

Experiment 5.a

Date 26-September-2018

Aim: To write a program to increment ++ and decrement – variables by using operator overloading in c++.

Algorithm:

- 1: Start.
- 2: Define a class as test with a variable a.
- 3: Define member function as get_data() to get value of variable a.
- 4: Define member functions as operator++() and operator--() and display().
- 5: Definition of main().
- 6: Create an object of class.
- 7: Call member functions of class using object of class.
- 8: Stop.

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<conio.h>

using namespace std ;

class test
{
    private:    int a ;

    public:    get_data()
                {
                    cout<<"Enter an integer"<<endl;  cin>>a;  }

    void operator++()
                {
                    ++a ;
                }
```

```

void operator--()

{
    --a ;
}

void display()

{
    cout<<"a = "<<a<<endl;
}

int main()

{
    test obj ;

    obj.get_data();  ++obj ;

    cout<<"After increment"<<endl;

    obj.display();

    cout<<"After decrement"<<endl;  --obj ;

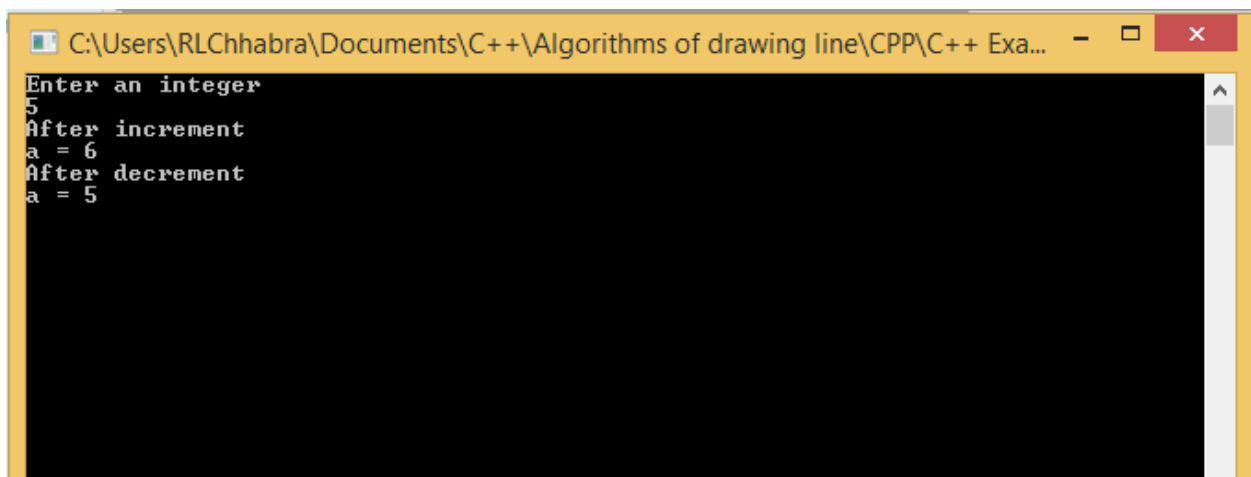
    obj.display();  getch();

    return 0 ; }

```

Input Given: a = 5 ;

Output:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Users\RLChhabra\Documents\C++\Algorithms of drawing line\CPP\C++ Exa...". The window has a black background with white text. The text inside the window is as follows:

