GNSS-DCAT-AP: an extension of the DCAT Application Profile for GNSS observation data

Version 0.3

Basic document metadata

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| 0.1 | March 2022 | First draft version |
| 0.2 | May 2022 | Including additional optional properties for Dataset |
| 0.3 | April 2024 | Additional recommended properties for Dataset and Distribution and updated gnss namespace |

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Glossary

| DCAT | The Data Catalogue Voc | cabulary (DCAT) is an | RDF vocabulary designed to |
|------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | |

facilitate interoperability between data catalogues published on the web.

Developed by W3C.

AP An application profile (AP) re-uses terms from one or more metadata standard

elements, but adds more specificity by identifying mandatory, recommended,

and optional elements to be used for a particular application.

DCAT-AP DCAT-AP provides a common specification for describing datasets in Europe

and enables the exchange of dataset descriptions among data portals.

GeoDCAT-AP GeoDCAT-AP is an extension of DCAT-AP for representing geographic

metadata.

For a complete glossary of the terms used in this document the online version.

1 Introduction

1.1 Scope of this metadata application profile proposal

The proposal for the *application profile* GNSS-DCAT-AP specified in this document concerns the metadata that will accompany the exchange of GNSS RINEX observation data in order to increase their Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Re-usability (FAIR). GNSS-DCAT-AP is based on the specifications of the DCAT application profile (DCAT-AP).

The Data Catalog Vocabulary (DCAT) is an RDF¹ *vocabulary* and therefore, by design, it facilitates the interoperability between data portals (supporting DCAT-based RDF documents) and enables publishing *metadata* directly on the web by using different formats e.g., JSON-LD.

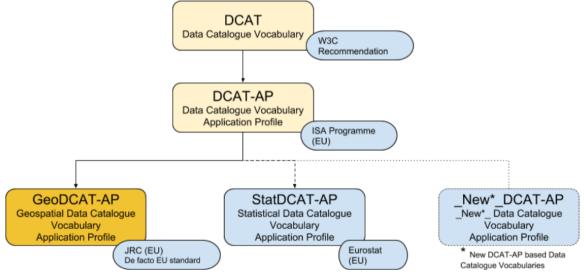


Figure 1:Overview of DCAT and related initiatives (picture from GeoDCAT-AP documentation).

In particular, DCAT-AP has been developed as a generic core set of *metadata* that can be extended to more specific uses (see Fig. 1) and is in practice the EU standard metadata interchange format. The building blocks of DCAT-AP are DCAT classes: <u>Catalogue</u>, <u>Data Service</u>, <u>Dataset</u> and <u>Distribution</u> where the catalogue consists of one or more data services and datasets, and one or more

¹ Resource Description Framework (RDF) http://www.w3.org/RDF/

distributions for each dataset, see Fig. 2. A data service is essentially and endpoint (API), which provides access to that dataset (see https://github.com/SEMICeu/DCAT-AP/blob/master/releases/2.1.0/usageguide-dataset-distribution-dataservice.md).

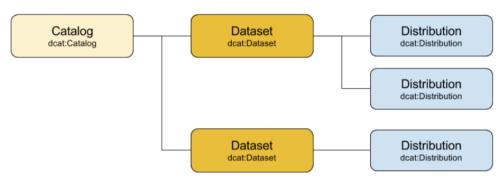


Figure 2: DCAT data structure (picture from GeoDCAT-AP documentation)

This document conforms to the specifications in Section 6 of <u>DCAT-AP v2.1.0</u> on how to extend the DCAT *application profile*, and follows in broad terms the structure of the <u>DCAT-AP v2.1.0</u> document. Additional classes and properties from other *vocabularies* are re-used or created (domain specific vocabulary) where necessary. There are no requirements for communication systems except for being able to export/import data in RDF in compliance with this DCAT-AP extension.

The scope of this *application profile* (here indicated as GNSS-DCAT-AP) is to facilitate GNSS RINEX observation data exchange and therefore the classes and properties relevant for the data to be exchanged, are defined in this document.

