

Feb 12

- Design context-free grammar for the following languages

- $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$

Ex1. $A = \{w \mid \text{the length of } w \text{ is even}\}$

Ex2. $B = \{w \mid w \text{ starts and ends with the same symbol}\}$

Ex3. $C = \{w \mid w \text{ contains twice as many } a\text{'s as } b\text{'s}\}$
 $a \dots a \dots b, a \dots b \dots a, b \dots a \dots a$

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- $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$

Ex1. $A = \{w \mid \text{the length of } w \text{ is even}\}$

$$S \rightarrow aSa \mid aSb \mid bSb \mid bSa \mid \epsilon$$

Ex2. $B = \{w \mid w \text{ starts and ends with the same symbol}\}$

$$\begin{cases} S \rightarrow aTa \mid bTb \mid a \mid b \mid \epsilon \\ T \rightarrow aT \mid bT \mid \epsilon \end{cases}$$

Ex3. $C = \{w \mid w \text{ contains twice as many } a\text{'s as } b\text{'s}\}$

sth like:

$$S \rightarrow SaSaSbS \mid SaSbSaS \mid SbSaSaS \mid \epsilon$$

regular grammar:

$$S \rightarrow a$$

$$S \rightarrow bT$$

