

## How to make an impactful and a successful presentation in English ?

### Techniques of oral English ?

**Oral English** refers to the spoken form of the English language, and there are various techniques that can be employed to improve one's oral English skills. Here are some common techniques with examples :

**Pronunciation** : Correct pronunciation is essential for effective communication in English. Some techniques for improving pronunciation include listening to native speakers, practicing specific sounds and words, and working with a tutor or language partner. For example, a non-native speaker might work on pronouncing the « th » sound correctly by saying « think » and « *thought* » repeatedly.

**Intonation** : Intonation refers to the rising and falling of the voice in speech. Effective use of intonation can convey meaning and emotion in English. For example, a speaker might use a rising tone to indicate a question or uncertainty, and a falling tone to indicate finality or emphasis.

**Stress and rhythm** : In English, stress and rhythm are important for conveying meaning and creating natural-sounding speech. For example, a speaker might stress certain words in a sentence to emphasize their importance or to indicate contrast. They might also vary the rhythm of their speech to create a more engaging and expressive delivery.

**Fluency** : Fluency refers to the ability to speak smoothly and confidently in English. Techniques for improving fluency include practicing speaking in different situations, using idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs, and focusing on the flow of speech rather than individual words. For example, a nonnative speaker might practice ordering food in English at a restaurant or having a casual conversation with a native speaker.

**Vocabulary** : A strong vocabulary is essential for effective communication in English. Techniques for improving vocabulary include reading, listening to podcasts, and using flashcards or other memory aids. For example, a non-native speaker might learn new words by reading articles or watching English-language news broadcasts.

By employing these techniques, learners of English can improve their oral skills and become more confident and effective communicators in the language.

### Behaviors and habits to adopt for a successful presentation.

In addition to employing the techniques mentioned above, there are also certain **behaviors and habits that can help to improve one's oral English skills.** Here are some examples :

**Active listening** : Being an active listener is crucial for successful oral communication in English. This means paying attention to the speaker, asking clarifying questions, and responding appropriately. Active listening also involves being aware of non-verbal cues such as body language, tone of voice, and facial expressions.

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**Confidence :** Having confidence in one's ability to speak English is important for effective oral communication. This means not being afraid to make mistakes and taking risks with language. Confident speakers are more likely to engage in conversations, express their opinions, and take an active role in discussions.

**Preparation :** Preparing for oral English activities such as presentations, interviews, or meetings can help to improve performance and reduce anxiety. This includes practicing speaking, researching the topic, and creating an outline or notes. Preparation also involves being aware of cultural differences and adapting communication style accordingly.

**Patience and perseverance :** Learning a new language takes time and effort, and it is important to be patient and persevere in the face of challenges. This means not giving up, seeking feedback and support, and continuing to practice and improve.

**Respect :** Respecting the culture and language of English-speaking countries is important for successful oral communication. This means being aware of differences in communication styles, avoiding stereotypes, and being open to learning from others.

By adopting these **behaviors and habits**, learners of English can **improve their oral skills and become more successful communicators in English-speaking environments.**

## Key factors to consider for successful presentation.

Here are some **key factors** that can *help you succeed in delivering a successful presentation :*

**Preparation :** Preparing for a presentation is critical to its success. This includes researching the topic, organizing your ideas, creating an outline or notes, and practicing your delivery. Make sure you have a clear understanding of your audience and their needs, and tailor your presentation accordingly.

**Clear message :** Your presentation should have a clear and concise message that is easy for your audience to understand. Use simple language and avoid jargon or technical terms that may be unfamiliar to your audience. Make sure your main points are well-defined and easy to follow.

**Engaging delivery :** Your delivery should be engaging and dynamic, capturing your audience's attention and holding their interest. Use eye contact, body language, and vocal variety to convey your message and maintain your audience's attention. Use visual aids such as slides or handouts to support your presentation.

**Timing :** Timing is crucial in a presentation. Make sure you stay within the allotted time and pace yourself accordingly. Allow time for questions and answers, and be prepared to adjust your delivery if necessary.

