# Initial models for optimisation

R. Kuipers

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### Initial model for installation

$$\text{maximize} \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^p(A_p \cdot v_p - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})] \tag{1}$$

subject to:

$$1 = \sum_{t \in T} s_{it} = \sum_{t \in T} f_{it}$$
  $\forall i \in I$  (2)

$$1 \le \sum_{t=i}^{\hat{t}} [\sum_{t'=t}^{t} f_{jt'} \cdot \sum_{t'=t}^{\hat{t}} s_{it'}] \qquad \qquad \forall (i,j) \in \mathit{IP} \qquad (3)$$

$$d_i \geq (f_{it''} + s_{it'} - 1) \cdot \sum_{t=t'}^{t''} \omega_{it} \qquad \forall i \in I, \forall t'' \geq t' + d_i, t', t'' \in T$$
 (4)

$$N_{rp} \ge \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{t'=i}^{t} \sum_{t'=i}^{\hat{t}} s_{it'} \cdot f_{it''} \cdot \rho_{ir} \qquad \forall r \in R, \forall p \in P, \forall t \in T_{p}$$
 (5)

$$A_{p} = \sum_{i=1}^{\tau_{p}} \sum_{t=1}^{\tau_{p}} f_{it} \qquad \forall p \in P \qquad (6)$$



### Notation overview

#### Sets:

- P: All time periods (large scale)
- T: All time intervals  $[\dot{t}, \dots, \hat{t}]$
- $T_p \in T$ : All time intervals (small scale) in period p
- R: All resources
- I: All tasks
- F ⊂ I: All final tasks that complete a turbine
- IP: All precedency pairs (i, j)

### Decision variables:

- A<sub>p</sub>: Number of active turbines after period p
- N<sub>rp</sub>: Number of resources r used in period p
- s<sub>it</sub>: Binary variable, 1 if task i starts at time t
- $f_{it}$ : Binary variable, 1 if task i ends at time t

#### Parameters:

- DIS: The discount factor per period
- v<sub>p</sub>: The value of energy a single turbine produces in period p
- C<sub>rp</sub>: The cost of chartering resource r in period p
- $d_i$ : The duration of task i
- ω<sub>it</sub>: Binary parameter representing weather, 1 if task i can be completed at time t, 0 otherwise
- $\rho_{ir}$ : The amount of resource r used by task i
- $au_p$ : The final time interval (from T) in period p



# Initial model for maintenance

$$\text{maximize} \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^p(A_p \cdot v_p - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})] \tag{7}$$

subject to (1):

$$1 = \sum_{t \in T} s_{act} = \sum_{t \in T} f_{act} \qquad \forall a \in A, \forall c \in C^{M}$$
 (8)

$$1 \ge \sum_{t \in T} s_{act} \qquad \forall a \in A, \forall c \in C^O$$
 (9)

$$\sum_{t \in T} s_{act} = \sum_{t \in T} f_{act} \qquad \forall a \in A, \forall c \in C^{O}$$
 (10)

$$\sum_{t \in T} s_{act} \ge \sum_{t \in T} s_{ac't} \qquad \forall a \in A, \forall c + 1 = c', c, c' \in C^{O}$$
 (11)



## Initial model for maintenance

$$\text{maximize} \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^{p}(A_{p} \cdot v_{p} - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})]$$
 (7)

subject to (2):

$$d_{a} \geq (f_{act''} + s_{act'} - 1) \cdot \sum_{t=t'}^{t''} \omega_{it} \qquad \forall a \in A, \forall c \in C, \\ \forall t'' \geq t' + d_{i}, t', t'' \in T \qquad (12)$$

$$N_{rp} \ge \sum_{a \in A} \sum_{r \in C} \sum_{t'=i}^{t} \sum_{t''=t}^{\hat{t}} s_{act'} \cdot f_{act''} \cdot \rho_{ar} \qquad \forall r \in R, \forall p \in P, \forall t \in T_{p}$$
 (13)

$$A_{p} = \sum_{t=1}^{\tau_{p}} \sum_{i \in F} f_{it} \qquad \forall p \in P \qquad (14)$$



### Notation overview

#### Sets:

- P: All time periods (large scale)
- T: All time intervals  $[\dot{t}, \dots, \hat{t}]$
- $T_p \in T$ : All time intervals (small scale) in period p
- R: All resources
- I: All tasks
- F ⊂ I: All final tasks that complete a turbine
- IP: All precedency pairs (i, j)

### Decision variables:

- A<sub>p</sub>: Number of active turbines after period p
- N<sub>rp</sub>: Number of resources r used in period p
- s<sub>it</sub>: Binary variable, 1 if task i starts at time t
- $f_{it}$ : Binary variable, 1 if task i ends at time t

#### Parameters:

- DIS: The discount factor per period
- v<sub>p</sub>: The value of energy a single turbine produces in period p
- C<sub>rp</sub>: The cost of chartering resource r in period p
- $d_i$ : The duration of task i
- ω<sub>it</sub>: Binary parameter representing weather, 1 if task i can be completed at time t, 0 otherwise
- $\rho_{ir}$ : The amount of resource r used by task i
- $au_p$ : The final time interval (from T) in period p



# Initial model for maintenance

$$\text{maximize } \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^p(A_p \cdot v_p - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})]$$
 (15)

subject to:

$$s_{ic} = \max(\gamma \cdot c, \max_{j \in IP_i}(f_{jc})) \qquad \forall i \in I \quad \forall c \in C$$
 (16)

$$d_{ic} = \sum_{t=s_{ic}}^{f_{ic}} \omega_{it} \qquad \forall i \in I \quad \forall c \in C$$
 (17)

$$N_{rp} \ge \sum_{i \mid s_{ic} \le t \le f_{ic}, \forall t \in T_p} \rho_{ir}$$
  $\forall r \in R \quad \forall p \in P \quad \forall c \in C$ 

(18)

$$A_p = A_{p-1} \cdot \lambda + \text{number fully repaired} \quad \forall p \in P \quad \forall i \in F$$
 (19)

# Initial mixed model

#### Sets:

- P: All time periods (large scale)
- T<sub>p</sub>: All time intervals (small scale) in period p
- C: All cycles
- R: All resources
- I: All tasks
- F ⊂ I: All final tasks that complete a turbine
- IP<sub>i</sub>: All prerequisite tasks of task i

### Decision variables:

- $\bullet$   $\gamma$ : The lenth of a cycle
- A<sub>p</sub>: Number of active turbines after period p
- N<sub>rp</sub>: Number of resources r used in period p
- s<sub>ic</sub>: Starting time of task i in cycle
  c
- f<sub>ic</sub>: Finishing time of task i in cycle
  c

### Parameters:

- DIS: The discount factor per period
- v<sub>p</sub>: The value of energy a single turbine produces in period p
- C<sub>rp</sub>: The cost of chartering resource r in period p
- $d_i$ : The duration of task i
- ω<sub>it</sub>: Binary parameter representing weather, 1 if task i can be completed at time t, 0 otherwise
- $\rho_{ir}$ : The amount of resource r used by task i
- $\tau_p$ : The final time interval (from T) in period p

