- <u>3rd millennium</u> celebrations.
- End of Israeli occupation of Lebanon.
- <u>Second Intifada</u> begins.
- George W. Bush is elected President of the United States.
- <u>Vicente Fox</u> becomes the first opposition President of <u>Mexico</u>.
- Vladimir Putin becomes President of Russia.
- British Army launch Operation Palliser which effectively ends the Sierra Leone Civil War.
- <u>International Space Station</u> begins operations.
- First Inter-Korean Summit.
- al-Qaeda suicide bombs the USS Cole.

2001:

- <u>September 11 attacks</u>: Terrorists destroy the <u>World Trade Center</u> in <u>New York City</u>, damage <u>The</u> Pentagon in Washington, DC.
- Massive earthquakes hit the western state of Gujarat, India, leaving at least 30,000 dead.
- War on Terror declared.
- Afghan War begins.
- Wikipedia founded.
- African Union founded.
- During <u>economic crisis in Argentina</u> government effectively <u>froze all bank accounts</u> for twelve months which <u>led to riots</u> and President <u>de la Rúa</u>'s resignation from office.
- President <u>Joseph Estrada</u> of the <u>Philippines</u> impeached.

- 2002 Bali bombings.
- Riots and mass killings in the Indian state of Gujarat leave 1044 dead.
- Chechen rebels seize theatre in Moscow.
- America demands <u>Iraq allow unfettered access to weapons inspectors</u>.
- Guantanamo Bay detention camp is established.
- Algerian Civil War ends.

- Beltway sniper attacks.
- Rose Revolution in Georgia.
- Independence of **East Timor**.

- <u>Iraq War</u> begins, triggering <u>worldwide protests</u>.
- War in Darfur begins.
- The Human Genome Project is completed.
- <u>Second Congo War</u> ends with more than 5 million dead.
- <u>Second Liberian Civil War</u> ends.
- Space Shuttle Columbia is destroyed on re-entry.

2004:

- Enlargement of NATO and the European Union incorporates most of former Eastern Bloc.
- Union of South American Nations formed.
- Madrid train bombings.
- Orange Revolution in Ukraine.
- Beslan school hostage crisis.
- Boxing Day Tsunami occurs in Indian Ocean, leading to the deaths of 230,000.
- <u>Death of Ronald Reagan</u> and Yasser Arafat.

- IRA end military campaign in Northern Ireland.
- <u>7/7 attacks</u> on <u>London Underground</u>.
- Angela Merkel becomes Germany's first woman Chancellor.
- <u>Tulip Revolution</u> in <u>Kyrgyzstan</u>.
- Second Intifada ends.
- Israel withdraws from Gaza.
- Cedar Revolution in Lebanon triggered by the Assassination of Rafic Hariri.
- Second Sudanese Civil War ends.
- <u>Hurricane Katrina</u> kills nearly 2000 people in the <u>Gulf of Mexico</u>.
- 80,000 are killed in an earthquake in Kashmir.
- The <u>Kyoto Protocol</u> comes into effect.
- Mahmoud Ahmadinejad becomes President of Iran.
- Death of Pope John Paul II; Benedict XVI becomes Pope.
- Mike Brown discovers Eris.

- Independence of Montenegro.
- 2006 Lebanon War.
- Mumbai bombings.
- Comprehensive Peace Accord ends the Nepalese Civil War.
- <u>Ellen Johnson Sirleaf</u> becomes President of <u>Liberia</u>, and thus Africa's first elected female head of state.
- The <u>International Astronomical Union</u> creates <u>the first formal definition of a planet</u>, and excludes Pluto from the list.
- Execution of Saddam Hussein

2007:

- Anti-government protests in Myanmar crushed by ruling junta.
- Spike in food prices and subprime crisis help trigger global recession.
- Assassination of Benazir Bhutto.

<u> 2008</u>:

- Stock markets <u>plunge</u> around the world.
- End of Monarchy in Nepal.
- Barack Obama is elected President of the United States.
- Cyclone Nargis kills 133,000 in Myanmar.
- Gaza War begins.
- 2008 South Ossetia war.
- Kosovo declares independence, to mixed reaction.
- <u>Battle of Basra</u> Iraqi forces crack down on <u>Muqtada al Sadr</u>'s Mahdi forces in Basra and Sadr City.
- 2008 Mumbai attacks.
- The <u>Large Hadron Collider</u> is completed as the world's largest and most powerful <u>particle</u> collider.

- Gaza War ends; Gaza blockade continues.
- Sri Lankan Civil War ends.
- <u>Election protests</u> begin in Iran.
- Second Chechen War ends.

- Boko Haram rebellion begins in Nigeria.
- Death of Michael Jackson.
- <u>Burj Khalifa</u> in <u>Dubai</u>, the world's tallest <u>skyscraper</u>, is completed.
- Great Recession officially ends.
- Formation of BRICS economic bloc.
- Treaty of Lisbon ratified.

- David Cameron becomes Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
- Benigno Aquino III is elected as the 15th President of the Philippines.
- A 7.0 magnitude earthquake in Haiti kills 230,000.
- The threat of <u>Greece defaulting on its debts</u> triggers the <u>European sovereign debt crisis</u> and Ireland's financial crisis.
- The largest oil spill in US history occurs in the Gulf of Mexico.
- North Korea shells the island of Yeonpyeong.
- Aung San Suu Kyi is released from house arrest.
- 2010 Moscow Metro bombings.
- <u>Arab Spring</u> triggered by <u>self-immolation</u> of <u>Mohamed Bouazizi</u> on December 17, 2010 in <u>Tunisia</u>.
- 2010 Kyrgyzstani revolution.
- 2010 Nigerien coup d'état.
- 10 April the President of Poland, <u>Lech Kaczyński</u>, is among 96 killed when their airplane <u>crashes</u> in Smolensk.
- The <u>Burj Khalifa</u> located in <u>Dubai</u> opened to the public and stood as the <u>tallest structure</u> in the world, standing at 829.8 m (2,722 ft).

