

R Programming Week 4 Assignment

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```
rm(list=ls(all=TRUE))

best <- function(state, outcome) {

  ## Read outcome data
  df <- read.csv("outcome-of-care-measures.csv", na.strings="Not Available",stringsAsFactors=FALSE, colClasses=c("character", "numeric", "numeric"))

  ## Check that state and outcome arguments are valid
  if ((state %in% df$State == TRUE) && (outcome %in% c("heart attack","heart failure","pneumonia") == TRUE)) {
    outcomes <- c("heart attack"=11, "heart failure"=17, "pneumonia"=23)

    # Get df columns 2, 7, and the numerical equivalent of outcome according to the 'outcomes' vector.
    my_df <- df[,c(2,7,outcomes[outcome])]

    # Set the column names for the subsetting dataframe, 'my_df'
    names(my_df) <- c("Hospital", "State", "Mortality_Rate")

    # Filter the 'my_df' rows on state
    my_df <- my_df[my_df$State==state,]

    # Eliminate any rows with NA values
    my_df <- my_df[complete.cases(my_df),]

    # Convert the 'Mortality_Rate' column to a numeric variable type
    my_df$Mortality_Rate <- as.numeric(unlist(my_df$Mortality_Rate))

    # Sort 'my_df' first by "Mortality Rate" ascending, then by "Hospital"
    my_df <- my_df[with (my_df, order(Mortality_Rate,Hospital)),]

    ## Return hospital name in that state with lowest 30-day death rate
    result <- my_df[1,1]

    # Error handling for incorrect inputs.

  } else {
    ifelse(state %in% df$State == FALSE,stop("invalid state"),stop("invalid outcome"))

    # Alternate code to generate error messages for invalid inputs

    #if (state %in% df$State == FALSE) { # generate error message for invalid state input
      #stop("invalid state")
    #} else {
```

```

      # stop("invalid outcome")          # generate error message for invalid outcome input
    # }
  }
result
}

best("AK","heart failure")

## [1] "SOUTH PENINSULA HOSPITAL"
best("SC","heart attack")

## [1] "MUSC MEDICAL CENTER"
best("NY","pneumonia")

## [1] "MAIMONIDES MEDICAL CENTER"
best("AK","pneumonia")

## [1] "YUKON KUSKOKWIM DELTA REG HOSPITAL"
rankhospital <- function(state, outcome,num="best") {

  ## Read outcome data
  df <- read.csv("outcome-of-care-measures.csv", na.strings="Not Available",stringsAsFactors=FALSE, col

## Check that state and outcome arguments are valid
  if ((state %in% df$State == TRUE) && (outcome %in% c("heart attack","heart failure","pneumonia") == TRUE)) {
    outcomes <- c("heart attack"=11, "heart failure"=17, "pneumonia"=23)

    # Get df columns 2, 7, and the numerical equivalent of outcome according to the 'outcomes' vector.
    my_df <- df[,c(2,7,outcomes[outcome])]

    # Set the column names for the subsetting dataframe, 'my_df'
    names(my_df) <- c("Hospital", "State", "Mortality_Rate")

    # Filter the 'my_df' rows on state
    my_df <- my_df[my_df$State==state,]

    # Eliminate any rows with NA values
    my_df <- my_df[complete.cases(my_df),]

    # Convert the 'Mortality_Rate' column to a numeric variable type
    my_df$Mortality_Rate <- as.numeric(unlist(my_df$Mortality_Rate))

    # Sort 'my_df' first by "Mortality Rate" ascending, then by "Hospital"
    my_df <- my_df[with (my_df, order(Mortality_Rate,Hospital)),]

    # Add rank column to 'my_df'. In case of tie in 'Mortality_Value' numbers, first value wins.
    my_df$Rank <- rank(my_df$Mortality_Rate,ties.method= "first")

    # Develop logic if user enters "best" or "worst" for 'num' argument.
    rownum <- integer()

    if (num == "best") {
      rownum = 1
    }
  }
}

```

```

    } else {
      if (num == "worst") {
        rownum = nrow(my_df)
      } else {
        rownum=num
      }
    }
  }

  ## Return hospital name in that state with lowest 30-day death rate
  result <- my_df[rownum,1]

  # Error handling for incorrect inputs.

  } else {
    ifelse(state %in% df$State == FALSE,stop("invalid state"),stop("invalid outcome"))

    # Alternate code to generate error messages for invalid inputs

    #if (state %in% df$State == FALSE) { # generate error message for invalid state input
      #stop("invalid state")
    #} else {
      # stop("invalid outcome") # generate error message for invalid outcome input
    # }
  }
result
}

```

```
rankhospital("NC","heart attack","worst")
```

```
## [1] "WAYNE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL"
```

```
rankhospital("WA","heart attack",7)
```

```
## [1] "YAKIMA VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL"
```

```
rankhospital("TX","pneumonia",10)
```

```
## [1] "SETON SMITHVILLE REGIONAL HOSPITAL"
```

```
rankhospital("NY","heart attack",7)
```

```
## [1] "BELLEVUE HOSPITAL CENTER"
```

```

rankall <- function(outcome, num = "best") {
  ## Read outcome data
  ## Check that state and outcome are valid
  ## For each state, find the hospital of the given rank
  ## Return a data frame with the hospital names and the
  ## (abbreviated) state name

  #Make list of possible values of outcome and their index
  possible.outcomes <- list("heart attack" = 11, "heart failure" = 17, "pneumonia" = 23)
  outcome.col <- possible.outcomes[[outcome]]

