

Correction of the Exam Paper : Technique de Redaction Academique / *2021 – 2022*

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1. In a research paper, what is meant by an abstract?

- In a research paper, an abstract is a concise summary that provides an overview of the study's purpose, methodology, key findings, and conclusions. It allows readers to quickly understand the essence of the research without having to read the entire paper.

2. After defining a research paper, give the title of this one.

- Based on the content of the abstract you provided, a suggested title could be: "Unraveling Wisdom: A Proverbial Analysis of Chinua Achebe's 'Things Fall Apart.'"

3. Where does the writer find data for analysis?

- The writer collects data for analysis from "Things Fall Apart" by Chinua Achebe and existing literature on proverbs. The primary source is the novel itself, where the author extracts proverbial materials. Secondary sources, likely scholarly works on proverbs, provide additional context and theoretical perspectives.

4. Identify the conceptual tools or theoretical frameworks used by the writer for his analysis and give their premises.

- The writer employs theoretical frameworks proposed by Mieder (2000) and McLeod (2022). Mieder's framework posits that proverbs embody cultural values and wisdom, guiding social interactions. McLeod's framework takes a postcolonial stance, suggesting that proverbs are used to challenge dominant ways of seeing the world and represent reality in ways that resist colonialist values.

5. Give the problem or problematic the research paper sets to solve.

- The research paper aims to explore the significance of Igbo proverbs in Chinua Achebe's "Things Fall Apart," with a focus on understanding their cultural and literary roles. The problematic involves examining how

these proverbs negate the colonial episteme and contribute to the preservation of cultural values.

6. In your opinion, what is the purpose of the writer?

- The writer's purpose is to demonstrate that Achebe's use of Igbo proverbs in "Things Fall Apart" is not only a literary device for depicting social realities but also a means of resisting colonial influences. The intent is to showcase proverbs as fundamental repositories of cultural epistemology and as tools for crafting a unique, authentic, and identity-affirming narrative.

7. What are the findings of this research paper?

- The abstract doesn't explicitly state specific findings, but it suggests that the analysis reveals Achebe's novel to be rich in proverbial materials. These proverbs serve as a fundamental repository of Igbo people's epistemology, acting as explanatory meta-narratives and didactic tools that contribute to the preservation of culture.

8. This is the Bibliography: What does it mean in a research paper?

- The bibliography lists the sources referenced in the research paper, providing full details (author, title, publication information) to allow readers to locate those sources. It serves as a crucial component, demonstrating the depth of research, supporting the validity of claims, and allowing others to explore related literature. In this case, the bibliography includes works by Achebe, McLeod, and Mieder that likely influenced the research.