

1025021N3322

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ITNS)**  
**END SEMESTER EXAMINATION, APRIL – MAY, 2023**

Course Code: **INITE22**

Course Title: **Digital Forensics**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

**Note: Attempt all the five questions. Missing data/information (if any), maybe suitably assumed & mentioned in the answer.**

Q.No	Questions	Marks	COs
Q1	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
1a	What is digital forensics? How is it different from data recovery. Explain with example.	4	CO1
1b	What is a log file? Explain about different sorts of log files available in a system.	4	CO1
1c	Explain the steps involved in assessing a cyber forensics case.	4	CO1
Q2	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
2a	What are types of data acquisition? Also discuss four methods of data collection.	4	CO2
2b	Differentiate between RAID10 and RAID15. What are the steps to acquire a RAID disk?	4	CO2
2c	Write down the steps involved in preparing a target drive for acquisition in Linux.	4	CO2
Q3	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
3a	Explain the modes of protection in the DiD strategy.	4	CO3
3b	E-mail accessed with a Web browser leaves files in temporary folders. True or False? Justify your answer.	4	CO3
3c	Write the steps involved in recovering an e-mail from magnet AXIOM.	4	CO3
Q4	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
4a	What are the three rules for a forensic hash? In forensic hashes, when does a collision occur?	4	CO4
4b	You have been called to the scene of a fatal car crash where a laptop computer is still running. What type of field kit should you take with you? And why?	4	CO4
4c	The plain view doctrine in computer searches is well-established law. True or False? Justify your answer.	4	CO4
Q5	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
5a	What is the purpose of using write-blocker in a forensic workstation?	4	CO5
5b	Validation and verification functions work hand in hand. Explain.	4	CO5
5c	Explain the tasks performed by a digital forensics tool.	4	CO5

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**SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (IT, ITNS)**  
**END SEMESTER EXAMINATION, APRIL – MAY, 2023**

Course Code: **ITITC19, INTC19**

Course Title: **Network & Networking Devices Workshop**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 20

**Note: Attempt all the five questions. Missing data/information (if any), maybe suitably assumed & mentioned in the answer.**

Q.No	Questions	Marks	COs
Q1	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
1a	What is VLAN? Explain about the different types of VLANs.	2	CO1
1b	What are Zinin's routing principles? Differentiate between static and dynamic routing.	2	CO1
1c	What is RIP? How many timers RIP protocol uses? Elaborate.	2	CO1
Q2	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
2a	Differentiate between Layer 2 and Layer 3 switches.	2	CO2
2b	What is a repeater? How is it different from an amplifier? Explain the working of a bridge with example.	2	CO2
2c	Explain different types of cables and their connectors.	2	CO2
Q3	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
3a	What is WiMAX? How does channel acquisition takes place between base station and subscriber station in WiMAX?	2	CO3
3b	Explain the Bluetooth protocol stack. Explain the different phases of Bluetooth hands free connection.	2	CO3
3c	Draw the architecture for Zigbee and explain its components.	2	CO3
Q4	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
4a	Explain the architecture of 5G. How 5G can be used in Device to Device communication.	2	CO4
4b	What is Cloud Computing? What are challenges faced while migrating to the Cloud? Give real time applications of cloud.	2	CO4
4c	What are the security concerns faced in implementation of IoT?	2	CO4
Q5	Attempt any 2 parts of the following		
5a	Deploy a basic network configuration using 3 routers in a LAN configuration.	2	CO5
5b	Write down the steps along with commands for creating hosts in any network simulator.	2	CO5
5c	Write short notes on any two: a) IOS image generation using TFTP server b) Gateway and Firewall c) Wifi	2	CO5



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**B.Tech SIXTH SEM/EIGHTH SEM  
END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION, April-May 2023**

Course Code-INITE23

Course Title-Fog and Edge computing

Time-.3 Hours

Max. Marks- 40

**Note:- Attempt all the five questions. Missing data /information(if any), may be suitably assumed and mentioned in the answer**