The GNSS-DCAT-AP schema describes in a standardized and structured way the daily RINEX files, the GNSS stations' datasets and the GNSS repositories. Each of these digital objects corresponds to a DCAT-AP class:

| GNSS-DCAT-AP hierarchical levels | | | |
|--|----------------------|--|--|
| DCAT-AP class Corresponding digital object | | | |
| Catalog | GNSS data repository | | |
| <u>Dataset</u> | GNSS station dataset | | |
| Distribution | Daily RINEX file | | |

As illustrated in Section 1.3, together with DCAT-AP classes such as the <u>Dataset</u> (to describe the GNSS station dataset), new recommended *metadata* classes are proposed to describe the specific characteristics of GNSS RINEX observation files i.e. the <u>Distribution</u>: the <u>type of RINEX file</u> (e.g., compression format, frequency, etc.); the <u>RINEX file header</u> and the information regarding the <u>GNSS station</u>, the <u>GNSS antenna</u> and <u>receiver</u> associated with the station; the <u>software</u> used to generate the RINEX observation file. Three additional optional classes allow the inclusion of information regarding the <u>GNSS antenna</u>, <u>receiver</u> and <u>monument</u> associated with the GNSS station and extracted from the IGS site log or GeodesyML files.

1.2 Terminology

In the following sections, metadata classes and properties are grouped as "Mandatory", "Recommended" and "Optional" (<u>red</u> indicates classes and/properties set to a higher priority with respect to <u>DCAT-AP v2.1.0</u> in order to be in line with FAIR principles and/or GNSS user needs e.g., DCAT-AP V2.1.0 recommended properties that we promoted to be mandatory).

"Mandatory", "Recommended" and "Optional" are defined in Section 2 of DCAT-AP v2.1.0.

The proposed application profile (GNSS-DCAT-AP) introduces new classes and properties and reuses terms from various existing specifications.

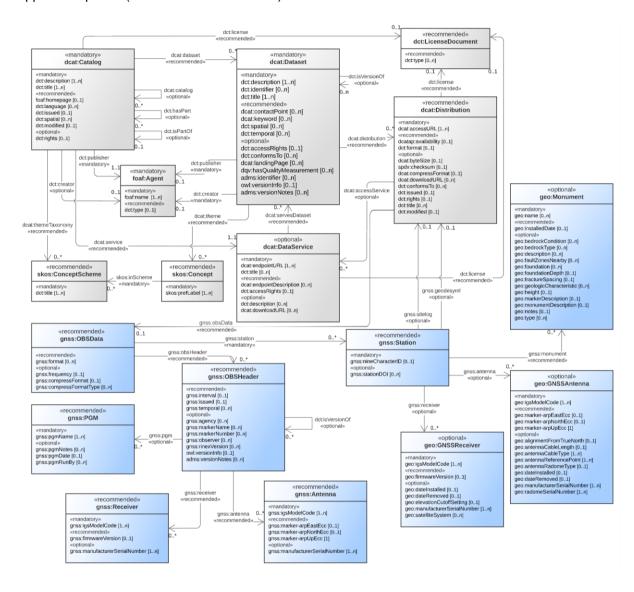
Classes and properties specified in the next sections have been taken from the following namespaces:

- adms: http://www.w3.org/ns/adms#
- dcat: http://www.w3.org/ns/dcat#
- dct: http://purl.org/dc/terms/
- dcatap: http://data.europa.eu/r5r/
- dqv: http://www.w3.org/ns/dqv#
- foaf: http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/
- geo: https://www.fair-gnss.oma.be/gnss-dcat-ap/vocabulary/geo#2 to be defined
- gml: http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2
- gnss: https://gnss.be/vocab/2023/gnss# to be defined
- locn: http://www.w3.org/ns/locn#
- odrl: http://www.w3.org/ns/odrl/2/
- owl: http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#
- prov: http://www.w3.org/ns/prov
- rdf: http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#
- rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#
- schema: http://schema.org/
- skos: http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#
- spdx: http://spdx.org/rdf/terms#
- time: http://www.w3.org/2006/time#
- vann: http://purl.org/vocab/vann/
- vcard: http://www.w3.org/2006/vcard/ns#
- voaf: http://purl.org/vocommons/voaf#
- xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#

² Use of the "geo" prefix as in geo:urn:xml-gov-au:icsm:egeodesy:0.5, mainly to name the three optional classes (and their properties) related to station information encoded in GeodesyML i.e., geo:GNSSAntenna, geo:Monument, geo:GNSSReceiver (Section 3.3)

1.3 Class Diagram

Below, a UML diagram of all relevant classes and properties for the proposed GNSS-DCAT application profile (additional classes in blue).



