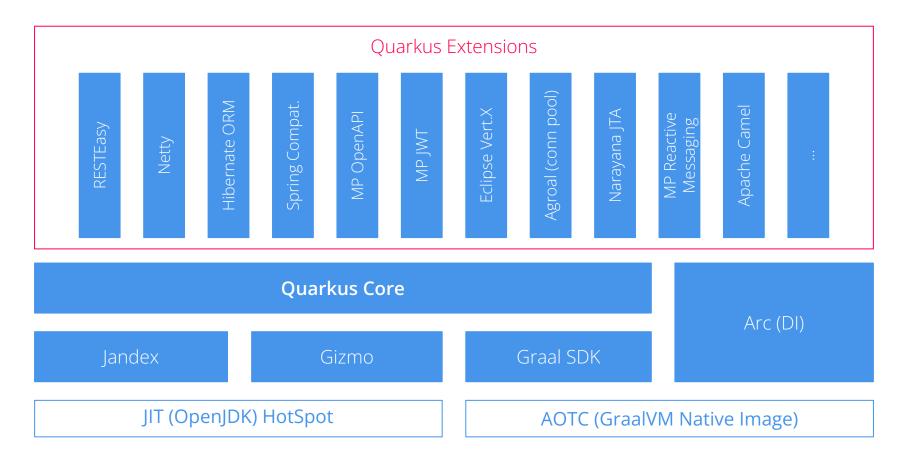


Build Time Runtime



## An ahead-of-time, build-time, runtime







## The Right VM For the Right Deployment

#### JIT (OpenJDK HotSpot)

High memory density requirements High request/s/MB Fast startup time

Best raw performance (CPU) Best garbage collectors Higher heap size usage

Known monitoring tools
Compile Once, Run anywhere
Libraries that only works in standard JDK

#### **AOT (GraalVM native image)\***

Highest memory density requirements
Highest request/s/MB
for low heap size usages
Faster startup time
10s of ms for Serverless



#### **Quarkus Tools - Build**





mvn io.quarkus:quarkus-maven-plugin:1.3.2.Final-redhat-00001:create \

- -DprojectGroupId=org.acme \
- -DprojectArtifactId=getting-started \
- -DplatformGroupId=com.redhat.quarkus \
- -DplatformVersion=1.3.2.Final-redhat-00001 \
- -DclassName="org.acme.guickstart.GreetingResource" \
- -Dpath="/hello"

cd getting-started



## **Quarkus Tools - IDE**





# **DEMO**



#### THANK YOU