- Independence of South Sudan.
- <u>Arab Spring</u>: <u>revolutions in Tunisia</u>, <u>Egypt and Libya</u> follow, as well as <u>uprisings in Yemen and Bahrain</u>, and protests in several other Arab countries.
- Syrian civil war begins.
- Occupy movement inspires worldwide protests.
- News International phone hacking scandal.
- A <u>9.0 earthquake</u> in Japan triggers a tsunami and the <u>meltdown of the Fukushima Nuclear</u> Power Plant.

- <u>Second Ivorian Civil War</u> ends with the arrest of former president <u>Laurent Gbagbo</u>.
- Deaths of Osama bin Laden, Muammar Gaddafi, and Kim Jong-II.
- <u>Iraq War ends</u>.
- Riots flare across England.
- Bombings occur In Russia and Somalia.
- World population reaches 7 billion.
- Floods in Pakistan, Thailand and the Philippines kill roughly 2500 people.
- Death of Steve Jobs.

- Northern Mali conflict,
- the MNLA declares Azawad an independent state.
- Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh steps down.
- <u>2012 Benghazi attack</u> leads to the death of US ambassador <u>J. Christopher Stevens</u>.
- The <u>Higgs boson</u> is discovered.
- <u>Hurricane Sandy</u> kills 209 people in North America, while <u>Typhoon Bopha</u> kills over 1,600 in the <u>Philippines</u>.
- Skydiver <u>Felix Baumgartner</u> becomes the first person to <u>break the sound barrier without a</u> vehicle.
- Conflict begins in the Central African Republic.
- UN Climate Change Conference agrees to extend the Kyoto Protocol until 2020.
- <u>Israel launches Operation Pillar of Defense</u> against the <u>Palestinian</u>-governed <u>Gaza Strip</u>.
- 2012 Guinea-Bissau coup d'état.

- The French military intervenes in the Northern Mali conflict.
- Chelyabinsk meteor.
- Pope Benedict XVI resigns and Pope Francis becomes Pope.
- Terrorist attacks occur in Boston and Nairobi.
- The Rana Plaza collapses in Bangladesh.
- <u>Edward Snowden</u> releases classified documents concerning <u>mass surveillance by the</u> NSA.
- President of Egypt Mohamed Morsi is deposed by the military in a coup d'état.
- Croatia becomes a member of the European Union.
- The <u>Euromaidan</u> protest begins in <u>Ukraine</u>.
- A chemical attack in Ghouta, Syria is blamed on President Bashar al-Assad.
- Typhoon Haiyan kills nearly 6150 people in the Philippines and Vietnam.

- Deaths of Hugo Chávez, Nelson Mandela and Margaret Thatcher.
- Conflict begins in South Sudan.
- Uruguay becomes the first country to fully legalise cannabis.
- End of 2012–2013 Cypriot financial crisis.

- The worst Ebola virus epidemic in recorded history begins in West Africa, to date infecting more than 20,000 people and killing more than 7,000.
- <u>Euromaidan</u> protest in Ukraine sparks a <u>revolution</u> and the overthrow of <u>Viktor Yanukovych</u>, leading to Russia's <u>annexation of Crimea</u> and the <u>War in Donbass</u>.
- <u>Malaysia Airlines Flight 370</u> and <u>Indonesia AirAsia Flight 8501</u> disappear mid-flight, while Malaysia Airlines Flight 17 is shot down over Ukraine
- Air Algérie Flight 5017 crashes in Mali.
- A coup d'état in Thailand overthrows the caretaker government
- King Juan Carlos I of Spain abdicates; his son becomes King Felipe VI.
- <u>Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan kill</u> over 130 students in <u>Pakistan</u>.
- <u>Israel</u> launches <u>an assault</u> on the <u>Gaza Strip</u> in response to <u>tit-for-tat murder-kidnappings</u>, leading to the deaths of 71 Israelis and 2100 Palestinians.
- <u>ISIS</u> begins <u>its offensive in northern Iraq</u>, leading to <u>intervention in Iraq and Syria</u> by a US-led coalition.
- <u>Second Libyan Civil War</u> begins.
- The Rosetta spacecraft's *Philae* probe becomes the first to successfully land on a comet.

- Five former Soviet countries form the Eurasian Economic Union.
- Charlie Hebdo shooting in Paris.
- <u>Boko Haram</u> perpetrates <u>a massacre of over 2000 people</u> in <u>Baga, Nigeria</u>, and allies itself with ISIS.
- <u>Al-Shabaab</u> perpetrates a <u>a mass shooting</u> in <u>Kenya</u>, killing 148.
- <u>Houthis overthrow the government in Yemen</u>, triggering a military response by <u>Saudi</u> Arabia.
- <u>A series of earthquakes in the Himalayas</u> kills over 10,000 people.
- ISIS claims responsibility for the Kobanî massacre in Syria, the Sousse attacks in Tunisia, a mosque bombing in Kuwait, the Suruç bombing in Turkey, multiple bombings in both Beirut and Paris, and inspires a shooting in San Bernardino, California.
- <u>Turkey and Russia intervene</u> in the <u>Syrian Civil War</u>. The heads of <u>China</u> and <u>Taiwan</u> meet for the first time

- <u>United States</u> and <u>Cuba</u> resume diplomatic relations.
- 195 nations agree to lower carbon emissions.
- <u>Liquid water</u> is found on <u>Mars</u>.
- First close-up images of <u>Ceres</u> and <u>Pluto</u>.