```

Enter an integer
5
After increment
a = 6
After decrement
a = 5

```

Experiment 5.b

Date 26-Sep-2018

Aim: To write a program to concatenate two strings using operator in c++.

Algorithm:

- 1: Start.
- 2: Define a class as String with variable str1.
- 3: Define member variables as get_str(), operator+() and display().
- 4: Definition of main().
- 5: Create an class object.
- 6: Call class member functions using object.
- 7: Stop.

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<conio.h>

#include<string.h>

using namespace std ;

class String

{   private: string str1 ;

    public: void get_str() {   cout<<"\nEnter a string\n"<<endl;

                               getline(cin, str1); }

        String operator+(String obj)

        {   String s ;           s.str1 = str1 + obj.str1 ;   return s ;   }
```

```

        void display()
        {
            cout<<"\n\nAfter Concatenate\n"<<endl;
            cout<<str1<<endl; } };

int main()
{
    String s1 , s2 , s3 ;

    s1.get_str();

    s2.get_str();

    s3 = s1 + s2 ;

    s3.display();

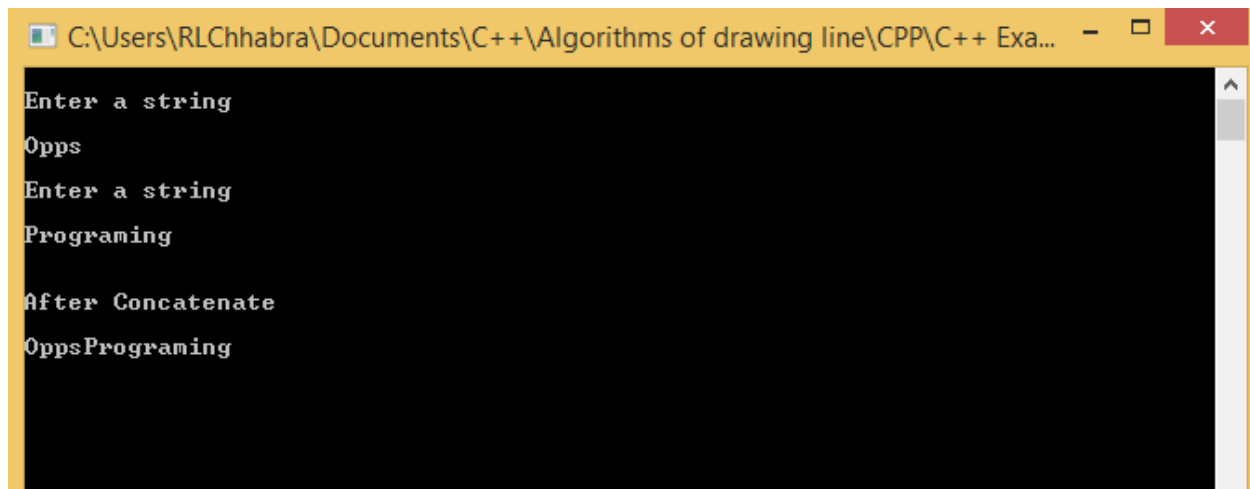
    getch();

    return 0 ; }

```

Input Given: str1 = "Opps" , str1 = "Programing" ;

Output:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with a yellow title bar. The title bar text is "C:\Users\RLChhabra\Documents\C++\Algorithms of drawing line\CPP\C++ Exa...". The window contains the following text:

```

Enter a string
Opps
Enter a string
Programing
After Concatenate
OppsPrograming

```

Experiment 5.c

Date-26-Sep-2018

Aim: To write a program to subtract two complex numbers using binary operator in c++.

Algorithm:

- 1: Start.
- 2: Define a class as complex with variables a and b.
- 3: Define member functions as get_data() and operator-() and display().
- 4: Definition of main().
- 5: Create a object of class.
- 6: Call class member functions using object.
- 7: stop.

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<conio.h>

using namespace std ;

class complex
{
    private: int a , b ;

    public:

        void get_data( int a , int b )
        {
            this->a = a;    this->b = b ;    }

        complex operator-(complex o)
        {
            complex temp ;
```

```

        temp.a = a - o.a ;

        temp.b = b - o.b ;

        return temp ; }

void display()

{      cout<<"a = "<<a<<"\nb = "<<b<<endl;      } };

int main()

{      complex c1 , c2 , c3 ;

        c1.get_data(8,9);

        c2.get_data(4,5);

        c3 = c1 - c2 ;

        c3.display();

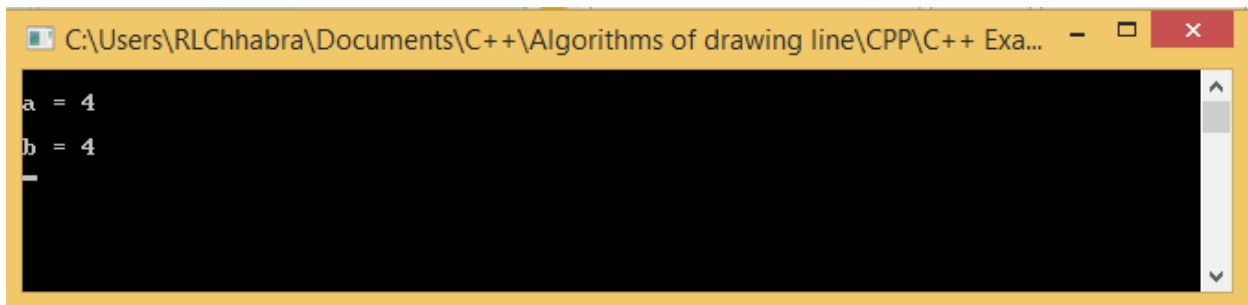
        getch();

        return 0 ; }

```

Input Given: for first object a = 8 , b = 9 and for second object a = 4 , b = 5 .

Output:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with a yellow title bar. The title bar text is "C:\Users\RLChhabra\Documents\C++\Algorithms of drawing line\C++\C++ Exa...". The command prompt has a black background with white text. The output displayed is:

```

a = 4
b = 4
_

```

Experiment 6.a

Date -26-Sep-2018

Aim: To write a program to read and print employees information using multiple inheritance in c++.

Algorithm:

- 1: Start.
- 2: Define a base class as personal with variables name , gender and age.
- 3: Define member function as get() to take value of variables.
- 4: Define a base class as professional with variables company_name , employee_id and salary.
- 5: Define a member function as get_data().
- 6: Define derived(personal and professional inherite) class as employee.
- 7: Define member functions as get_info() , display().
- 8: Definition of main().
- 9: Declare a variable n.
- 10: Create strings of objects of employee class as e[n].
- 11: Call employee class member functions with help of object.
- 12: Stop.

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<conio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

using namespace std ;

class personal
```

```

{
    protected:

        string name ;

        string gender ;

        int age ;

        void get()

        {   cout<<"Enter Name"<<endl;

            fflush(stdin);

            getline(cin,name);

            cout<<"Enter gender"<<endl;

            getline(cin,gender);

            cout<<"Enter age"<<endl;

            cin>>age;   }   };

```

class professional

```

{
    protected:

        string company_name ;

        int employee_id ;

        float salary ;

        void get_data()

        {   cout<<"Enter company name"<<endl;

            fflush(stdin);

            getline(cin,company_name);

            cout<<"Enter Id"<<endl;

```



```

        cin>>employee_id;

        cout<<"Enter salary"<<endl;

        cin>>salary;    }  };

```

```

class employee:public personal , public professional

```

```

{    public:

        void get_info()

        {    get();  get_data();    }

        void display()

        {    cout<<"Name :"<<name<<endl;

                cout<<"Company Name :"<<company_name<<endl;

                cout<<"Employee Id :"<<employee_id<<endl;

                cout<<"Salary :"<<salary<<endl;

                cout<<"Age :"<<age<<endl;

                cout<<"Gender :"<<gender<<endl;    }    };

```

```

int main()