2 Classes

2.1 Mandatory classes

2.1.1 DCAT-AP mandatory classes

| Class name | URI | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|------------|--------------|--|---|
| Agent | foaf:Agent | Mandatory | An agent/organization/entity associated with <u>Catalogues</u> and or with <u>Datasets</u> . |
| Catalogue | dcat:Catalog | Mandatory | Repository that hosts the <u>Datasets.</u> |
| Dataset | dcat:Dataset | Mandatory | A conceptual entity that represents the data itself. |
| Literal | rdfs:Literal | Mandatory | A literal value such as a string or integer; literals may be typed, e.g. as a date according to xsd:date. |

2.2 Recommended classes

2.2.1 DCAT-AP recommended classes

| Class name | URI | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| Category | skos:Concept | Recommended | Internal subject/vocabulary |
| Category scheme | skos:ConceptScheme | Recommended | A concept collection (e.g. controlled vocabulary) in which the <u>Category</u> is defined. |
| Data service | dcat:DataService | Recommended | A collection of operations that provides access to one or more datasets or data processing functions. |
| Distribution | dcat:Distribution | Recommended | A physical embodiment of the <u>Dataset</u> in a particular format. |
| License document | dct:LicenseDocument | Recommended | A legal document giving official permission to use the dataset. |

2.2.2 GNSS-DCAT-AP recommended classes

| Class name | URI | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|----------------------|--------------|--|---|
| GNSS station antenna | gnss:Antenna | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for the antenna associated with gnss:Station |

| GNSS observation data | gnss:OBSData | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for RINEX observation files |
|---|----------------|-------------|--|
| GNSS observation data header | gnss:OBSHeader | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for the information in the RINEX observation file header associated with gnss:OBSData |
| GNSS observation data generating software | gnss:PGM | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for software used to generate the RINEX file associated with gnss:OBSData |
| GNSS station receiver | gnss:Receiver | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for the receiver associated with gnss:Station |
| GNSS station | gnss:Station | Recommended | Domain specific vocabulary for station information |

2.3 Optional classes

2.3.1 GNSS-DCAT-AP optional classes

| Class name | URI | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| GNSS station antenna from GeodesyML | geo:GNSSAntenna | Optional | Antenna info from GeodesyML installed on gnss:temporal (associated with gnss:Station) |
| GNSS station monument from GeodesyML | geo:Monument | Optional | Monument info from GeodesyML (associated with gnss:Station) |
| GNSS station receiver from GeodesyML | geo:GNSSReceiver | Optional | Receiver info from GeodesyML installed on gnss:temporal (associated with gnss:Station) |

3 Properties per class

The following list of included properties contains a selection of the properties from DCAT-AP as well as new recommended or optional additional properties. DCAT-AP properties that are not mentioned are considered out of scope for GNSS-DCAT-AP. For a quick reference table of properties per class, see Section 4.

3.1 Mandatory classes

3.1.1 DCAT-AP mandatory classes

Agent

foaf:Agent

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended /Optional | Description |
|----------|-----------|------------------------|--|--|
| name | foaf:name | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Name of the agent. It can be repeated for different versions of the name (e.g. in different languages) |
| type | dc:type | skos:Concept [01] | Recommended | Type of the agent that makes the <u>Catalogue</u> or <u>Dataset</u> available |

Catalogue

dcat:Catalog

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| description | dct:description | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Free-text account of the Catalogue. |
| publisher | dct:publisher | foaf:Agent [11] | Mandatory | Entity (organisation) responsible for making the Catalogue available. |
| title | dct:title | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Name given to the Catalogue. |
| dataset | dcat:dataset | dcat:Dataset [1n] | Mandatory | Link to the <u>Dataset</u> that is part of the Catalogue. |
| homepage | foaf:homepage | foaf:Document [01] | Recommended | Web page that acts as the main page for the Catalogue. |
| language | dct:language | dct:LinguisticSyste m [0n] | Recommended | Language used in the textual metadata describing titles |
| licence | dct:license | dct:LicenseDocume nt[01] | Recommended | Licence under which the Catalogue can be used or reused |