Q1	Attempt any two parts of the following	Marks	CO
1a	Why do you think fog computing is necessary to implement IOT? Will the need for fog diminish as network capacity and delay improve over time?	4	1
1b	What new technologies and standards do we need to develop for fog? What commercial opportunities will fog computing bring?	4	1
1c	Compare the similarities and dissimilarities between Fog and Cloud computing.	4	2
Q2	Attempt any two parts of the following		
2a	How does various methods helps to authenticate devices and messages in fog computing? Explain various approaches.	4	4
2b	How does data analytics work before offloading to the cloud?	4	5
2c	Discuss the Privacy and security issues in fog computing in detail.	4	4
Q3	Attempt any two parts of the following		
3a	How can we define the term 'EDGE' in edge computing and why we are focusing on edge computing? Explain.	4	1
3b	Explain the edge computing architecture with neat diagram.	4	1
3c	Is it possible to use edge computing without using cloud services? How is edge computing different from fog computing?	4	4
Q4	Attempt any two parts of the following		
4a	Why Optimization plays a vital role on fog computing and why it is important to define optimization problem using formal model?	4	3
4b	How do you explain various taxonomy of optimization problems in fog computing?	4	3
4c	How can we setup Fog environment in virtual machine using window OS and Linux?	4	5
Q5	Attempt any two parts of the following		
5a	How does Middleware architecture solves various issues in IOT?	4	4
5b	How the proposed architecture of fog and edge computing is helpful? Illustrate with neat diagram.	4	1
5c	Cloud technology is moving towards more distribution across multicloud. How does light weight virtualization beneficial for it?	4	2

**SIXTH SEMESTER - B. TECH (IT/ITNS)**  
**END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION, MAY - 2023**

Course Code: ITITC20/INITC20

Course Title: **Compiler and Translator Design**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

**Note: - Attempt all the five questions. Missing data/ information (if any), may be suitably assumed and mentioned in the answer.**

Q. No.	Question	Marks	CO
<b>Q1</b>	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following:</b>		
1a	"Symbol table is a necessary component of compiler". Justify this statement with examples.	4	CO1
1b	Convert the regular expression $(a+b)^*ab$ to DFA directly.	4	CO2
1c	Write the output of each phase of the compiler for the following fragment of C code: float i, j; i = i*70 + j + 2.	4	CO1
<b>Q2</b>	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following:</b>		
2a	What is Shift-Reduce parser? Explain the four possible actions a shift-reduce parser can make. Which are the conflicts that can generally arise during shift-reduce parsing? Consider the following grammar to parse the input string <b>12021</b> using shift-reduce parser and check whether its accepted or not. $S \rightarrow 1S1$ $S \rightarrow 2S2$ $S \rightarrow 0$	4	CO3
2b	Generate the LR(0) items for the following grammar: $S \rightarrow L=R \mid R$ $L \rightarrow *R \mid id$ $R \rightarrow L$ Construct the SLR(1) parsing table and check whether the grammar is SLR(1) or not.	4	CO3
2c	Construct the CLR(1) parsing table for the following grammar and check whether the grammar is CLR(1) or not. $S \rightarrow AA$ $A \rightarrow aA \mid b$	4	CO3
<b>Q3</b>	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following:</b>		
3a	Differentiate between the following terms: Parse Tree, Abstract Syntax Tree and Annotated Parse Tree with examples.	4	CO3
3b	Explain the different methods of intermediate code representation with examples. Translate the following expression to quadruples, triples and indirect triples representation of three-address code:	4	CO5



