

Maps & Sets

Arrays

Store (nested) data of any kind and length

Iterable, also many special array methods available

Order is guaranteed, duplicates are allowed, zero-based index to access elements

Sets

Store (nested) data of any kind and length

Iterable, also some special set methods available

Order is NOT guaranteed, duplicates are NOT allowed, no index-based access

Maps

Store key-value data of any kind and length, any key values are allowed

Iterable, also some special map methods available

Order is guaranteed, duplicate keys are NOT allowed, key-based access

Maps vs Objects

Maps

Can use ANY values (and types) as keys

Better performance for large quantities of data

Better performance when adding + removing data frequently

Objects

Only may use strings, numbers or symbols as keys

Perfect for small/ medium-sized sets of data

Easier/ quicker to create (typically also with better performance)