

# Initial models for optimisation

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# Initial model for installation

$$\text{maximize } \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^p(A_p \cdot v_p - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})] \quad (1)$$

subject to:

$$1 = \sum_{t \in T} s_{it} = \sum_{t \in T} f_{it} \quad \forall i \in I \quad (2)$$

$$1 \leq \sum_{t=\hat{t}}^{\hat{t}} \left[ \sum_{t'=\hat{t}}^t f_{jt'} \cdot \sum_{t'=\hat{t}}^{\hat{t}} s_{it'} \right] \quad \forall (i,j) \in IP \quad (3)$$

$$d_i \geq (f_{it''} + s_{it'} - 1) \cdot \sum_{t=t'}^{t''} \omega_{it} \quad \forall i \in I, \forall t'' \geq t' + d_i, t', t'' \in T \quad (4)$$

$$N_{rp} \geq \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{t'=\hat{t}}^t \sum_{t''=t}^{\hat{t}} s_{it'} \cdot f_{it''} \cdot \rho_{ir} \quad \forall r \in R, \forall p \in P, \forall t \in T_p \quad (5)$$

$$A_p = \sum_{t=\hat{t}}^{\tau_p} \sum_{i \in F} f_{it} \quad \forall p \in P \quad (6)$$

# Notation overview

## Sets:

- $P$ : All time periods (large scale)
- $T$ : All time intervals  $[\hat{t}, \dots, \hat{t}]$
- $T_p \in T$ : All time intervals (small scale) in period  $p$
- $R$ : All resources
- $I$ : All tasks
- $F \subset I$ : All final tasks that complete a turbine
- $IP$ : All precedence pairs  $(i, j)$

## Decision variables:

- $A_p$ : Number of active turbines after period  $p$
- $N_{rp}$ : Number of resources  $r$  used in period  $p$
- $s_{it}$ : Binary variable, 1 if task  $i$  starts at time  $t$
- $f_{it}$ : Binary variable, 1 if task  $i$  ends at time  $t$

## Parameters:

- $DIS$ : The discount factor per period
- $v_p$ : The value of energy a single turbine produces in period  $p$
- $C_{rp}$ : The cost of chartering resource  $r$  in period  $p$
- $d_i$ : The duration of task  $i$
- $\omega_{it}$ : Binary parameter representing weather, 1 if task  $i$  can be completed at time  $t$ , 0 otherwise
- $\rho_{ir}$ : The amount of resource  $r$  used by task  $i$
- $\tau_p$ : The final time interval (from  $T$ ) in period  $p$

# Initial model for maintenance

$$\text{maximize } \sum_{p \in P} [DIS^p(A_p \cdot v_p - \sum_{r \in R} N_{rp} \cdot C_{rp})] \quad (7)$$

subject to:

$$s_{ic} = \max(\gamma \cdot c, \max_{j \in IP_i}(f_{jc})) \quad \forall i \in I \quad \forall c \in C \quad (8)$$

$$d_{ic} = \sum_{t=s_{ic}}^{f_{ic}} \omega_{it} \quad \forall i \in I \quad \forall c \in C \quad (9)$$

$$N_{rp} \geq \sum_{i | s_{ic} \leq t \leq f_{ic}, \forall t \in T_p} \rho_{ir} \quad \forall r \in R \quad \forall p \in P \quad \forall c \in C \quad (10)$$

$$A_p = A_{p-1} \cdot \lambda + \text{number fully repaired} \quad \forall p \in P \quad \forall i \in F \quad (11)$$

# Initial mixed model

## Sets:

- $P$ : All time periods (large scale)
- $T_p$ : All time intervals (small scale) in period  $p$
- $C$ : All cycles
- $R$ : All resources
- $I$ : All tasks
- $F \subset I$ : All final tasks that complete a turbine
- $IP_i$ : All prerequisite tasks of task  $i$

## Decision variables:

- $\gamma$ : The length of a cycle
- $A_p$ : Number of active turbines after period  $p$
- $N_{rp}$ : Number of resources  $r$  used in period  $p$
- $s_{ic}$ : Starting time of task  $i$  in cycle  $c$
- $f_{ic}$ : Finishing time of task  $i$  in cycle  $c$

## Parameters:

- $DIS$ : The discount factor per period
- $v_p$ : The value of energy a single turbine produces in period  $p$
- $C_{rp}$ : The cost of chartering resource  $r$  in period  $p$
- $d_i$ : The duration of task  $i$
- $\omega_{it}$ : Binary parameter representing weather, 1 if task  $i$  can be completed at time  $t$ , 0 otherwise
- $\rho_{ir}$ : The amount of resource  $r$  used by task  $i$
- $\tau_p$ : The final time interval (from  $T$ ) in period  $p$