CODE

→ Design Code for SPI Master:

```
    module spi(

2. input clk, newd, rst,
3. input [11:0] din,
4. output reg sclk,cs,mosi //since all of these are to be updated in a
   //procedural block itself hence we have used reg type
5.
       );
6.
     typedef enum bit [1:0] {idle = 2'b00, enable = 2'b01, send = 2'b10,
    comp= 2'b11 } state_type;// enable state is for enabling transmission of
   //data and comp state is to represent completion of transmission of data
9.
     state_type state = idle; //initial default state
10.
11.
    int countc = 0;
12.
    int count = 0;
13.
14. ///////////generation of sclk
15./////sclk is usually 4X slower than the clk(global clock signal)
16. always@(posedge clk)
17.
    begin
18.
       if(rst == 1'b1) begin
19.
         countc <= 0;</pre>
20.
         sclk <= 1'b0;</pre>
21.
       end
22.
       else begin
23.
         if(countc < 10 )</pre>
                           /// fclk / 20
24.
             countc <= countc + 1;</pre>
25.
         else
26.
             begin
27.
             countc <= 0;
28.
             sclk <= ~sclk;// inverting sclk after 10 pulses of clk</pre>
29.
30.
       end
31.
     end
32.
33.
    //////////state machine
34.
       reg [11:0] temp;
35.
     always@(posedge sclk)
36.
37.
     begin
38.
       if(rst == 1'b1) begin
39.
         cs <= 1'b1; //idle or default initial value of CS</pre>
         mosi <= 1'b0; //idle or default initial value of mosi</pre>
40.
         temp<=8'h00;
41.
42.
       end
43.
       else begin
44.
       case(state)
            idle:
45.
46.
47.
                  if(newd == 1'b1) begin //if new data is there i.e user has
   //send new data then sampling of data will happen
```

```
48.
                    state <= send;</pre>
49.
                    temp <= din; //din stored in temporary variable temp</pre>
50.
                    cs <= 1'b0; //starting of transaction</pre>
51.
                  end
52.
                  else begin
53.
                    state <= idle;</pre>
54.
                    temp <= 8'h00;
55.
56.
                end
57.
58.
59.
          send : begin
60.//serially sending 12 bit of data on mosi
            if(count <= 11) begin</pre>
              mosi <= temp[count]; ////sending lsb first</pre>
62.
63.
              count <= count + 1;</pre>
64.
           end
65.
           else
66.
                begin
67.
                  count <= 0;
                  state <= idle;</pre>
68.
69.
                  cs <= 1'b1;
                  mosi <= 1'b0;
70.
71.
                end
72.
         end
73.
74.
75.
         default : state <= idle;</pre>
76.
77.
    endcase
78. end
79. end
80.
81.endmodule
84.interface spi_if;
85.
86.
87. logic clk;
88. logic newd;
89. logic rst;
90. logic [11:0] din;
91. logic sclk;
92. logic cs;
93. logic mosi;
94.
95.
96. endinterface
97.
```

```
1. ////////Transaction Class
class transaction;
3. //our target will be to verify din data that we apply to a DUT wheather we receive
   //same data on mosi
4.
5.
     rand bit newd; //modifier rand is added for generating one bit random value for
     rand bit [11:0] din; // modifier rand is added for generating 12 bit random
6.
   values for din
7.
8.
     bit cs;
9.
     bit mosi;
10.
     // Display function for debugging
11.
12.
    function void display (input string tag);
13.
      $display("[%0s] : DATA_NEW : %0b DIN : %0d CS : %b MOSI : %0b ", tag, newd,
   din, cs, mosi);
14. endfunction
15.
16.
    // Transaction copy function
    function transaction copy();
18.
       copy = new();
19.
      copy.newd = this.newd;
      copy.din = this.din;
20.
21.
      copy.cs = this.cs;
22.
      copy.mosi = this.mosi;
23.
    endfunction
25. endclass
26.
27.
28. ////////Generator Class
29. class generator;
30.
31.
     transaction tr;
32.
    mailbox #(transaction) mbx;
33. event done;
34. int count = 0;
35. event drvnext;
36.
    event sconext;
37.
38.
     // Constructor
39. function new(mailbox #(transaction) mbx);
     this.mbx = mbx;
40.
41.
      tr = new();
42. endfunction
43.
44.
     // Task to generate transactions
45.
     task run();
46.
       repeat(count) begin
         assert(tr.randomize) else $error("[GEN] :Randomization Failed");
47.
         mbx.put(tr.copy);
48.
49.
         tr.display("GEN");
50.
         @(drvnext);
51.
         @(sconext);
52.
       end
53.
       -> done;
54.
     endtask
55.
56. endclass
58. ////////Driver Class
59.
60. class driver;
61.
```

```
62. virtual spi_if vif;
63. transaction tr;
     mailbox #(transaction) mbx;
65.
     mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds;
66.
     event drvnext;
67.
     bit [11:0] din;
68.
69.
70.
     // Constructor
71.
     function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mailbox #(transaction) mbx);
72.
      this.mbx = mbx;
73.
       this.mbxds = mbxds;
74.
     endfunction
75.
76.
     // Task to reset the driver
77.
     task reset();
        vif.rst <= 1'b1;
78.
79.
        vif.cs <= 1'b1;</pre>
80.
        vif.newd <= 1'b0;</pre>
81.
        vif.din <= 1'b0;</pre>
82.
        vif.mosi <= 1'b0;</pre>
83.
       repeat(10) @(posedge vif.clk);
84.
        vif.rst <= 1'b0;</pre>
85.
       repeat(5) @(posedge vif.clk);
86.
        $display("[DRV] : RESET DONE");
87.
       $display("-----
88.
89.
     endtask
90.
91.
     // Task to drive transactions
92.
    task run();
93.
      forever begin
94.
         mbx.get(tr);
95.
          @(posedge vif.sclk);
96.
         vif.newd <= 1'b1;</pre>
97.
         vif.din <= tr.din;</pre>
98.
