

## **Techniques of oral English advanced level**

### **Techniques or tips to put into practice :**

There are **many techniques** that can **help** you **improve** your **oral English skills** at an **advanced level**. Here are some of them :

1. **Practice Speaking :** The more you practice speaking in English, the more comfortable you will become. Try to speak with native English speakers, join conversation clubs or language exchanges, and practice with English language learning apps.
2. **Focus on Pronunciation :** Pay attention to the way you pronounce words and try to mimic the way native speakers pronounce them. Listen carefully to the intonation, rhythm, and stress patterns of English.
3. **Improve Your Vocabulary :** Learning new words and phrases can help you express yourself better. Read extensively, listen to English news or podcasts, and watch English movies or TV shows to expand your vocabulary.
4. **Learn Grammar :** Having a good grasp of English grammar can help you structure your sentences correctly and communicate more effectively. Study English grammar rules and practice using them in your conversations.
5. **Be Confident :** Confidence is key to speaking fluently in English. Don't be afraid of making mistakes, as they are a natural part of the learning process. Believe in yourself and your ability to communicate effectively in English.
6. **Use Idioms and Phrasal Verbs :** Idioms and phrasal verbs are common expressions in English that can help you sound more natural. Learn some common idioms and phrasal verbs and try to use them in your conversations.
7. **Practice Active Listening :** Active listening involves paying close attention to what others are saying and responding appropriately. Listen to native speakers and practice responding to their questions or comments.
8. **Get Feedback :** Ask for feedback from English speakers or language teachers. They can help you identify areas that need improvement and suggest ways to improve your oral English skills.

9. **Record Yourself :** Record yourself speaking in English and listen to it later. This can help you identify areas where you need to improve, such as pronunciation or grammar.
10. **Be Patient :** Learning a language takes time and effort. Be patient with yourself and keep practicing. With time, you will see improvement in your oral English skills.

### **Important questions to ask to oneself for a good presentation.**

Here are *some questions you can ask yourself when preparing for a presentation* :

1. **What is the purpose of my presentation ?** – Clarify the main objective of your presentation and what you hope to achieve.
2. **Who is my audience ?** – Determine who your audience is, their needs, and their level of understanding of the topic.
3. **What is my key message ?** – Identify the most important point you want to convey and ensure that it is communicated clearly throughout your presentation.
4. **What evidence or examples can I use to support my message ?** – Gather relevant data, statistics, and examples to back up your key message.
5. **What visual aids can I use to enhance my presentation ?** – Consider using visual aids such as charts, graphs, images, or videos to make your presentation more engaging and memorable.
6. **What is the structure of my presentation ?** – Plan the structure of your presentation, including the introduction, main body, and conclusion.
7. **How can I make my presentation interactive ?** – Think of ways to involve your audience and encourage participation, such as asking questions or providing opportunities for discussion.

8. ***How can I prepare for potential questions or objections ?*** – Anticipate potential questions or objections that may arise and prepare responses in advance.
9. ***How can I practice my presentation ?*** – Rehearse your presentation several times, preferably in front of an audience, to ensure that you are confident and well-prepared.
10. ***How can I evaluate my performance ?*** – After your presentation, reflect on your performance and identify areas for improvement in your delivery, content, or visual aids.

### **Examples of topics**

Here, these topics are already treated, for you to read and draw on them for your own presentations with your own words. Thus, make sure to pick some ideas that you will use while reading.

### **LMD System : discuss ?**

The LMD (Licence-Master-Doctorat) system was introduced in Togo in 2007, as part of the country's efforts to modernize its higher education system and improve the quality of education. The implementation of the LMD system in Togo was based on the French model, with some modifications to suit the specific needs of the country.

Under the LMD system in Togo, students can earn a bachelor's degree (Licence), master's degree (Master), or doctorate (Doctorat). The duration of the Licence program is three years, while the Master's and Doctorate programs last for two and three years, respectively.

