

Coding Conventions and Guidelines

Naming Convention

1. General:

- Avoid using names that are too general or too wordy. For example:

❑ **Bad Practice:** *data_structure, my_list, info_map*

Good Practice: *user_profile, event_list*

2. Packages & Modules:

- Use lowercase with underscores. For example- *user_routes, admin_views, event_controller*.

3. Classes:

- Use PascalCase. For example- *UserModel, EventForm, DashboardView*
- Class Attributes:
Models – *m_prefix*. For example- *m_user_id, m_email*
Forms- *f_prefix*. Form example- *f_password, f_name*

4. Variables:

- Use Snake_case for all variables. For example- *event_name, user_email*
- Use *is_prefix* for Boolean. For example- *is_attending, is_admin*
- Use plural for collections. For example- *users, teams* etc.
- Use *n_prefix* for Count. For example- *n_events, n_teams*

5. Functions & Methods:

- Use lowercase with snake_case. For example- *create_event(), get_user()*
- Use prefix with *_* for non-public. For example- *_validate_input()*
- First argument in class methods should be *self*.

6. Constants

- Use UPPERCASE with underscores for constants. For example- *MAX-LOGIN-ATTEMPTS, DEFAULT_ROLE*.
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Code Layout

1. Indentation:

- Use 4 spaces per indentation level.
- No tabs, only spaces.

2. Line Length:

- Max: 79 characters per line.
- Break long lines after operators when needed

3. Blank Lines:

- Two blank lines between class/functions.
- One blank line inside class methods.
- Use blank line inside class methods.

4. Whitespace Rules:

- Spaces inside () or []
- Spaces before commas, semicolons, colons
- Uneven spaces around =, +, etc