**Confidence :** Confidence is key to a successful presentation. Believe in yourself and your message, and convey this confidence through your tone of voice, body language, and overall demeanor. Practice your presentation to build your confidence and ensure a smooth delivery.

**Interaction :** Engage your audience by encouraging interaction and asking for feedback or questions. This helps to keep your audience engaged and shows that you are interested in their input.

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**Follow-up :** Follow up with your audience after the presentation to reinforce your message and answer any lingering questions. This can be done through email, phone calls, or other forms of communication.

By incorporating these **key factors** into your presentation, you can **ensure that your message is wellreceived and that you make a positive impact on your audience.**

### **Examples of topics**

Here, these topics are already treated, for you to read and draw on them for your own presentations with your own words. Thus, make sure to pick some ideas that you will use while reading.

### **LMD System : discuss ?**

The LMD (Licence-Master-Doctorat) system was introduced in Togo in 2007, as part of the country's efforts to modernize its higher education system and improve the quality of education. The implementation of the LMD system in Togo was based on the French model, with some modifications to suit the specific needs of the country.

Under the LMD system in Togo, students can earn a bachelor's degree (Licence), master's degree (Master), or doctorate (Doctorat). The duration of the Licence program is three years, while the Master's and Doctorate programs last for two and three years, respectively.

The LMD system in Togo is designed to be flexible, with a credit-based system that allows students to transfer credits between universities in Togo and other countries that follow the LMD system. The credit system is based on the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS), which enables the recognition of academic achievements across different countries.

In Togo, the LMD system has brought significant changes to the higher education system, including the modernization of teaching methods and the introduction of new programs and courses. The system has also helped to improve the quality of education by providing more opportunities for students to acquire practical skills and experience through internships, research projects, and other practical activities.

However, the implementation of the LMD system in Togo has faced some challenges, including limited funding, inadequate infrastructure, and a shortage of qualified faculty. These challenges have

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hindered the full implementation of the LMD system in some universities and led to a delay in the completion of some programs.

To sum up, the LMD system has the potential to transform the higher education system in Togo, by providing students with more opportunities to acquire relevant skills and knowledge that can prepare them for the job market. However, there is a need for continued investment in the higher education sector to fully realize the benefits of the LMD system in Togo.

### **COVID-19 : discuss ?**

COVID-19 is a highly infectious respiratory illness caused by the novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) that was first identified in Wuhan, China, in December 2019. The virus has since spread rapidly around the world, leading to a global pandemic and significant disruption to daily life.

The symptoms of COVID-19 can range from mild to severe, with common symptoms including fever, cough, and difficulty breathing. The virus is primarily spread through respiratory droplets when an infected person coughs, sneezes, or talks. It can also be spread by touching a surface contaminated with the virus and then touching one's face.

To slow the spread of COVID-19, governments around the world have implemented a range of measures, including social distancing, mask mandates, and lockdowns. These measures have had a significant impact on the global economy, with many businesses forced to close and millions of people losing their jobs.

The development of effective vaccines has been a major breakthrough in the fight against COVID-19. Multiple vaccines have been approved for emergency use around the world, and vaccination campaigns have been launched to immunize as many people as possible. However, the distribution and availability of vaccines have been uneven, with some countries struggling to secure adequate supplies.

Despite the progress made in controlling the pandemic, COVID-19 continues to pose significant challenges. The emergence of new variants of the virus has raised concerns about the effectiveness of existing vaccines and the potential for future outbreaks. There are also concerns about the longterm impacts of the pandemic on mental health, education, and social inequality.

In conclusion, COVID-19 has been a significant global health crisis that has highlighted the importance of preparedness, cooperation, and scientific advancement. While progress has been made in controlling the spread of the virus, the ongoing impact of the pandemic underscores the need for continued vigilance and collaboration to ensure the health and well-being of communities around the world.

### ***Mobile phones nowadays : discuss ?***

Mobile phones have become an integral part of modern life. They are now much more than just devices for making calls and sending messages. Today's smartphones are equipped with powerful processors, high-resolution cameras, and a range of features that make them indispensable to many people.

One of the biggest advantages of mobile phones is their portability. They can be carried around wherever you go, making it easy to stay connected with friends, family, and colleagues. They can also be used for entertainment, such as playing games, watching videos, or listening to music, which is particularly useful when traveling or commuting.