         mbxds.put(tr.din);
99.
         @(posedge vif.sclk);
100.
                 vif.newd <= 1'b0;</pre>
101.
                 wait(vif.cs == 1'b1);
102.
                 $display("[DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : %0d",tr.din);
103.
                 ->drvnext;
               end
104.
             endtask
105.
106.
           endclass
107.
108.
109.
           ////////Monitor Class
110.
111.
           class monitor;
            transaction tr;
112.
113.
             mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbx;
114.
             bit [11:0] srx; // Received data
115.
             virtual spi_if vif;
116.
117.
118.
             // Constructor
             function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbx);
119.
120.
              this.mbx = mbx;
             endfunction
121.
122.
123.
             // Task to monitor the bus
124.
             task run();
125.
              forever begin
126.
                 @(posedge vif.sclk);
                 wait(vif.cs == 1'b0); // Start of transaction
127.
```

```
128.
                @(posedge vif.sclk);
129.
130.
                for (int i = 0; i <= 11; i++) begin
131.
                  @(posedge vif.sclk);
132.
                  srx[i] = vif.mosi;
133.
134.
135.
                wait(vif.cs == 1'b1); // End of transaction
136.
                $display("[MON] : DATA SENT : %0d", srx);
137.
138.
                mbx.put(srx);
139.
              end
            endtask
140.
141.
142.
          endclass
143.
          /////////Scoreboard Class
144.
145.
146.
          class scoreboard;
147.
            mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mbxms;
148.
            bit [11:0] ds; // Data from driver
149.
            bit [11:0] ms; // Data from monitor
150.
            event sconext;
151.
             // Constructor
152.
             function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxms);
153.
154.
              this.mbxds = mbxds;
155.
              this.mbxms = mbxms;
             endfunction
156.
157.
158.
             // Task to compare data from driver and monitor
159.
            task run();
160.
              forever begin
161.
                mbxds.get(ds);
162.
                mbxms.get(ms);
163.
                $display("[SCO] : DRV : %0d MON : %0d", ds, ms);
164.
165.
                if (ds == ms)
166.
                  $display("[SCO] : DATA MATCHED");
167.
                else
                  $display("[SCO] : DATA MISMATCHED");
168.
169.
170.
                $display("-----");
171.
                ->sconext;
172.
              end
173.
            endtask
174.
          endclass
175.
176.
           ///////Environment Class
177.
178.
          class environment;
179.
180.
              generator gen;
181.
              driver drv;
182.
              monitor mon;
183.
              scoreboard sco;
184.
              event nextgd; // gen -> drv
185.
186.
              event nextgs; // gen -> sco
187.
188.
              mailbox #(transaction) mbxgd; // gen - drv
              mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds; // drv - mon
189.
190.
              mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxms; // mon - sco
191.
192.
              virtual spi_if vif;
193.
```

```
194.
             // Constructor
             function new(virtual spi_if vif);
195.
              mbxgd = new();
196.
197.
               mbxms = new();
198.
              mbxds = new();
199.
               gen = new(mbxgd);
200.
               drv = new(mbxds, mbxgd);
201.
202.
               mon = new(mbxms);
203.
               sco = new(mbxds, mbxms);
204.
               this.vif = vif;
205.
206.
               drv.vif = this.vif;
207.
               mon.vif = this.vif;
208.
209.
               gen.sconext = nextgs;
210.
               sco.sconext = nextgs;
211.
               gen.drvnext = nextgd;
212.
213.
               drv.drvnext = nextgd;
214.
             endfunction
215.
216.
             // Task to perform pre-test actions
217.
             task pre_test();
218.
               drv.reset();
             endtask
219.
220.
221.
             // Task to run the test
222.
             task test();
            fork
223.
224.
              gen.run();
               drv.run();
225.
226.
              mon.run();
227.
               sco.run();
228.
             join any
229.
             endtask
230.
231.
             // Task to perform post-test actions
232.
             task post_test();
233.
               wait(gen.done.triggered);
234.
               $finish();
235.
             endtask
236.
237.
             // Task to start the test environment
238.
             task run();
239.
              pre_test();
240.
               test();
241.
               post_test();
242.
             endtask
243.
           endclass
244.
245.
           ////////Testbench Top
246.
           module tb;
247.
             spi_if vif();
248.
             spi dut(vif.clk, vif.newd, vif.rst, vif.din, vif.sclk, vif.cs, vif.mosi);
249.
250.
             initial begin
251.
252.
              vif.clk <= 0;</pre>
253.
             end
254.
             always #10 vif.clk <= ~vif.clk;</pre>
255.
256.
             environment env;
257.
258.
             initial begin
259.
```

```
env = new(vif);
env.gen.count = 20;
env.run();
260.
261.
262.
263.
            end
264.
265.
             initial begin
                $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
266.
267.
                $dumpvars;
268.
             end
269.
           endmodule
```

