Membre du Groupe:

OULMOU Kenza KANA Ronaldo

TP: Docker networking

Dans le cadre de la Task 1, notre objectif est de mettre en place une architecture réseau spécialement conçue pour faciliter la communication entre PrestaShop et MariaDB.

Voici les étapes qu'on a suivi :

Téléchargement de l'Image PrestaShop : Récupérez l'image PrestaShop depuis Docker Hub

Création du Réseau Docker: Créez un réseau Docker nommprestashopnetwork-ynov pour permettre la communication entre les conteneurs de PrestaShop et MariaDB.

Création du Volume pour MariaDB: Créez un volume Docker mariadb_data pour assurer la persistance des données de la base de données MariaDB, garantissant que les données ne sont pas perdues lorsque le conteneur est arrêté ou supprimé.

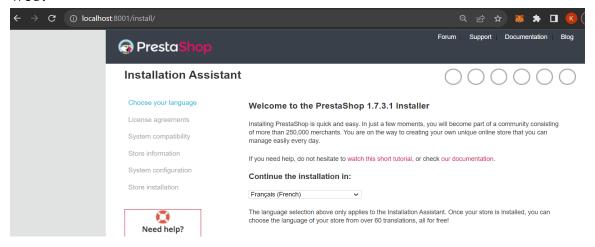
Déploiement de MariaDB: Lancez un conteneur MariaDB avec les variables d'environnement nécessaires et connectez-le au réseau Docker **prestashop-network-ynov**. Attachez également le volume **mariadb_data** pour la

persistance des données.

```
ELL INSPIRONNMENDA MINGHGA -/Ossktop/docker/nhttpd (master)

$ docker run -d --name mariadb |
-env ALLOW_EMPTY_PASSWORD-yes |
-env MARIADB_USER_OUTHOU_kana |
-env MARIADB_DATSASUNGD-kenza_ronaldo |
-env MARIADB_DATSASUNGD-kenza_ronaldo |
-env MARIADB_DATSASSWORD-kenza_ronaldo |
-env MARIADB_DATSASSS=prestashop_db |
-env MARIADB_DATSASS=prestashop_db |
-env Mariadb |
```

Déploiement de PrestaShop: Lancez un conteneur PrestaShop et configurez-le pour qu'il se connecte à la base de données MariaDB en utilisant les variables d'environnement correspondantes. Connectez ce conteneur au même réseau Docker et exposez-le sur le port 8001 pour permettre l'accès via un navigateur web.



TASK 2:

Création des réseaux : Nous avons initié la mise en place de notre environnement en créant deux réseaux Docker distincts, nommés ynov-frontendnetwork et ynov-backend-network.

```
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)

$ docker network create --subnet=10.0.1.0/24 ynov-backend-network
d171598c0d20f67f0fd77eb382097eb497a565ad5f244c82c18f44249f8c2219
      INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
 docker network ls
NETWORK ID
Saf47f45c185
                     NAME
                                                            DRIVER
                                                                           SCOPE
                                                            bridge
bridge
                     bridge
                                                                            local
a7be866a1b30
5b05f6c9217d
fcb695b8364d
                     frontend
                                                                           local
                     host
                                                            host
                     none
                                                            nu11
58567e64630
9b827896282
                    prestashop-network-ynov
                                                            bridge
                                                                            local
                     spark-cluster_default
                                                            bridge
                                                                            local
b89a5a0c5f1
d171598c0d20
                     spark-cluster_kafka_net
ynov-backend-network
                                                            bridge
                                                                            local
                                                            bridge
                                                                            local
 35d145ec677
                     ynov-frontend-network
                                                            bridge
PELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
```

Création du conteneur de passerelle : Un conteneur gateway, a été déployé pour fonctionner comme une passerelle inter-réseaux. Ce conteneur est configuré pour établir un pont entre les réseaux frontend et backend, facilitant ainsi la communication inter-services

```
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
(reverse-i-search)`pr': docker run --<mark>pr</mark>ivileged -d --name gateway nginx
```

Connexion des réseaux au conteneur gateway: L'étape suivante a consisté à connecter les réseaux ynov-frontend-network et ynov-backend-network au conteneur gateway. Cette opération a été conçue pour permettre au conteneur situé dans le réseau frontend de communiquer efficacement avec le conteneur dans le réseau backend