Mobile phones have also transformed the way we access information. With the internet at our fingertips, we can quickly find answers to any questions we may have, access news and information from around the world, and stay up to date with social media and other online platforms.

However, the overuse of mobile phones has also led to concerns about addiction, distraction, and the impact on mental health. Many people find it difficult to disconnect from their phones, leading to feelings of anxiety and stress when they are unable to access their device. In addition, the constant notifications and distractions can lead to decreased productivity and difficulty focusing on important tasks.

There are also concerns about the impact of mobile phones on physical health, particularly with regards to radiation exposure and the potential risks of prolonged use. However, studies on this topic have produced mixed results, and more research is needed to fully understand the long-term effects of mobile phone use.

All in all, mobile phones have had a profound impact on modern society, enabling us to stay connected, informed, and entertained. While there are concerns about overuse and potential risks, the benefits of mobile phones are undeniable, and they will likely continue to play a significant role in our lives for years to come.

### **Road Accident : Discuss ?**

Road accidents are a significant public health issue and a leading cause of death and injury worldwide. They can occur due to various factors, including driver error, poor road conditions, vehicle malfunctions, and weather conditions.

Driver error is one of the most common causes of road accidents. This can include speeding, distracted driving, driving under the influence of drugs or alcohol, and failing to follow traffic rules and regulations. Poor road conditions, such as potholes, uneven surfaces, and inadequate lighting, can also contribute to accidents.

Vehicle malfunctions, such as brake failure or tire blowouts, can also lead to accidents. Weather conditions, such as heavy rain, snow, or fog, can reduce visibility and make driving more challenging.

The consequences of road accidents can be severe. They can result in injuries ranging from minor cuts and bruises to more serious injuries such as broken bones, head trauma, and spinal cord injuries. In some cases, road accidents can even be fatal.

Preventing road accidents requires a multi-faceted approach. This can include improving road infrastructure, enforcing traffic laws and regulations, promoting safe driving practices, and educating the public about the risks of reckless driving.

Improving road infrastructure can involve repairing roads and bridges, improving lighting and signage, and implementing traffic calming measures such as speed bumps and roundabouts. Enforcing traffic laws and regulations can involve increasing police presence on the roads and imposing fines and penalties for traffic violations.

Promoting safe driving practices can involve educating drivers about the dangers of distracted driving, speeding, and driving under the influence. This can be done through public awareness campaigns, driver education programs, and community outreach initiatives.

In conclusion, road accidents are a serious public health issue that requires a comprehensive approach to prevention. By improving road infrastructure, enforcing traffic laws and regulations, promoting safe driving practices, and educating the public about the risks of reckless driving, we can work towards reducing the number of accidents and saving lives on the roads.

### **Discuss online courses nowadays ?**

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Online courses have become increasingly popular in recent years due to their convenience and accessibility. These courses are available to anyone with an internet connection, regardless of their location or schedule. They offer flexibility in terms of when and where students can study, allowing them to balance their education with work, family, and other commitments.

Online courses come in a variety of formats, including video lectures, interactive modules, and discussion forums. Some courses are self-paced, allowing students to complete the coursework at their own speed, while others have set deadlines and require students to participate in live sessions.

One of the biggest advantages of online courses is that they are often more affordable than traditional classroom-based courses. Students can save money on transportation, textbooks, and other materials that are typically required in a traditional classroom setting.

Another advantage is the ability to access a wider range of courses and programs. Students can take courses from universities and institutions around the world, allowing them to explore different subjects and perspectives. This also allows students to tailor their education to their specific needs and interests.

However, online courses also have some drawbacks. One of the biggest challenges is the lack of face-to-face interaction with professors and other students. This can make it difficult for students to ask questions or receive feedback on their work. Additionally, online courses require a high level of self-discipline and motivation as students must manage their own time and stay on top of assignments and deadlines.

In conclusion, online courses offer a flexible and accessible option for students looking to further their education. While they have some challenges, they provide an opportunity for individuals to learn new skills and advance their careers in a convenient and cost-effective manner.

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