

*Correction of the Exam Paper : Morphologie et Syntaxe de la langue
Anglaise / 2021 – 2022*

I/ 1) Antonyms of the following :

- a) Semantic ≠ Asemantic
- b) Subordinate clause ≠ Independent clause
- c) Inflectional morpheme ≠ Derivational morpheme

2) Synonyms for :

- a) Relative clause = Adjective clause
- b) Derivation = Word formation
- c) Rewriting rules = Phrase structure rule

II/ QCM : Finding the good answers..

- 1) b,d
- 2) b,d
- 3) c,d

III/

1) Let's separate the different morphemes contained in the following sentence using hyphens (-)

a- They promis-ed their attend-ance to the upcoming inter-nation-al meet-ing-s.

2) Classifying the morphemes found in sentence (a):

Free content morphemes	Free functional morphemes	Bound derivational morphemes	Bound inflectional morphemes
Promise, attend, upcoming, nation, meet	They, their, the	-ance, inter-, -al	-ed, -s, -ing

3) Rewriting rule and Tree diagram of the sentence (b):

b) The king gathered the inhabitants of his kingdom

Rewriting rule or Phrase structure rule

S → NP + VP

NP → Det (Art) + N

VP → V + NP + PP

NP → Det (Art) + N

PP → P + NP

NP → Det (Poss) + N

Tree Diagram