→ CONSOLE OUTPUT FOR TESTING MASTER DESIGN:

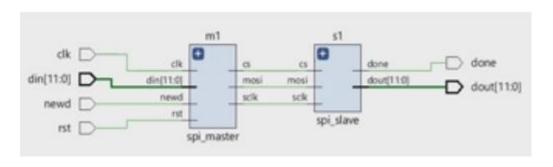
```
    Log

          Share
# KERNEL: SLP loading done - time: 0.0 [s].
# KERNEL: Warning: You are using the Riviera-PRO EDU Edition. The performance of simulation is reduced.
# KERNEL: Warning: Contact Aldec for available upgrade options - sales@aldec.com.
# KERNEL: SLP simulation initialization done - time: 0.0 [s].
# KERNEL: Kernel process initialization done.
# Allocation: Simulator allocated 5580 kB (elbread=459 elab2=4957 kernel=163 sdf=0)
# KERNEL: ASDB file was created in location /home/runner/dataset.asdb
# KERNEL: [DRV] : RESET DONE
# KERNEL: -----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : DATA_NEW : 1 DIN : 2904 CS : 0 MOSI : 0
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 2904
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 2904
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 2904 MON : 2904
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# KERNEL: -----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : DATA_NEW : 0 DIN : 974 CS : 0 MOSI : 0
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 974
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 974
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 974 MON : 974
```

```
≼ Share

Log
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# KERNEL: ------
# KERNEL: [GEN] : DATA_NEW : 1 DIN : 3283 CS : 0 MOSI : 0
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 3283
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 3283
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 3283 MON : 3283
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# KERNEL: -----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : DATA_NEW : 0 DIN : 3894 CS : 0 MOSI : 0
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 3894
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 3894
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 3894 MON : 3894
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# KERNEL: -----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : DATA_NEW : 0 DIN : 914 CS : 0 MOSI : 0
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 914
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 914
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 914 MON : 914
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
```