Configuration de routage : La table de routage a été configurée pour diriger le trafic de manière optimale entre les réseaux, assurant ainsi une communication fluide et sécurisée

```
root@27565f54e862:/# ip route show
default via 172.17.0.1 dev eth0
172.17.0.0/16 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 172.17.0.2
root@27565f54e862:/# ip route add 10.0.1.0/24 via 10.0.1.2
root@27565f54e862:/# ip route show
default via 172.17.0.1 dev eth0
10.0.1.0/24 via 10.0.1.2 dev eth2
172.17.0.0/16 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 172.17.0.2
root@27565f54e862:/# exit
exit
```

```
docker exec -ti -u 0 backend-ynov-prestashop apt-get update
Gocker exec -ti -u U backend-ynov-prestashop apt-get update
Set:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease [48.4 kB]
Set:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease [116 kB]
Set:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease [44.1 kB]
Set:4 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main amd64 Packages [334 kB]
Set:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [11.1 MB]
Set:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [17.7 kB]
Set:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [17.7 kB]
Set:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [17.7 kB]
   Reading package lists... Done
                           INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
        ^[[200~http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [11.1 MB]
 DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64bash: http://deb.debian.org/debian: No such file or directory
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)

docker exec -ti -u 0 backend-ynov-prestashop apt-get install -y iputils-ping
Reading package lists... Done
Reading state information — Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libcap2 libcap2-bin libpam-cap
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  iputils-ping libcap2 libcap2-bin libpam-cap
) upgraded, 4 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Weed to get 121 kB of archives.

After this operation, 348 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libcap2 amd64 1:2.44-1 [23.6 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libcap2-bin amd64 1:2.44-1 [32.6 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libcap2-bin amd64 3:20210202-1 [49.8 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpam-cap amd64 1:2.44-1 [15.4 kB]
 debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed selecting previously unselected package libcap2:amd64.

(Reading database ... 7166 files and directories currently installed.)

Preparing to unpack .../libcap2_1%3a2.44-1_amd64.deb ...

Inpacking libcap2:amd64 (1:2.44-1) ...
Inpacking Tibcap2:amd04 (1:2.44-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcap2-bin.
Preparing to unpack .../libcap2-bin_1%3a2.44-1_amd64.deb ...
Inpacking libcap2-bin (1:2.44-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package iputils-ping.
Preparing to unpack .../iputils-ping_3%3a20210202-1_amd64.deb ...
Inpacking iputils-ping (3:20210202-1) ...
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
$ docker exec -it backend-ynov-prestashop bash
I have no name!@0737ce3bfa17:/$ ping 172.21.0.3
PING 172.21.0.3 (172.21.0.3) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.569 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.159 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.157 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.180 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.151 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.228 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.193 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.180 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.180 ms
64 bytes from 172.21.0.3: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.420 ms
```

۸C

172.21.0.3 ping statistics -

have no name!@0737ce3bfa17:/\$ |

9 packets transmitted, 9 received, 0% packet loss, time 8290ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.151/0.248/0.569/0.137 ms

```
NAMERIZA MINOW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
- ti -u 0 frontend-ynov-prestashop apt-get update
'sccurity.debian.org/debian-sccurity bullseye-security InRelease [48.4 kB]
'deb. debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease [116 kB]
'sccurity.debian.org/debian-sccurity bullseye-security.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease [44.1 kB]
'deb. debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease [44.1 kB]
'deb. debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [11.1 MB]
'deb. debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [17.7 kB]
'MB in 13s (872 kB/s)

Big lists... Done
           is http://deb.debian.org/deblan bullseye-updates/main amour raceogle.

thed 11.6 Ms in 13s (87 km/s)

fing package lists... Done

Instruction of the debt of the d
           LL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master) docker network inspect prestashop-network-ynov
                                                   "Subnet": "172.21.0.0/16",
"Gateway": "172.21.0.1"
                                                   },
"Internal": false,
"Attachable": false,
"Ingress": false,
"ConfigFrom": {
"Network": ""
                                                   },
"d954aa4257e94d7d42cee9433958f03afcba9b1c2144dd730316f69841294142": {
    "Name": "frontend-ynov-prestashop",
    "EndpointID": "0c8c7ac6e4ead91d7396aa1867c19f2f6f1cfa57b2e3bb634ecba3040a4c9836",
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:15:00:03",
    "IPv4Address": "172.21.0.3/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
                                                      },
"Options": {},
"Labels": {}
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
docker exec -it frontend-ynov-prestashop bash
have no name!@d954aa4257e9:/$ ping 172.21.0.2/16
ning: 172.21.0.2/16: Name or service not known
have no name!@d954aa4257e9:/$ ping 172.21.0.2

PING 172.21.0.2 (172.21.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.16 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.224 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.175 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.174 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.174 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.173 ms
Have from 172.21.0.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.173 ms
```

Résultat Finale:

```
INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
DELL INSPIRONMENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master) $ docker exec -it gateway bash root@27565f54e862:/# ip route show default via 172.17.0.1 dev eth0 10.0.0.0/24 via 10.0.0.2 dev eth1 10.0.1.0/24 via 10.0.1.2 dev eth2 172.17.0.0/16 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 172.17.0.2 root@27565f54e862:/# exit
DELL INSPIROON@KENZA MINGW64 ~/Desktop/docker/nhttpd (master)
$ docker network inspect ynov-frontend-network
              "Subnet": "10.0.0.0/24"
             },
"Internal": false,
"Attachable": false,
"Ingress": false,
"ConfigFrom": {
"Network": ""
               },
"ConfigOnly": false,
"Containers": {
               "Containers": {
    "27565f54e8628003a4542d7c17fd7d473e6749e9c6722146e4cdb8b93e81286d": {
                              "Name": "gateway",
"EndpointID": "f32eee11b846d4900978b5797799c0f9987bdb586bdfa6f5502847c007bd9c88",
"MacAddress": "02:42:0a:00:00:02",
"IPv4Address": "10.0.0.2/24",
"IPv6Address": ""
                       },
"d97d5945326bb41b0478402f4b9d473302aellc18bdd96d9b13231b9a3af9913": {
                              "Name": "prestashop-ynov",
"EndpointID": "25137716a08a34219f92d6c32a7e9a8a43f0e945175323ac02e86f6e2b361036",
"MacAddress": "02:42:0a:00:00:03",
"IPv4Address": "10.0.0.3/24",
"IPv6Address": ""
               },
"Options": {},
"Labels": {}
```