```

```

{    int n ;

        cout<<"Enter Number of employees"<<endl;

        cin>>n ;

        employee e[n];

        for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)

        {    cout<<"\n\nENter details of "<<i+1<<" employee"<<endl;

                e[i].get_info();    }

        for(int i=0 ; i<n ;i++)

        {    cout<<"\n\nDetails of "<<i+1<<" employee\n"<<endl;

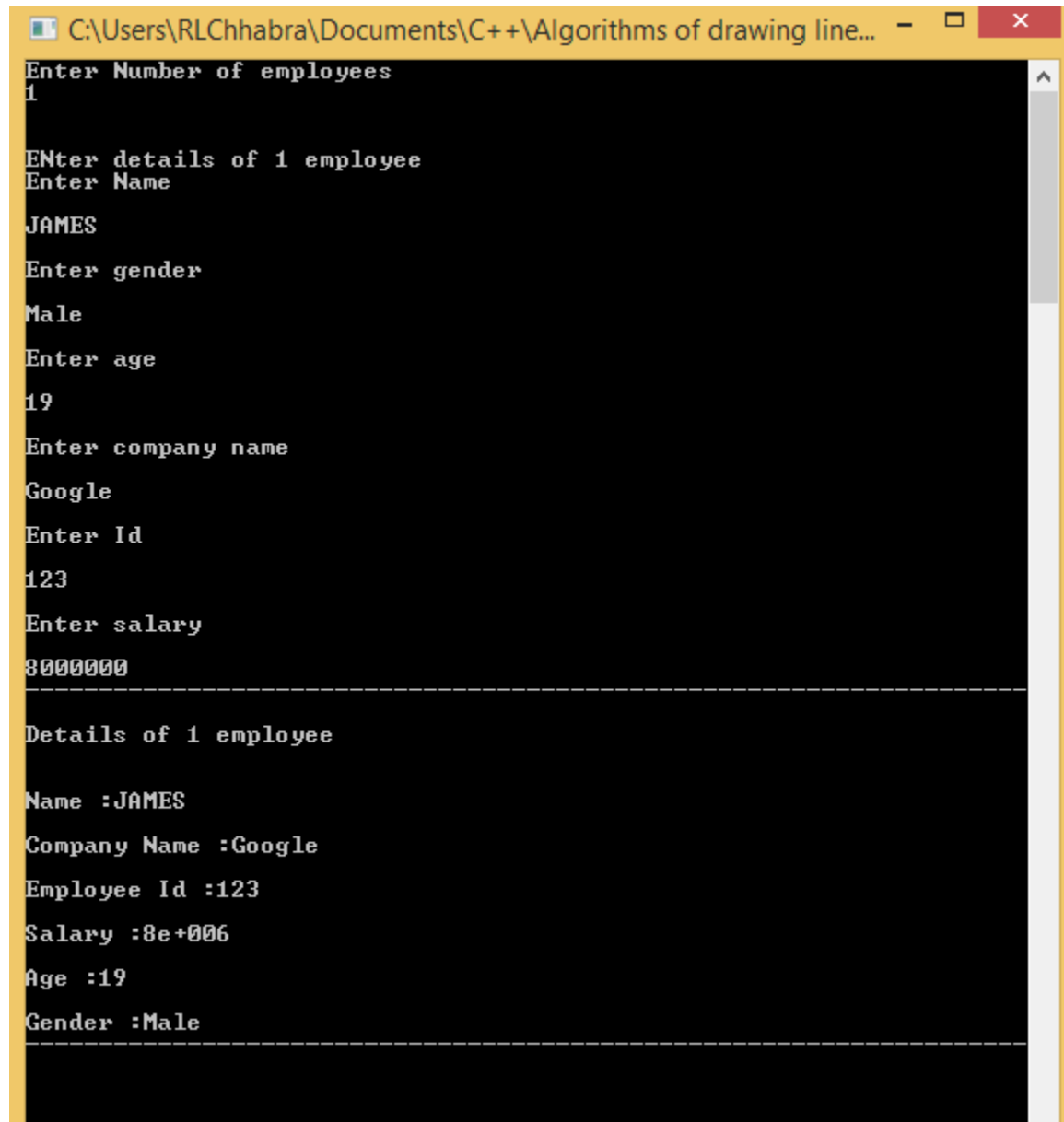
```

```
        e[i].display(); }        getch();

return 0; }
```

Input Given: n = 1 , Name = "JAMES" Company_name = "Google" Gender = "Male" Age = 19 , Salary = 8000000/- Employee_id = 123.

Output:



```
C:\Users\RLChhabra\Documents\C++\Algorithms of drawing line... - □ ×
Enter Number of employees
1
Enter details of 1 employee
Enter Name
JAMES
Enter gender
Male
Enter age
19
Enter company name
Google
Enter Id
123
Enter salary
8000000
-----
Details of 1 employee

Name :JAMES
Company Name :Google
Employee Id :123
Salary :8e+006
Age :19
Gender :Male
-----
```

Experiment 7.a

Date-26-Sep-2018

Aim: To write a program to read & print a student information using single inheritance in c++.

Algorithm:

- 1: Start.
- 2: Define base class as get_info with variables name , college , branch , roll.
- 3: Define member function of class as get_data().
- 4: Define derived class of get_info as student.
- 5: Define member function as get() and display().
- 6: Definition of main().
- 7: Create objects of student class.
- 8: Call member functions using objects.
- 9: Stop.

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#include<conio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

using namespace std ;

class get_info
{
    protected: string name ; string college; string branch; int roll ;

    void get_data()
```

```

        { fflush(stdin);

          cout<<"Enter Sudent name"<<endl; getline(cin,name);

          cout<<"Enter branch name"<<endl; getline(cin,branch);

          cout<<"Enter roll number"<<endl; cin>>roll; fflush(stdin);

          cout<<"Enter college name"<<endl; getline(cin,college);      } };

class student : public get_info
{
    public:

        void get()

        {
            get_data();
        }

        void display()

        {
            cout<<"Name : "<<name<<endl;

            cout<<"Roll No: "<<roll<<endl;

            cout<<"Branch : "<<branch<<endl;

            cout<<"College : "<<college<<endl;
        } };

int main()

{
    int n ;

    cout<<"Enter number of students"<<endl;  cin>>n ;

    student s[n];

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)

    {
        cout<<"ENter detail of "<<i+1<<" student"<<endl;  s[i].get();
    }

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)

    {
        cout<<"\nDisplay details of "<<i+1<<" Stuent\n"<<endl;