| release date | dct:issued | xsd:date or xsd:dateTime [01] | Recommended | Publication date of the Catalogue |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| service | dcat:service | dcat:DataService [0n] | Recommended | A site or end-point that is listed in the catalog. |
| spatial/geographic | dct:spatial | dct:Location [0n] | Recommended | Geographical area covered by the Catalogue |
| themes | dcat:themeTaxonomy | skos:ConceptSche me [0n] | Recommended | Knowledge organization system used to classify the Catalogue's <u>Datasets</u> |
| update/modification date | dct:modified | xsd:date or xsd:dateTime [01] | Recommended | Most recent date on which the Catalogue was modified. |
| catalogue | dcat:catalog | dcat:catalog [0n] | Optional | Catalog whose contents are of interest in the context of this catalog (e.g. GNSS metadata catalogue) |
| creator | dct:creator | foaf:Agent [01] | Optional | Entity primarily responsible for producing the Catalogue |
| rights | dct:rights | dct:RightsStatement [01] | Optional | Statement that specifies rights associated with the Catalogue. |

Dataset

dcat:Dataset

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| creator | dct:creator | foaf:Agent [01] | Mandatory | Entity primarily responsible for producing the Dataset |
| description | dct:description | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Free-text account of the Dataset. |
| identifier | dct:identifier | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Mandatory | Identifier for the Dataset, e.g. the URI or other unique identifier in the context of the <u>Catalogue</u> . |
| publisher | dct:publisher | foaf:Agent [01] | Mandatory | Entity (organisation) responsible for making the Dataset available. |
| title | dct:title | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Name given to the Dataset. |
| contact point | dcat:contactPoint | vcard:Kind [0n] | Recommended | Contact information that can be used for sending comments about the Dataset. |
| dataset distribution | dcat:distribution | dcat:Distribution [0n] | Recommended | Link to an available Distribution. |
| keyword/ tag | dcat:keyword | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Recommended | Keyword or tag describing the Dataset. |
| station description | gnss:station | gnss:Station | Recommended | Description of the station. |

| spatial/geographic | dct:spatial | dct:Location [0n] | Recommended | Geographic region that is covered by the Dataset. |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| temporal coverage | dct:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTime [0n] | Recommended | Temporal period that the Dataset covers. |
| theme/ category | dcat:theme, subproperty of dct:subject | skos:Concept[0n] | Recommended | Category of the Dataset. A Dataset may be associated with multiple themes. |
| access rights | dct:accessRights | dct:RightsStatement [01] | Optional | Information that indicates whether the Dataset is open data |
| conforms to | dct:conformsTo | dct:Standard [0n] | Optional | Implementation rule or other specification. (e.g. RINEX 2/ RINEX 3 standards) |
| has quality measurement | dqv:hasQualityMeasure ment | dqv:QualityMeasure ment [0n] | Optional | A quality measurement performed on the Dataset (e.g. ratio of the number of GPS observations, on at least two frequencies, in the daily RINEX file with respect to the number of expected observations) |
| is version of | dct:isVersionOf | dcat:Dataset [0n] | Optional | Related Dataset of which the described Dataset is a version, edition, or adaptation. |
| landing page | dcat:landingPage | foaf:Document[0n] | Optional | Web page that provides access to the Dataset |
| other identifier | adms:identifier | adms:Identifier [0n] | Optional | Secondary identifier of the Dataset, such as MAST/ADS, DataCite, DOI, EZID or W3ID. |
| version | owl:versionInfo | rdfs:Literal [01] | Optional | Version number or other version designation of the Dataset. |
| version note | adms:versionNotes | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Description of the differences between this version and a previous version of the Dataset. |

Literal

rdfs:Literal

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|--|---|
| dataset | dcat:dataset | dcat:Dataset [1n] | Mandatory | Link to the <u>Dataset</u> that is part of the <u>Catalogue</u> . |
| description | dct:description | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Recommended | Free-text account of the Catalogue. |

3.2 Recommended classes

3.2.1 DCAT-AP recommended classes

Category

skos:Concept

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Preferred label | skos:prefLabel | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Preferred label of the Category. It can be repeated for parallel language versions of the label. |

Category scheme

skos:ConceptScheme

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|----------|----------|------------------------|--|--|
| Title | dc:title | rdfs:Literal [1n] | Mandatory | Name of the Category scheme. May be repeated for different versions of the name |