	$a + b * c / e \uparrow f + b * a$		
3c	<p>What are Synthesized and Inherited attributes for non-terminals? Evaluate the given input arithmetic expression using the following SDT:</p> $E \rightarrow E \& T \{E.val = E.val * T.val;\}$ $  T \{E.val = T.val;\}$ $T \rightarrow T @ F \{T.val = T.val - F.val;\}$ $  F \{T.val = F.val;\}$ $F \rightarrow \text{digit} \{F.val = \text{digit.lexval};\}$ <p>Input string: 5 &amp; 9 @ 6 &amp; 8 @ 4</p>	4	CO4
<b>Q4</b>	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following:</b>		
4a	<p>Discuss the basic blocks and control-flow graph in code generation. Determine the basic blocks for the intermediate code given below and represent its control-flow graph.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) <math>i = 1</math></li> <li>2) <math>j = 1</math></li> <li>3) <math>t1 = 5 * i</math></li> <li>4) <math>t2 = t1 + j</math></li> <li>5) <math>t3 = 4 * t2</math></li> <li>6) <math>t4 = t3</math></li> <li>7) <math>a[t4] = -1</math></li> <li>8) <math>j = j + 1</math></li> <li>9) if <math>j \leq 5</math> goto (3)</li> <li>10) <math>i = i + 1</math></li> <li>11) if <math>i &lt; 5</math> goto (2)</li> </ol>	4	CO6
4b	What do you mean by local optimization and global optimization? Explain the techniques used for optimization taking suitable examples.	4	CO6
4c	Explain the different peephole optimization techniques in detail with suitable examples.	4	CO6
<b>Q5</b>	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following:</b>		
5a	What is the purpose of code optimization? Explain different types of loop optimization techniques with examples.	4	CO6
5b	<p>What is Live-variable analysis? Compute the live variables for each basic block in the following control flow graph:</p> <pre> graph TD     B1["B1 p = q + r s = p + q u = s * v"]     B2["B2 v = r + u"]     B3["B3 q = s * u"]     B4["B4 q = v + r"]     B1 --&gt; B2     B2 --&gt; B4     B4 --&gt; B3     B3 --&gt; B1 </pre>	4	CO6
5c	Differentiate between compiler and debugger. Write a short note on GCC compiler and GNU debugger.	4	CO1

**SIXTH SEMESTER B. TECH (ITNS)****END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION, MAY- 2023**

Course Code- INITC18

Course Title- Information Security

Time- 3 Hours

Max. Marks- 40

**Note: - Attempt all the Five questions. Missing data/ information (if any), maybe suitably assumed & mentioned in the answer.**

Q. No.	Question	Marks	CO
Q1	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following</b>		
1a	How message authentication and confidentiality can be achieved with message authentication code (MAC)?	4 M	CO1
1b	State the pigeonhole principle and describe its application in analyzing hash functions.	4 M	CO1
1c	What is message digest 5 and how it works?	4 M	CO1
Q2	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following</b>		
2a	In an RSA system, the public key of a given user is $e=31$ , $n=3599$ . What is the private key of this user?	4 M	CO2
2b	Using the ElGamal scheme, let $p = 881$ and $d = 700$ . Find values for $e1$ and $e2$ . Choose $r = 17$ . Find the value of $S1$ and $S2$ if $M = 400$ .	4 M	CO2
2c	Write two algorithms for the elliptic curve digital signature scheme: one for the signing process and one for the verifying process.	4 M	CO2
Q3	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following</b>		
3a	Draw a diagram to show the general idea behind the three protocols discussed for zero-knowledge authentication. For $p = 569$ , $q = 683$ , and $s = 157$ , show three rounds of the Fiat-Shamir protocol by calculating the values and filling in the entries of a table.	4 M	CO3
3b	Write the key distribution scenario in which each user shares a unique master key with key distribution center	4 M	CO3
3c	What is the function of TGS server in Kerberos	4 M	CO3
Q4	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following</b>		

4a	Explain the difference and similarities between the SSL and TLS	4 M	CO4
4b	Explain the operation PGP message generation and message reception.	4 M	CO4
4c	What are the cryptographic algorithms used in S/MIME?	4 M	CO4
Q5	<b>Attempt any two parts of the following</b>		
5a	What is password management? Discuss various virus counter measures?	4 M	CO5
5b	Write short notes on virtual private network.	4 M	CO5
5c	What is firewall. Discuss the configuration and types of firewall.	4 M	CO5