

awk

awk is a tiny programming language for manipulating columns of data



I only know how to do 2 things with awk but it's still useful!

basic awk program structure

```
BEGIN{...}  
CONDITION {action}  
CONDITION {action}  
END {...}
```

↑
do action on lines matching CONDITION

extract a column of text with awk

awk -F, '{print \$5}'

column separator single quotes! print the 5th column



this is 99% of what I do with awk

SO MANY unix commands print columns of text (ps! ls!)

so being able to get the column you want with awk is GREAT

A few more awk programs →

sum the numbers in the 3rd column

```
{s += $3}  
END {print s}
```

↑ action
↑ at the end, print the sum!

print every line over 80 characters

```
length($0) > 80
```

↑ condition

(there's an implicit {print} as the action)