Data service

dcat:DataService

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| endpoint URL | dcat:endpointURL | rdfs:Resource [1n] | Mandatory | The root location or primary endpoint of the service (an IRI). |
| title | dct:title | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Mandatory | Name of the Data Service. |
| endpoint description | dcat:endpointDescription | rdfs:Resource [0n] | Recommended | Description of the services available via the end-points, including their operations, parameters etc. The property gives specific details of the actual endpoint instances, while dct:conformsTo is used to indicate the general standard or specification that the endpoints implement. |
| serves dataset | dcat:servesDataset | dcat:Dataset [0n] | Recommended | Collection of data that this data service can distribute |
| access rights | dct:accessRights | dct:RightsStateme nt[01] | Optional | Information regarding access or restrictions based on privacy, |

| | | | | security, or other policies |
|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------|---|
| description | dct:description | dfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Free-text account of the Data Service |
| download URL | dcat:downloadURL | rdfs:Resource [0n] | Optional | URL that is a direct link to a downloadable file in a given format. |
| licence | dct:license | dct:LicenseDocum ent [01] | Optional | Licence under which the Data service is made available. |

Distribution

dcat:Distribution

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| access URL | dcat:accessURL | rdfs:Resource [1n] | Mandatory | URL that gives access to a Distribution of the Dataset. |
| availability | dcatap:availability | skos:Concept [01] | Recommended | Planned availability of the Distribution of the Dataset |
| format | dct:format | dct:MediaTypeOrExt ent [01] | Recommended | File format of the Distribution. |
| licence | dct:license | dct:LicenseDocume nt [01] | Recommended | Licence under which the Distribution is made available. |
| GNSS observation data | gnss:obsData | gnss:OBSData | Recommended | GNSS observation data |
| access service | dcat:accessService | dcat:DataService [0n] | Optional | A data service that gives access to the distribution of the dataset |
| byte size | dcat:byteSize | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:decimal [01] | Optional | Size of a Distribution in bytes. |
| checksum | spdx:checksum | spdx:Checksum [01] | Optional | Mechanism that can be used to verify that the contents of a Distribution have not changed. |
| compression format | dcat:compressForm at | dct:MediaType[01] | Optional | Format of the file in which the data is contained in a compressed form. |
| download URL | dcat:downloadURL | rdfs:Resource [0n] | Optional | URL that is a direct link to a downloadable file in a given format. |
| linked schemas | dct:conformsTo | dct:Standard [0n] | Optional | Established schema to which the described Distribution conforms. (RNX2/RNX3 documentation) |
| release date | dct:issued | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime[01] | Optional | Date of formal issuance (e.g., publication) of the Distribution. |
| rights | dct:rights | dct:RightsStatement [01] | Optional | Statement that specifies rights associated with the |

| | | | | Distribution. |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---|----------|---|
| title | dct:title | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Name given to the Distribution. |
| update/modification date | dct:modified | rdfs:Literal typed as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime [01] | Optional | Most recent date on which the Distribution was changed or modified. |

License document

fdct:LicenseDocument

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|--------------|----------|------------------------|--|---|
| License type | dct:type | skos:Concept [0n] | Recommended | Type of licence, e.g. indicating 'public domain' or 'royalties required'. |

3.2.2 GNSS-DCAT-AP recommended classes

GNSS station antenna

gnss:Antenna

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|---|
| IGS model code | gnss:igsModelCode | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Mandatory | Antenna and radome name (e.g. TRM57971.00 NONE) |
| distance ARP- marker (east) | gnss:marker-arpEast Ecc | xsd:float[01] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP³ to the marker - East component |
| distance ARP- marker (north) | gnss:marker- arpNorthEcc | xsd:float[01] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP to the marker - North component |
| distance ARP- marker (up) | gnss:marker-arpUpEcc | xsd:float [01] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP to the marker - Up component |
| manufacturer serial number | gnss:manufacturerSerial Number | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Serial number of the antenna |

GNSS observation data

gnss:OBSData

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| station | gnss:station | gnss:Station[11] | Mandatory | Station description |
| file format | gnss:format | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Recommended | RINEX 2 / RINEX 3/ RINEX 4 |

