

*Correction of the Exam Paper : Méthodologie du Travail
Universitaire / 2022 – 2023*

Exercise 1

1- A well-structured paragraph typically consists of three key components that help to organize and present ideas in a coherent and logical manner. These components include:

1. **Topic Sentence:** This is the main idea or point that the paragraph is trying to convey. It provides a clear focus for the reader and sets the tone for the rest of the paragraph.
2. **Supporting Sentences:** These sentences provide further explanation, evidence, examples, or details that support and develop the main idea presented in the topic sentence. They help to clarify and expand upon the topic sentence.
3. **Concluding Sentence:** This sentence serves to summarize the main points discussed in the paragraph and often provides a transition to the next paragraph. It helps to bring closure to the ideas presented and reinforces the paragraph's main message.

By incorporating these components, a well-structured paragraph can effectively communicate a specific idea or argument to the reader in a clear and organized manner.

2- A regular essay typically consists of several discernible parts that work together to create a cohesive and well-structured piece of writing. These parts include:

1. **Introduction:**

- The introduction serves to introduce the topic and provide necessary background information to the reader.
- It includes a thesis statement that presents the main argument or purpose of the essay.
- The introduction should grab the reader's attention and provide an overview of what the essay will discuss.

2. Body Paragraphs:

- The body paragraphs present and develop the main points or arguments that support the thesis statement.
 - Each body paragraph should begin with a topic sentence that introduces the main idea of the paragraph.
 - Supporting sentences provide evidence, examples, and analysis to further develop and strengthen the main points.
 - The body paragraphs should be logically organized, with clear transitions between ideas for a smooth flow of information.

3. Conclusion:

- The conclusion provides a summary of the main points discussed in the essay.
- It restates the thesis statement and emphasizes the significance of the arguments presented in the body paragraphs.
- The conclusion may also suggest implications or applications of the ideas discussed and provide a broader context for the topic.

By incorporating these components, an essay can effectively present a well-reasoned argument or discussion on a particular topic while maintaining a clear and organized structure.

Exercise 2

Topic : *"Elaborate upon the use of eye for a person"*

When discussing the use of "eye" in describing a person, the English language employs various techniques of composition to vividly depict a person's appearance or character. The use of sensory language, metaphor, and vivid imagery enables the reader to form a detailed mental picture. This figurative language enriches the description, making it more engaging and evocative.

The use of metaphor is a common technique in describing a person's eyes. For instance, phrases such as "eyes as deep as the ocean" or "eyes

that sparkle like diamonds" create vivid mental images that convey a sense of depth or radiance. These metaphors evoke powerful emotions and associations, allowing readers to connect with the described person on a deeper level.

Moreover, sensory language enhances the portrayal of a person's eyes. Descriptive adjectives like "piercing," "intense," "gentle," or "haunting" help to convey the emotional impact and the essence of the person. By appealing to the reader's senses, this technique enables a more immersive experience, enabling them to empathize with the emotions or personality traits associated with the individual's gaze.

Additionally, incorporating vivid imagery through similes and analogies can contribute to a more nuanced portrayal of the person's eyes. Comparisons such as "eyes like a hawk's, sharp and observant" or "eyes reminiscent of a serene lake, reflecting tranquility" create powerful visual associations, enhancing the reader's understanding of the person's demeanor and character.

In a faithful application of these techniques, a writer can effectively craft a compelling and nuanced description of a person's eyes, enabling readers to form a profound and lasting impression of the individual's presence and personality.