→ Schematic Diagram For DUT (SPI {Master + Slave}) (i.e whole SPI Design):



```
    →Code for DUT (Master + slave SPI Design):
        module spi_master(
    input clk, newd,rst,
    input [11:0] din,
    output reg sclk,cs,mosi
    );
    typedef enum bit [1:0] {idle = 2'b00, enable = 2'b01, send = 2'b10, comp = 2'b11} state_type;
    state_type state = idle;
```

```
9.
10.
     int countc = 0;
     int count = 0;
12.
13.
      ////////generation of sclk
14. always@(posedge clk)
15.
     begin
        if(rst == 1'b1) begin
16.
17.
          countc <= 0;</pre>
18.
          sclk <= 1'b0;</pre>
19.
20.
        else begin
21.
          if(countc < 10 )</pre>
22.
               countc <= countc + 1;</pre>
23.
          else
24.
               begin
25.
               countc <= 0;</pre>
               sclk <= ~sclk;</pre>
26.
27.
               end
28.
        end
29.
      end
30.
31.
      ////////state machine
32.
       reg [11:0] temp;
33.
34.
35.
      always@(posedge sclk)
36.
      begin
        if(rst == 1'b1) begin
37.
          cs <= 1'b1;
38.
39.
          mosi <= 1'b0;
40.
        end
        else begin
41.
         case(state)
42.
             idle:
43.
44.
45.
                     if(newd == 1'b1) begin
46.
                       state <= send;</pre>
47.
                       temp <= din;</pre>
48.
                       cs <= 1'b0;
49.
                    end
                    else begin
50.
51.
                      state <= idle;</pre>
52.
                       temp <= 8'h00;
53.
                    end
54.
                  end
55.
56.
57.
           send : begin
58.
              if(count <= 11) begin</pre>
59.
                mosi <= temp[count]; ////sending lsb first</pre>
60.
                count <= count + 1;</pre>
61.
              end
62.
              else
                  begin
63.
64.
                     count <= 0;</pre>
65.
                     state <= idle;</pre>
                     cs <= 1'b1;
66.
                    mosi <= 1'b0;</pre>
67.
68.
                  end
69.
           end
70.
71.
72.
          default : state <= idle;</pre>
73.
74.
       endcase
```