³ ARP: Antenna Reference Point

| header | gnss:obsHeader | gnss:OBSHeader[01] | Recommended | Metadata for the RINEX header |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| frequency | gnss:frequency | dct:Frequency[01 | Optional | Daily/hourly RINEX files |
| CRX compression | gnss:compressFormat | dct:Standard[01] | Optional | Compression Format (e.g. Hatanaka) |
| CRX version | gnss:compressFormatTy pe | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Crinex Version (e.g. 3.0) |

GNSS observation data header

gnss:OBSHeader

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| antenna | gnss:antenna | gnss:Antenna [01] | Recommended | Antenna information from the RINEX header |
| interval | gnss:interval | xsd:nonNegativeInt eger [01] | Recommended | 30 sec / 15 sec/1 sec |
| receiver | gnss:receiver | gnss:Receiver [01] | Recommended | Receiver information from RINEX header |
| release date | gnss:issued | xsd:date or xsd:dateTime [01] | Recommended | Publication date of the header |
| temporal coverage | gnss:temporal | dct:PeriodOfTime [0n] | Recommended | Temporal coverage from the RINEX header (start time/date-end time/date). |
| agency | gnss:agency | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Agency as in the RINEX header (e.g., ROB) |
| is version of | gnss:isVersionOf | gnss:OBSHeader [0n] | Optional | Related gnss:OBSHeader of which the described header is a version, edition or adaptation. |
| marker name | gnss:markerName | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Marker name in the RINEX header (4-char/9-char id) |
| marker number | gnss:markerNumber | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | DOMES number |
| observer | gnss:observer | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Observer as in the rINEX header (e.g., John Smith) |
| pgm | gnss:pgm | gnss:PGM [01] | Optional | Info regarding the software used to generate the file as from the RINEX header |
| rinex version | gnss:rinexVersion | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | RINEX sub-version (text e.g 3.04) |
| version | owl:versionInfo | rdfs:Literal [01] | Optional | Version number or other version designation of the RINEX Header. |
| version note | adms:versionNotes | rdfs:Literal [0n] | Optional | Description of the differences between current and a previous version of the RINEX |

| | | header. |
|--|--|---------|
| | | |

GNSS observation data generating software

gnss:PGM

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|----------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| name | gnss:pgmName | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Mandatory | Name of the software used to generate the RINEX file (e.g. Spider V7.1.1.7438) |
| comment | gnss:pgmNotes | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Comment (e.g. THIS RINEX FILE IS CREATED FROM LB2 DATA) |
| date | gnss:pgmDate | as xsd:date or xsd:dateTime[01] | Optional | PGM generation date as from the RINEX header |
| run by | gnss:pgmRunBy | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Name of the agency operating the software generating the RINEX file |

GNSS station receiver

gnss:Receiver

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| IGS model code | gnss:igsModelCode | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Mandatory | Receiver name (e.g. TRIMBLE NETR9) |
| firmware version | gnss:firmwareVersion | rdfs:Literal[01] | Recommended | Firmware version (e.g. 5.37) |
| manufacturer serial number | gnss:manufacturerSeri alNumber | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Serial number for the receiver (e.g. 5608R50231) |

GNSS station

gnss:Station

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| station long marker name | gnss:nineCharacterID | rdfs:Literal[01] | Mandatory | 9-char id of the station |
| Station monument | gnss:monument | geo:Monument[01] | Recommended | Station monument |
| antenna | gnss:antenna | geo:Antenna[01] | Optional | Station antenna from GeodesyML |
| GeodesyML link | gnss:geodesyml | dcat:Distribution[01] | Optional | URL Resource for the GeodesyML file |
| receiver | gnss:receiver | geo:Receiver[01] | Optional | Station receiver from GeodesyML |

| station identifier | gnss:stationDOI | adms:Identifier [0n] | Optional | Identifier of the station (e.g. MAST/ADS, DataCite, DOI, EZID or W3ID. |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|---|
| site log | gnss:sitelog | dcat:Distribution[01] | Optional | URL resource for the sitelog file |

