

*Correction of the Exam Paper : Etude et Critique de la Littérature  
Anglaise / 2022 – 2023*

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**Topic:** Discuss violence in George Orwell's Animal Farm on the psychological trend ?

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In George Orwell's "Animal Farm," violence serves as a central theme that reflects the psychological trends of power dynamics, oppression, and the consequences of totalitarian rule within a political allegory. The narrative explores the psychological effects of violence on both the perpetrators and the victims, shedding light on the complexities of human behavior and the erosion of ethical values within the context of a totalitarian regime.

1. **Psychological Manipulation and Control:** The use of violence in "Animal Farm" highlights the psychological manipulation and control exerted by the ruling elite, represented by the pigs, over the other animals. The pigs' use of fear and intimidation to maintain their authority underscores the psychological impact of oppression and the erosion of trust within the community, leading to the subjugation of the animals and the suppression of their dissent.
2. **Loss of Individual Identity and Autonomy:** The perpetuation of violence in the novel reflects the loss of individual identity and autonomy experienced by the animals, who are subjected to the tyrannical rule of the pigs. The psychological trauma of subjugation and exploitation leads to a sense of powerlessness and disillusionment among the animals, highlighting the psychological toll of living under an oppressive and authoritarian regime.
3. **Betrayal and Disillusionment:** The betrayal of the original ideals of the Animalist revolution through the use of violence by the ruling elite contributes to the animals' disillusionment and loss of faith in the principles of equality and justice. The psychological impact of betrayal and disillusionment underscores the erosion of hope and the psychological turmoil experienced by those who have been deceived and oppressed by authoritarian forces.

4. **Cycle of Oppression and Violence:** The perpetuation of violence in "Animal Farm" underscores the cyclical nature of oppression and violence within totalitarian societies, highlighting the psychological trend of systemic abuse and the normalization of coercive tactics by those in power. The psychological impact of the perpetuation of violence underscores the detrimental effects of totalitarianism on the collective psyche of the oppressed, leading to a sense of fear, distrust, and apathy among the community.

Through its exploration of violence and its psychological implications, "Animal Farm" serves as a cautionary tale that underscores the dangers of unchecked power, the erosion of ethical values, and the psychological toll of living under oppressive regimes. Orwell's narrative highlights the enduring psychological impact of violence and oppression on individuals and communities, emphasizing the importance of vigilance and resistance in the face of authoritarianism and the abuse of power.