

Correction of the Exam Paper : Méthodologie du Travail Universitaire / 2021 – 2022

Exercise 1

- 1) A well-structured paragraph typically consists of three key components that help to organize and present ideas in a coherent and logical manner. These components include:
 1. **Topic Sentence:** This is the main idea or point that the paragraph is trying to convey. It provides a clear focus for the reader and sets the tone for the rest of the paragraph.
 2. **Supporting Sentences:** These sentences provide further explanation, evidence, examples, or details that support and develop the main idea presented in the topic sentence. They help to clarify and expand upon the topic sentence.
 3. **Concluding Sentence:** This sentence serves to summarize the main points discussed in the paragraph and often provides a transition to the next paragraph. It helps to bring closure to the ideas presented and reinforces the paragraph's main message.

By incorporating these components, a well-structured paragraph can effectively communicate a specific idea or argument to the reader in a clear and organized manner.

- 2) Here are examples of each type of sentence:

1. **Declarative sentence:** This type of sentence makes a statement or declaration.

Example: "The sun is shining brightly today."

2. **Imperative sentence:** This type of sentence gives a command, direction, or request.

Example: "Please close the door before leaving."

3. **Interrogative sentence:** This type of sentence asks a question.

Example: "What time is the meeting scheduled for?"

4. **Exclamatory sentence:** This type of sentence conveys strong emotion or excitement.

Example: "What a beautiful sunset!"

Exercise 2

Topic: "Why should people be honest"

In a faithful application of the techniques of composition in English, discussing the topic of "Why should people be honest" would involve a structured and well-organized approach. Here is a potential outline that could be used as a guide:

I. **Introduction**

- A. Hook or attention-grabbing statement
- B. Background information on the importance of honesty
- C. Thesis statement that previews the main arguments

II. **Ethical and Moral Obligations**

- A. Discuss the intrinsic value of honesty as a fundamental moral principle
- B. Explain how honesty fosters trust and integrity in personal and professional relationships
- C. Illustrate the role of honesty in building a strong moral character

III. **Social Impact**

- A. Analyze how honesty contributes to a just and fair society
- B. Discuss the consequences of dishonesty, such as erosion of trust and societal discord
- C. Highlight the importance of honesty in promoting transparency and accountability in various institutions

IV. **Personal Growth and Well-being**

- A. Explore how being honest leads to self-respect and a sense of personal integrity
- B. Discuss the psychological benefits of living an authentic and truthful life
- C. Emphasize the link between honesty and long-term emotional well-being and fulfillment

V. **Conclusion**

- A. Summarize the key points discussed in the essay
- B. Reiterate the significance of honesty for personal, social, and moral well-being
- C. Provide a final thought or call to action to encourage the practice of honesty in daily life

By following this outline and incorporating a variety of supporting evidence, examples, and persuasive language, one can effectively communicate the importance of honesty and persuade the audience to embrace this ethical principle in their lives.