3.3 Optional classes

3.3.1 GNSS-DCAT-AP optional classes

GNSS station antenna from GeodesyML

geo:GNSSAntenna

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional | Description |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| IGS model code | geo:igsModelCode | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Mandatory | Antenna name (e.g. TRM57971.00 NONE) |
| distance ARP- marker (east) | geo:marker-arpEastEcc | xsd:float[01] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP to the marker - East component |
| distance ARP- marker (north) | geo:marker-arpNorthEcc | xsd:float[01] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP to the marker - North component |
| distance ARP- marker (up) | geo:marker-arpUpEcc | xsd:float[1] | Recommended | Distance from the ARP to the marker - Up component |
| alignment from true north | geo:alignmentFromTrue North | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Alignment from true north |
| antenna cable length | geo:antennaCableLength | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Length of the antenna cable (e.g. 70.0) |
| antenna cable type | geo:antennaCableType | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Type of cable of the antenna (e.g. CNT-400 50 Ohm) |
| antenna reference point | geo:antennaReferenceP oint | gml:CodeType[1n | Optional | ARP type (e.g. BPA) |
| antenna radome type | geo:antennaRadomeTyp e | geo:igsRadomeMo delCodeType[01] | Optional | Radome Type (e.g. : NONE) |
| date installed | geo:dateInstalled | gml:TimePositionT ype[01] | Optional | Installation date (e.g. 2009-08-05T02:00:00Z) |
| date removed | geo:dateRemoved | gml:TimePositionT ype[01] | Optional | Removal date (e.g. 2010- 05-03T01:30:00Z) |
| manufacturer serial number | geo:manufacturerSerialN umber | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Serial number for the antenna (e.g. 103320) |
| radome serial number | geo:radomeSerialNumbe r | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Serial number of the radome (e.g. N/A) |

GNSS station monument from GeodesyML

geo:Monument

| Property | URI | Range & Cardinality | Mandatory/ Recommended / Optional | Description |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| site names/identifiers | geo:name | gml:CodeType[0n] | Mandatory | GNSS site names, (e.g. 4-char id, site-name, iers-DOMES, cdp-number) |
| installed Date | geo:installedDate | gml:TimePositionTy pe[01] | Recommended | Station installation date (e.g. 2002-09-15Z) |
| bedrock condition | geo:bedrockCondition | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Bedrock conditions (e.g., FRESH) |
| bedrock type | geo:bedrockType | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Bedrock Type (e.g. SEDIMENTARY) |
| site description | geo:description | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Site Description |
| fault zones nearby | geo:faultZonesNearby | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Fault zones nearby (e.g. NO) |
| monument foundation | geo:foundation | gml:CodeType[0n] | Optional | Monument foundation (e.g. CONCRETE BLOCK) |
| foundation depth | geo:foundationDepth | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Depth of monument foundation (e.g. : 3 m) |
| fracture spacing | geo:fractureSpacing | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Fracture spacing (e.g. 0 cm) |
| geologic characteristic | geo:geologicCharacteri stic | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Geologic characteristic (e.g. SAND) |
| height of the Monument | geo:height | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Height of the monument (e.g. 8 m) |
| marker description | geo:markerDescription | gml:TimePositionTy pe[01] | Optional | Marker description (e.g. CENTER OF HOLE IN STEEL PLATE) |
| monument Description | geo:monumentDescript ion | rdfs:Literal[01] | Optional | Monument description (e.g. STEEL MAST) |
| notes | geo:notes | rdfs:Literal[01] | Optional | Additional information |
| type | geo:type | rdfs:Literal[0n] | Optional | Monument-type (e.g. CORS) |

GNSS station receiver from GeodesyML

geo:GNSSReceiver

| Property URI Range & Mandatory/ Description Cardinality Recommended /Optional |
|---|
|---|

| igs Model Code | geo:igsModelCode | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Mandatory | Receiver name (e.g.TRIMBLE NETR9) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| firmware version | geo:firmwareVersion | rdfs:Literal[01] | Recommended | Firmware version (e.g. 5.37) |
| date installed | geo:dateInstalled | gml:TimePosition Type[01] | Optional | Receiver installation date e.g. 2020-05- 01T00:00Z |
| date removed | geo:dateRemoved | gml:TimePosition Type[01] | Optional | Receiver removal date e.g.2021-04-11T12:00Z |
| elevation cutoff setting | geo:elevationCutoffSetting | xsd:double[01] | Optional | Elevation cut off settings (e.g. 0) |
| manufacturer serial number | geo:manufacturerSerialNumb er | rdfs:Literal[1n] | Optional | Serial number for the receiver (e.g. 5608R50231) |
| satellite system | geo:satelliteSystem | gml:CodeType[0 n] | Optional | Satellite system (e.g GPS+GLO+GAL) |