The LMD system in Togo is designed to be flexible, with a credit-based system that allows students to transfer credits between universities in Togo and other countries that follow the LMD system. The credit system is based on the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS), which enables the recognition of academic achievements across different countries.

In Togo, the LMD system has brought significant changes to the higher education system, including the modernization of teaching methods and the introduction of new programs and courses. The system has also helped to improve the quality of education by providing more opportunities for students to acquire practical skills and experience through internships, research projects, and other practical activities.

However, the implementation of the LMD system in Togo has faced some challenges, including limited funding, inadequate infrastructure, and a shortage of qualified faculty. These challenges have

hindered the full implementation of the LMD system in some universities and led to a delay in the completion of some programs.

To sum up, the LMD system has the potential to transform the higher education system in Togo, by providing students with more opportunities to acquire relevant skills and knowledge that can prepare them for the job market. However, there is a need for continued investment in the higher education sector to fully realize the benefits of the LMD system in Togo.

### **COVID-19 : discuss ?**

COVID-19 is a highly infectious respiratory illness caused by the novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) that was first identified in Wuhan, China, in December 2019. The virus has since spread rapidly around the world, leading to a global pandemic and significant disruption to daily life.

The symptoms of COVID-19 can range from mild to severe, with common symptoms including fever, cough, and difficulty breathing. The virus is primarily spread through respiratory droplets when an infected person coughs, sneezes, or talks. It can also be spread by touching a surface contaminated with the virus and then touching one's face.

To slow the spread of COVID-19, governments around the world have implemented a range of measures, including social distancing, mask mandates, and lockdowns. These measures have had a significant impact on the global economy, with many businesses forced to close and millions of people losing their jobs.

The development of effective vaccines has been a major breakthrough in the fight against COVID-19. Multiple vaccines have been approved for emergency use around the world, and vaccination campaigns have been launched to immunize as many people as possible. However, the distribution and availability of vaccines have been uneven, with some countries struggling to secure adequate supplies.

Despite the progress made in controlling the pandemic, COVID-19 continues to pose significant challenges. The emergence of new variants of the virus has raised concerns about the effectiveness of existing vaccines and the potential for future outbreaks. There are also concerns about the long-term impacts of the pandemic on mental health, education, and social inequality.

In conclusion, COVID-19 has been a significant global health crisis that has highlighted the importance of preparedness, cooperation, and scientific advancement. While progress has been made in controlling the spread of the virus, the ongoing impact of the pandemic underscores the need for continued vigilance and collaboration to ensure the health and well-being of communities around the world.

### **Mobile phones nowadays : discuss ?**

Mobile phones have become an integral part of modern life. They are now much more than just devices for making calls and sending messages. Today's smartphones are equipped with powerful processors, high-resolution cameras, and a range of features that make them indispensable to many people.

One of the biggest advantages of mobile phones is their portability. They can be carried around wherever you go, making it easy to stay connected with friends, family, and colleagues. They can also be used for entertainment, such as playing games, watching videos, or listening to music, which is particularly useful when traveling or commuting.

Mobile phones have also transformed the way we access information. With the internet at our fingertips, we can quickly find answers to any questions we may have, access news and information from around the world, and stay up to date with social media and other online platforms.

However, the overuse of mobile phones has also led to concerns about addiction, distraction, and the impact on mental health. Many people find it difficult to disconnect from their phones, leading to feelings of anxiety and stress when they are unable to access their device. In addition, the constant notifications and distractions can lead to decreased productivity and difficulty focusing on important tasks.

There are also concerns about the impact of mobile phones on physical health, particularly with regards to radiation exposure and the potential risks of prolonged use. However, studies on this topic have produced mixed results, and more research is needed to fully understand the long-term effects of mobile phone use.

All in all, mobile phones have had a profound impact on modern society, enabling us to stay connected, informed, and entertained. While there are concerns about overuse and potential risks, the benefits of mobile phones are undeniable, and they will likely continue to play a significant role in our lives for years to come.

**By E-learning.**

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