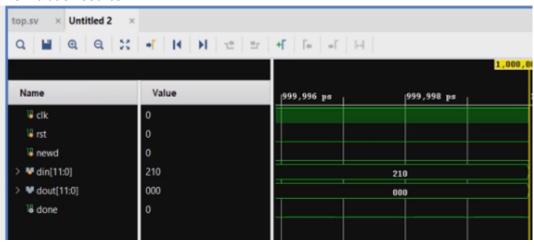
```
75. end
76. end
77.
78. endmodule
80.
81. module spi_slave (
82. input sclk, cs, mosi,
83. output [11:0] dout,
84. output reg done
85.);
86.
87. typedef enum bit {detect_start = 1'b0, read_data = 1'b1} state_type;
88. state_type state = detect_start;
89.
90. reg [11:0] temp = 12'h000;
91. int count = 0;
92.
93. always@(posedge sclk)
94. begin
95.
96. case(state)
97. detect_start:
98. begin
           <= 1'b0;
99. done
           if(cs == 1'b0)
100.
           state <= read_data;</pre>
101.
102.
           state <= detect_start;</pre>
103.
104.
           end
105.
106.
           read_data : begin
107.
           if(count <= 11)</pre>
108.
           begin
109.
           count <= count + 1;</pre>
110.
           temp <= { mosi, temp[11:1]};</pre>
111.
           end
112.
           else
113.
           begin
114.
            count <= 0;
115.
            done <= 1'b1;
           state <= detect_start;</pre>
116.
117.
            end
118.
119.
           end
120.
121.
           endcase
122.
           end
123.
           assign dout = temp;
124.
125.
           endmodule
126.
127.
128.
129.
           130.
           module top (
131.
           input clk, rst, newd,
           input [11:0] din,
132.
           output [11:0] dout,
133.
134.
           output done
135.
           );
136.
137.
           wire sclk, cs, mosi;
138.
139.
           spi_master m1 (clk, newd, rst, din, sclk, cs, mosi);
           spi_slave s1 (sclk, cs, mosi, dout, done);
140.
```

141.

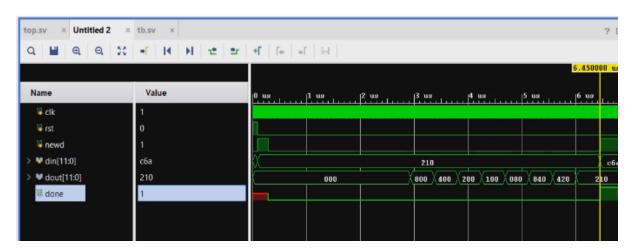
142.

143. endmodule

→ Simulation Source:



top.sv × Untitled 2 × tb.sv × 700 Q M Q Q X + N H + + F + 4 H Name Value us 1 us 2 us ₩ clk ₩ rst 0 III newd > W din[11:0] c6a 210 > W dout[11:0] 000 000 800 400 200 100 080 840 420 210 done



