

## **Session 1**

du – disk usage  
df – disk free space  
dd  
hexdump  
od

## **Session 2**

PID from 0 to 65535 or 32767 (Configurable)  
0 to MAX  
0 to X -> System Processes  
X + 1 to MAX -> User processes

init

lightdm

upstart

gnome-terminal

CTRL + Z -> Stop the current running process  
CTRL + C -> Terminate the current processing

fg -> Fore ground  
bg -> back ground

## **Session 3**

find -> To search for file/s

-name  
-print

grep -> Search for pattern in the file/s

## **Session 4**

Miscellaneous commands – history, tee, free, alias  
vmstat

## **Session 5**

Archiving and Compressing (uncompress)  
Archiving (tar, cpio)  
Compress/Uncompress (GNU, BZ2, LZMA)

Archive – Single File (Consisting of many files/directories)

- I. Archiving (tar, cpio)
- II. Compress and Uncompress
- III. CPIO with tar (Generate tar file using cpio)
- IV. Archive + Compress in one go (tar)

tar (Tape Archive)

c – create

t – test

x – extract

f – file

v – verbose

cpio

o – create

i – extract

p – pass-through

v – verbose

gzip -> Jean & Mark Adler

bz2 -> Burrows Wheeler Algorithm

lzma -> Lemper Ziv Morkov Chain Algorithm

gzip -> gzip, gunzip

bz2 -> bzip2, bunzip2

lzma -> lzma, unlzma

## **Session 6**

Archive + Compress in one go (tar)

2 Ways

1. tar output pipe to compress
2. Using tar options

tar options

-z -> gzip

j -> bz2

--lzma -> lzma

Viewing compressed file contents through zcat, bzipcat and vi