  #Stop if outcome was not in possible.outcomes
  if (is.null(outcome.col))
    stop("invalid outcome")
}

```

```

#Read the csv
raw_df <- read.csv("outcome-of-care-measures.csv", colClasses = "character")

#Convert the desired column to numeric
raw_df[, outcome.col] <- suppressWarnings(sapply(raw_df[, outcome.col], as.numeric))

#Make data.frame for all states
working_df <- subset(raw_df, select = c(outcome.col,2, 7))

# Set the column names for the subsetting dataframe, 'working_df'
names(working_df) <- c("Mortality_Rate","Hospital", "State")

# Eliminate any rows with NA values
working_df <- working_df[complete.cases(working_df),]

# Split the 'working_df' into dataframes grouped by State
split_df <- split(working_df, working_df$State)

staterank <- function(working_df) {
  #Make list of positions
  rank.list <- order(working_df$Mortality_Rate,working_df$Hospital, na.last = NA)

  #Check validity of num argument and assign numeric value
  if (num == "best")
    num <- 1
  else if (num == "worst")
    num <- length(rank.list)
  else if (!is.numeric(num))
    stop("Unrecognised num argument")

  working_df[rank.list[num],2]
}

ranked.states <- data.frame(sapply(split_df, staterank))
ranked.states <- data.frame(ranked.states, row.names(ranked.states))
names(ranked.states) <- c("Hospital", "State")
ranked.states
}

```

```
rankall("heart attack","best")
```

```

##                               Hospital State
## AK      PROVIDENCE ALASKA MEDICAL CENTER    AK
## AL              CRESTWOOD MEDICAL CENTER    AL
## AR              ARKANSAS HEART HOSPITAL      AR
## AZ              MAYO CLINIC HOSPITAL         AZ
## CA      GLENDALE ADVENTIST MEDICAL CENTER    CA
## CO      ST MARYS HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER CO
## CT              WATERBURY HOSPITAL           CT
## DC              PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL          DC
## DE      BAYHEALTH - KENT GENERAL HOSPITAL    DE
## FL              MOUNT SINAI MEDICAL CENTER   FL
## GA              STEPHENS COUNTY HOSPITAL      GA
## GU      GUAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AUTHORITY     GU

```

```

## HI                HILO MEDICAL CENTER      HI
## IA                MARY GREELEY MEDICAL CENTER  IA
## ID                PORTNEUF MEDICAL CENTER    ID
## IL                SAINT JOSEPH HOSPITAL      IL
## IN    ST VINCENT HEART CENTER OF INDIANA LLC  IN
## KS                KANSAS HEART HOSPITAL      KS
## KY                ST ELIZABETH MEDICAL CENTER NORTH  KY
## LA                ST FRANCIS MEDICAL CENTER  LA
## MA                BETH ISRAEL DEACONESS MEDICAL CENTER  MA
## MD                JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL, THE  MD
## ME                YORK HOSPITAL             ME
## MI                MUNSON MEDICAL CENTER      MI
## MN                ST MARYS HOSPITAL          MN
## MO                BOONE HOSPITAL CENTER      MO
## MS                WESLEY MEDICAL CENTER      MS
## MT                BENEFIS HOSPITALS INC      MT
## NC                CAROLINAS MEDICAL CENTER-NORTHEAST  NC
## ND                SANFORD MEDICAL CENTER FARGO  ND
## NE                FAITH REGIONAL HEALTH SERVICES  NE
## NH                CATHOLIC MEDICAL CENTER    NH
## NJ                EAST ORANGE GENERAL HOSPITAL  NJ
## NM                ST VINCENT HOSPITAL        NM
## NV                SUNRISE HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL CENTER  NV
## NY                NYU HOSPITALS CENTER       NY
## OH                JEWISH HOSPITAL, LLC      OH
## OK                OKLAHOMA HEART HOSPITAL SOUTH  OK
## OR                PORTLAND VA MEDICAL CENTER  OR
## PA                DOYLESTOWN HOSPITAL        PA
## PR                HOSPITAL DR CAYETANO COLL Y TOSTE  PR
## RI                MIRIAM HOSPITAL            RI
## SC                MUSC MEDICAL CENTER        SC
## SD    AVERA HEART HOSPITAL OF SOUTH DAKOTA LLC  SD
## TN                METHODIST MEDICAL CENTER OF OAK RIDGE  TN
## TX                CYPRESS FAIRBANKS MEDICAL CENTER  TX
## UT                DIXIE REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER  UT
## VA                CHESAPEAKE REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER  VA
## VI                ROY LESTER SCHNEIDER HOSPITAL,THE  VI
## VT                FLETCHER ALLEN HOSPITAL OF VERMONT  VT
## WA                PROVIDENCE SACRED HEART MEDICAL CENTER  WA
## WI                BELLIN MEMORIAL HSPTL      WI
## WV                MONONGALIA COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL  WV
## WY                WYOMING MEDICAL CENTER      WY

```

```

r <- rankall("heart attack", 4)
as.character(subset(r, State == "HI")$Hospital)

```

```
## [1] "CASTLE MEDICAL CENTER"
```

```

r <- rankall("pneumonia", "worst")
as.character(subset(r, State == "NJ")$Hospital)

```

```
## [1] "BERGEN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER"
```

```

r <- rankall("heart failure", 10)
as.character(subset(r, State == "NV")$Hospital)

```

```
## [1] "RENOWN SOUTH MEADOWS MEDICAL CENTER"
```