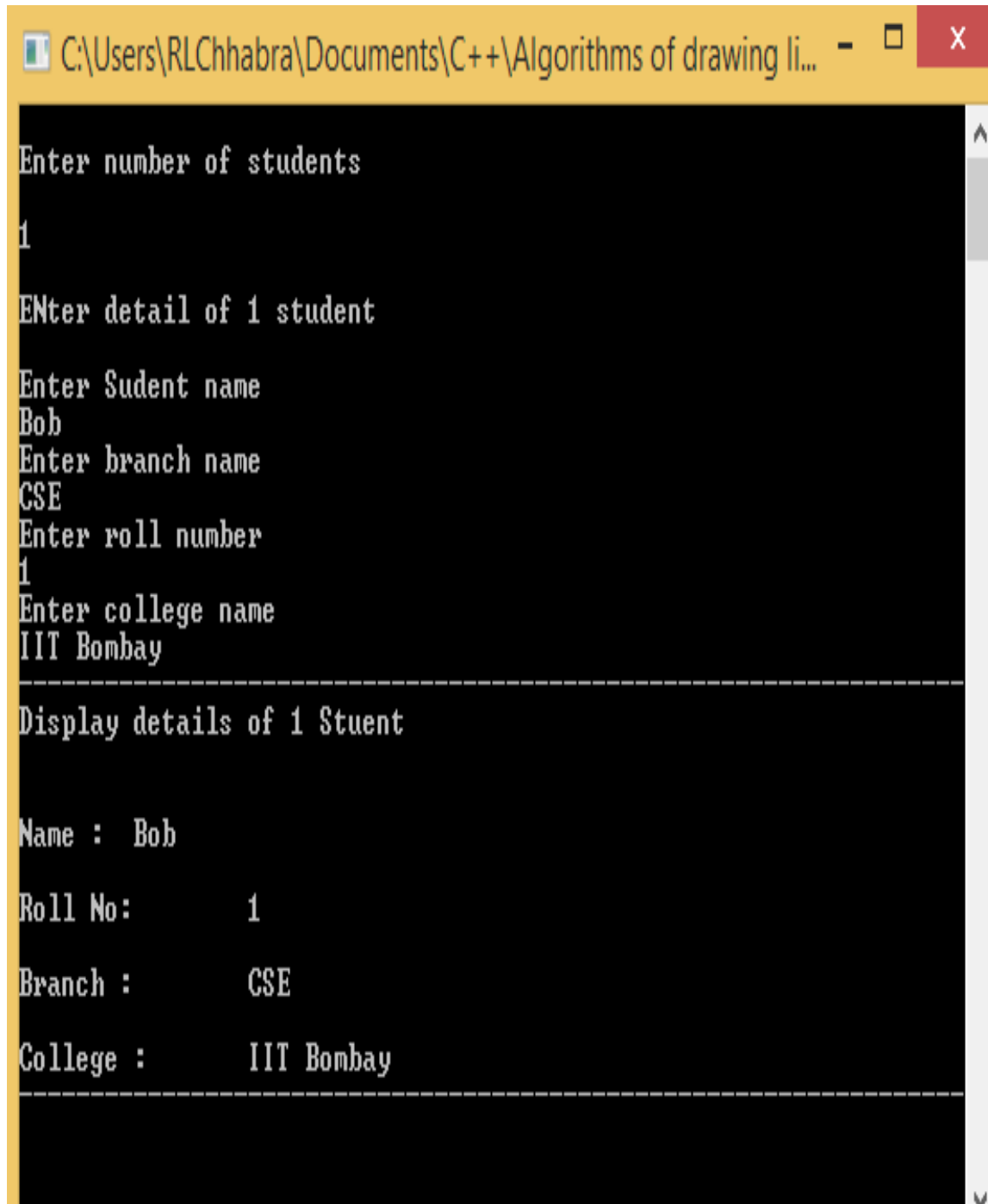
        s[i].display();
    }    getch();

    return 0 ;
}

```

Input Given: Name = "Bob", Branch = "CSE", Roll = 1, College = "IIT Bomby".

Output:



```
C:\Users\RLChhabra\Documents\C++\Algorithms of drawing li... - [X]

Enter number of students
1
Enter detail of 1 student
Enter Sudent name
Bob
Enter branch name
CSE
Enter roll number
1
Enter college name
IIT Bombay
-----
Display details of 1 Stuent

Name : Bob

Roll No:      1

Branch :      CSE

College :     IIT Bombay
-----
```