4 Quick reference of classes and properties

| Class | URI | Mandatory properties | Recommended properties | Optional properties |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Mandatory | classes | |
| Agent | foaf:Agent | foaf:name | dct:type | |
| Catalogue | dcat:Catalog | dct:description dct:publisher dct:title | dcat:dataset foaf:homepage dct:language dct:license dct:issued dcat:service dct:spatial dcat:themeTaxonomy dct:modified | dcat:catalog dct:creator dct:rights |
| Dataset | dcat:Dataset | dct:creator dct:description dct:identifier dct:publisher dct:title | gnss:Station dcat:contactPoint dcat:distribution dcat:keyword dct:spatial dct:temporal dcat:theme, subproperty of dct:subject | dct:accessRights dct:conformsTo dct:isVersionOf dcat:landingPage dqv:hasQualityMeasurement adms:identifier owl:versionInfo adms:versionNotes |
| Literal | rdfs:Literal | | | |
| | | Recommende | d classes | |
| Category | skos:Concept | skos:prefLabel | | |
| Category scheme | skos:ConceptScheme | dct:title | | |
| Data service | dcat:DataService | dcat:endpointURL dct:title | dcat:endpointDescription dcat:servesDataset dct:accessRights | dct:description dcat:downloadURL dct:license |
| Distribution | dcat:Distribution | dcat:accessURL | gnss:obsData dcatap:availability | dcat:accessService dcat:byteSize |

| | | | dct:format dct:license | spdx:checksum dcat:compressFormat dcat:downloadURL dct:conformsTo dct:issued dct:rights dct:title dct:modified |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| GNSS station antenna | gnss:Antenna | gnss:igsModelCode | gnss:marker-arpEastEcc gnss:marker-arpNorthEcc gnss:marker-arpUpEcc | gnss:manufacturerSerialNumber |
| GNSS observation data | gnss:OBSData | gnss:station | gnss:format gnss:obsHeader | gnss:frequency gnss:compressFormat gnss:compressFormatType |
| GNSS observation data header | gnss:OBSHeader | | gnss:antenna gnss:interval gnss:issued gnss:receiver gnss:temporal | gnss:agency gnss:isVersionOf gnss:markerName gnss:markerNumber gnss:observer gnss:pgm gnss:rinexVersion owl:versionInfo adms:versionNotes |
| GNSS observation data processing | gnss:PGM | gnss:pgmName | | gnss:pgmNotes gnss:pgmDate gnss:pgmRunBy |
| GNSS station receiver | gnss:Receiver | gnss:igsModelCode | gnss:firmwareVersion | gnss:manufacturerSerialNumber |
| License document | dct:LicenseDocument | | dct:type | |
| GNSS station | gnss:Station | gnss:nineCharacterID | gnss:monument | gnss:geodesyml gnss:stationDOI gnss:sitelog |
| | | Optional c | lasses | |
| GNSS station antenna from GeodesyML | geo:GNSSAntenna | geo:igsModelCode | geo:marker-arpEastEcc geo:marker-arpNorthEcc geo:marker-arpUpEcc | geo:alignmentFromTrueNorth geo:antennaCableLength geo:antennaCableType geo:antennaReferencePoint geo:antennaRadomeType geo:dateInstalled geo:dateRemoved geo:manufacturerSerialNumber geo:radomeSerialNumber |
| GNSS station monument from GeodesyML | geo:Monument | geo:name | geo:installedDate | geo:bedrockCondition geo:bedrockType geo:description geo:faultZonesNearby geo:foundation geo:foundationDepth geo:fractureSpacing geo:geologicCharacteristic geo:height geo:markerDescription geo:monumentDescription geo:notes geo:type |

| GNSS station receiver from GeodesyML | geo:GNSSReceiver | geo:igsModelCode | geo:firmwareVersion | geo:dateInstalled geo:dateRemoved geo:elevationCutoffSetting geo:manufacturerSerialNumber geo:satelliteSystem |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|