→ Testbench Code:

```
1. ////////Transaction Class
class transaction;
3.
4.
     bit newd;
                               // Flag for new transaction
5.
     rand bit [11:0] din;
                               // Random 12-bit data input
     bit [11:0] dout;
                               // 12-bit data output
6.
7.
8.
     function transaction copy();
9.
                               // Create a copy of the transaction
       copy = new();
                              // Copy the newd flag
10.
       copy.newd = this.newd;
                              // Copy the data input
       copy.din = this.din;
11.
12.
       copy.dout = this.dout;
                              // Copy the data output
13.
     endfunction
14.
15. endclass
16.
17. ////////Generator Class
18. class generator;
20.
    transaction tr;
                              // Transaction object
     mailbox #(transaction) mbx; // Mailbox for transactions
21.
22.
   event done;
                               // Done event
                               // Transaction count
    int count = 0;
23.
                               // Event to synchronize with driver
24.
     event drvnext;
25.
    event sconext;
                               // Event to synchronize with scoreboard
26.
    function new(mailbox #(transaction) mbx);
27.
28.
     this.mbx = mbx;
                              // Initialize mailbox
29.
      tr = new();
                               // Create a new transaction
30.
     endfunction
31.
32.
    task run();
     repeat(count) begin
33.
        assert(tr.randomize) else $error("[GEN] :Randomization Failed");
34.
35.
        36.
        $display("[GEN] : din : %0d", tr.din);
37.
        @(sconext);
                              // Wait for the scoreboard synchronization event
38.
       end
39.
      -> done;
                              // Signal when done
40.
     endtask
41.
42. endclass
43.
```

```
44. ////////Driver Class
45. class driver;
46.
     virtual spi_if vif;
                                // Virtual interface
47.
48.
    transaction tr;
                                // Transaction object
49.
     mailbox #(transaction) mbx; // Mailbox for transactions
     mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds; // Mailbox for data output to monitor
50.
51.
     event drvnext;
                                 // Event to synchronize with generator
52.
53. bit [11:0] din;
                                 // Data input
54.
55. function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mailbox #(transaction) mbx);
56. this.mbx = mbx;
                                // Initialize mailboxes
57.
      this.mbxds = mbxds;
58.
    endfunction
59.
60. task reset();
     vif.rst <= 1'b1;
                                // Set reset signal
61.
                                // Clear new data flag
62.
       vif.newd <= 1'b0;</pre>
63.
      vif.din <= 1'b0;</pre>
                                // Clear data input
64.
      repeat(10) @(posedge vif.clk);
      vif.rst <= 1'b0;  // Clear reset signal</pre>
65.
       repeat(5) @(posedge vif.clk);
66.
67.
       $display("[DRV] : RESET DONE");
$display("----");
68.
69.
70.
     endtask
71.
72. task run();
73.
    forever begin
                                // Get a transaction from the mailbox
74.
        mbx.get(tr);
                                // Set new data flag
// Set data input
75.
         vif.newd <= 1'b1;</pre>
        vif.newd <= 1'b1;
vif.din <= tr.din;</pre>
76.
                                 // Put data in the mailbox for the monitor
77.
        mbxds.put(tr.din);
78.
        @(posedge vif.sclk);
79.
        vif.newd <= 1'b0;</pre>
                                 // Clear new data flag
80.
       @(posedge vif.done);
         $display("[DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : %0d",tr.din);
81.
82.
         @(posedge vif.sclk);
83.
      end
84.
85.
    endtask
86.
87. endclass
88.
89. ////////Monitor Class
90. class monitor;
91.
    transaction tr;
                                // Transaction object
     mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbx; // Mailbox for data output
92.
93.
94. virtual spi_if vif;
                                // Virtual interface
95.
96. function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbx);
97.
     this.mbx = mbx;
                                // Initialize the mailbox
98.
    endfunction
99.
100.
            task run();
101.
              tr = new();
                                        // Create a new transaction
              forever begin
102.
103.
                @(posedge vif.sclk);
104.
               @(posedge vif.done);
105.
               tr.dout = vif.dout;
                                        // Record data output
               @(posedge vif.sclk);
106.
               $display("[MON] : DATA SENT : %0d", tr.dout);
107.
108.
                mbx.put(tr.dout);  // Put data in the mailbox
109.
              end
```

```
110.
111.
          endtask
112.
113.
          endclass
114.
115.
         /////////Scoreboard Class
116.
          class scoreboard;
           mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mbxms; // Mailboxes for data from driver and
117.
  monitor
118.
           bit [11:0] ds;
                                              // Data from driver
           bit [11:0] ms;
                                              // Data from monitor
119.
120.
           event sconext;
                                              // Event to synchronize with
 environment
121.
122.
           function new(mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds, mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxms);
123.
            this.mbxms = mbxms;
124.
           endfunction
125.
126.
127.
           task run();
128.
            forever begin
129.
               mbxds.get(ds);
                                             // Get data from driver
                                             // Get data from monitor
               mbxms.get(ms);
130.
               $display("[SCO] : DRV : %0d MON : %0d", ds, ms);
131.
132.
               if(ds == ms)
133.
134.
                $display("[SCO] : DATA MATCHED");
135.
               else
                 $display("[SCO] : DATA MISMATCHED");
136.
137.
138.
              $display("-----");
139.
               ->sconext;
                                          // Synchronize with the environment
140.
             end
141.
142.
           endtask
143.
144.
          endclass
145.
         ////////Environment Class
146.
147.
          class environment;
                                          // Generator object
// Driver object
148.
             generator gen;
149.
             driver drv;
             monitor mon;
                                         // Monitor object
150.
                                          // Scoreboard object
151.
             scoreboard sco;
152.
153.
             event nextgd;
                                           // Event for generator to driver
  communication
            event nextgs;
                                           // Event for generator to scoreboard
  communication
155.
             mailbox #(transaction) mbxgd;
                                          // Mailbox for generator to driver
156.
  communication
             mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxds;
                                           // Mailbox for driver to monitor
  communication
             mailbox #(bit [11:0]) mbxms;
                                          // Mailbox for monitor to scoreboard
158.
  communication
159.
            virtual spi if vif;
                                          // Virtual interface
160.
161.
          function new(virtual spi if vif);
162.
163.
                                         // Initialize mailboxes
             mbxgd = new();
164.
             mbxms = new();
165.
            mbxds = new();
166.
                                          // Initialize generator
167.
             gen = new(mbxgd);
             drv = new(mbxds,mbxgd);  // Initialize driver
168.
```

```
// Initialize monitor
169.
               mon = new(mbxms);
170.
               sco = new(mbxds, mbxms);
                                                // Initialize scoreboard
171.
               this.vif = vif;
172.
               drv.vif = this.vif;
173.
               mon.vif = this.vif;
174.
175.
176.
               gen.sconext = nextgs;
                                                // Set synchronization events
177.
               sco.sconext = nextgs;
178.
179.
               gen.drvnext = nextgd;
180.
               drv.drvnext = nextgd;
181.
             endfunction
182.
183.
             task pre_test();
184.
              drv.reset();
                                                // Perform driver reset
185.
             endtask
186.
            task test();
187.
188.
            fork
189.
              gen.run();
                                                // Run generator
190.
              drv.run();
                                                // Run driver
              mon.run();
191.
                                                // Run monitor
               sco.run();
192.
                                                // Run scoreboard
193.
             join_any
194.
             endtask
195.
196.
             task post test();
               wait(gen.done.triggered);
                                               // Wait for generator to finish
197.
198.
               $finish();
199.
             endtask
200.
201.
             task run();
               pre_test();
202.
203.
               test();
204.
              post_test();
205.
             endtask
206.
           endclass
207.
208.
           /////////Testbench Top
209.
           module tb;
210.
            spi if vif();
                                               // Virtual interface instance
211.
212.
            top dut(vif.clk,vif.rst,vif.newd,vif.din,vif.dout,vif.done);
213.
214.
             initial begin
215.
              vif.clk <= 0;</pre>
216.
217.
218.
             always #10 vif.clk <= ~vif.clk;</pre>
219.
220.
             environment env;
221.
222.
             assign vif.sclk = dut.m1.sclk;
223.
224.
             initial begin
225.
               env = new(vif);
226.
               env.gen.count = 4;
227.
               env.run();
228.
             end
229.
230.
             initial begin
231.
               $dumpfile("dump.vcd");
               $dumpvars;
232.
233.
             end
234.
           endmodule
```

