

REVIEW

Review and mock exams
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LET'S REVIEW

1. What time are you going to get up tomorrow?
2. When are you going to visit friends?
3. When are you going to wash your clothes?
4. What time are you going to go to bed?
5. What would you like to do tonight?
6. What would you like to do on the weekend?
7. What would you like to do next year?

THE FUTURE

Maybe
Perhaps
Probably
I promise ____

AFFIRMATIVE

Will + Verb (infinitive)

PREDICTIONS

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	VERB	OBJECT
The sun	will	shine	on my birthday
We	'll	have	lots of exercises.
I	'll	study	more next time
My group	will	be	first next time.

Let's practice...

Write positive sentences in the *future simple (will)*.

1. (I/do/this/later)  **Maybe** I'll do this later.

2. (we/go shopping)  **Perhaps** we'll go shopping.

3. (the sun/shine)  **Maybe** the sun will shine.

4. (Peter/call/you)  **Maybe** Peter will call you.

5. (they/be/there)  **Maybe** they'll be there.

Won't + Verb (infinitive)

NEGATIVE

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY (NOT)	VERB	OBJECT
The sun	will not	shine	on my birthday
We	won't	have	lots of exercises.
I	'll not	study	more next time
My group	won't	be	the last next time.

Let's practice...

Complete the sentences in the *future simple (will)*.

1. It (*rain/not*)  won't rain tomorrow.

2. I promise I (*be/not*)  won't be late.

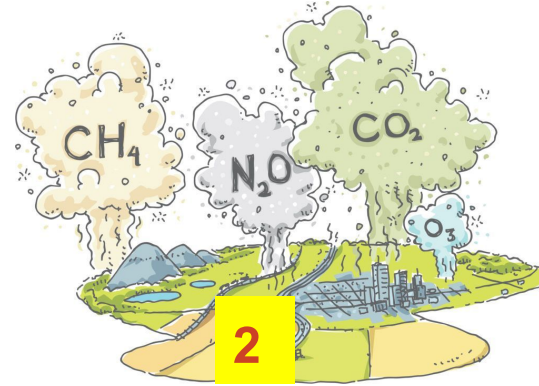
3. We (*start/not*)  won't start to watch the film without you.

4. The bus (*wait/not*)  won't wait for us.

5. He (*believe/not*)  won't believe us.

VOCABULARY

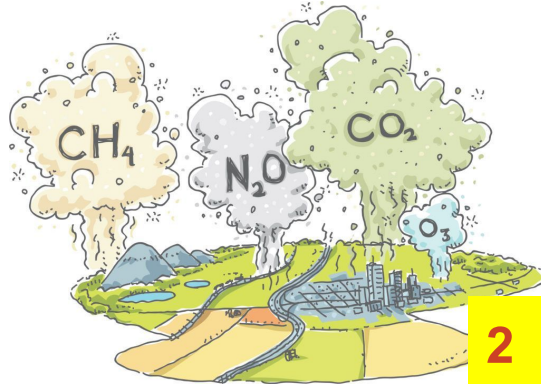
Match the words with the pictures.



1. Temperature increase
2. Greenhouse gas
3. Glaciers
4. Floods
5. Growth of the Himalayas
6. Earthquakes
7. Crops
8. Seabirds

VOCABULARY

Do you remember the vocabulary?



VOCABULARY

1. Temperature increase
2. Greenhouse gas
3. Glaciers
4. Floods
5. Growth of the Himalayas
6. Earthquakes
7. Crops
8. Seabirds

Make some predictions using the vocabulary and **WILL / WON'T**

What do you think will happen in 2050?

1. In 2050, **there will be** a temperature increase of 2 degrees.
- 2.
- 3.

READING AND COMPREHENSION

- How do you think that the world will be in 2050?
 - Do you believe there are going to be a lot of climate changes in the future? If so, which changes?

Now, read the text introduction.

The World in 2050

Scientists already know for sure what will happen in the future. Compare your predictions about the future with the experts' predictions. Were your guesses it right?



READING



One important change in the future will be the temperature. Scientists say that by 2050 the planet will have a **temperature increase** of 3 to 4° C. It seems like nothing, but it will have enormous effects in the ecosystems. Researchers analyzed **greenhouse gas** emissions and not even the most optimistic scientists' formulas result in such a low percentage.

By 2050, the sea level will be 25 centimeters higher. With higher temperatures, the defrosting process in Antarctica will become twice as fast. The **glaciers** are going to melt. This will result in an increasement in the sea level. Scientists' calculations say it will increase 50 cm by 2100. Another consequence will be the **floods**. The likelihood of flooding in coastal towns will rise more than nine times. The economic losses will be greater than 50 billion dollars.

The **growth of the Himalayas** will be another change. In 2050 the highest mountain range is going to be 165 millimeters higher due to the movement of the Indian plate below it. The nearby towns are worried about the possibility of **earthquakes** in the area.

Eating fruits and vegetables is going to be difficult. There won't be enough **crops** to meet world demand. There will be serious consequences for species such as birds. Scientists say that in 2050, 99% of **seabirds** will have eaten plastics.

Source: <https://www.bbvaopenmind.com/ciencia/investigacion/el-mundo-en-el-2050-el-futuro-aciencia-cierta/>

After reading the text, answer the following questions.



1. By 2050, how much will the temperature increase?

It'll have an increase of 3 to 4° C.

1. How high will the sea level be by 2050?

It'll be 25 cm higher.

1. Where will the defrosting process become twice as fast?

It'll become twice as fast in Antarctica.

1. According to calculations, when will the sea level increase 50 cm?

Scientists' calculations say it'll happen by 2100.

1. How much will the economic losses be?

They'll be greater than 50 billion dollars.

1. What will happen with crops?

There won't be enough crops to meet world demand.

FUTURE SIMPLE

Will + Verb (infinitive)

YES/NO QUESTIONS

Short answers

AUXILIARY	SUBJECT	VERB	OBJECT
Will	the sun	shine	on your birthday?
Will	you	study	more next time?

Yes, ____ will.
No, ____ won't.

WH- QUESTIONS

WH word/phrase	AUXILIARY	SUBJECT	VERB	OBJECT
When	will	the sun	shine	?
How many babies	Will	we	have	together?

Let's practice...

Write questions in the *future simple (will)*.

1. (what/learn/they)  _____

2. (it/snow)  _____

3. (when/you/get/home)  _____

4. (she/forgive/me)  _____

5. (what/say/he)  _____

LANGUAGE EXPANSION: Weather conditions



◀ windy, breezy



◀ cold, cool



◀ rainy, wet



◀ sunny, bright, clear



◀ cloudy, overcast



◀ hot, warm

We use adjectives to describe the weather. *Today is **sunny** and **warm**.*

LANGUAGE EXPANSION:

Clothes & Accessories



▲ raincoat



▲ umbrella



▲ sunglasses



▲ rain boots



▲ swimsuit



▲ sun hat



▲ scarf



▲ sweater

LANGUAGE EXPANSION: Weather & Clothes & Accessories

Complete the sentences. Use the correct vocabulary words.

1. It's not going to rain tomorrow. You don't need to take your umbrella/raincoat/rain boots or your umbrella/raincoat/rain boots.
2. Put on your sweater. It's going to be cold / cool outside.
3. The weather forecast says it's going to be cloudy today. You don't need to take your sunglasses.
4. It's going to be sunny/bright/hot and sunny/bright/hot tomorrow, so don't forget your sun hat.