→ Console Output for whole SPI Design:

≼ Share Log # KERNEL: [GEN] : din : 3576 # KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 3576 # KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 3576 # KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 3576 MON : 3576 # KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED # KERNEL: -----# KERNEL: [GEN] : din : 3153 # KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 3153 # KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 3153 # KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 3153 MON : 3153 # KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED # KERNEL: ------# RUNTIME: Info: RUNTIME_0068 testbench.sv (233): \$finish called. # KERNEL: Time: 28130 ns, Iteration: 2, Instance: /tb, Process: @INITIAL#267_3@. # KERNEL: stopped at time: 28130 ns # VSIM: Simulation has finished. There are no more test vectors to simulate. # VSIM: Simulation has finished. Finding VCD file...

```
≺ Share

    Log

# KERNEL: ASDB tile was created in location /home/runner/dataset.asdb
# KERNEL: [DRV] : RESET DONE
# KERNEL: ----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : din : 935
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 935
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 935
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 935 MON : 935
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# KERNEL: -----
# KERNEL: [GEN] : din : 4060
# KERNEL: [DRV] : DATA SENT TO DAC : 4060
# KERNEL: [MON] : DATA SENT : 4060
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DRV : 4060 MON : 4060
# KERNEL: [SCO] : DATA MATCHED
# VEDNEL . .
```

→ Resultant output Waveform:

